No. 34,006

PARIS, MONDAY, JUNE 29, 1992

ESTABLISHED 1887

### 2 Powerful **Quakes Hit California** Jolt Kills a Child And Injures 100

JOSHUA TREE, California - Two pow erful earthquakes, one the strongest in the United States in 40 years, rolled across

Southern California on Sunday.

One person was killed and about 100 were injured, but most of the damage was in lightly populated desert areas.

The first quake, which registered 7.4 on the Richter scale, meaning strong enough to cause major damage, was centered near Joshua Tree in a remote stretch of the Mojave Desert about 100 miles (160 kilometers) east of Los Angeles

It was felt as far away as Denver, about 750 miles to the northeast. The temblor, which struck at 4:58 A.M.

and lasted about 30 seconds, buckled highways, collapsed buildings and touched off fires and power outages. A child in the desert town of Yucca Valley died when a chimney collapsed. Nearly all 100 mobile homes at a park near Joshua Tree

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were damaged, some severely.

The second jolt, about three hours later, was near Big Bear Lake in the San Bernardioo Mountains, about 20 miles west of the first one. It lasted about 45 seconds and measured

7 on the Richter scale.
Unlike other quakes that violently jerked everything in their path, most witnesses said these ones had a steadier, almost liquid sort

"It was terrible," said Jerry Gobrogge,



A man running with a chair past the collapsed front wall of the Yucca Valley bowling alley early Sunday. No one was inside when the earthquake hit.

## **Mitterrand Goes** To Sarajevo, but 2 Relief Flights **Are Blocked**

By Blaine Harden

Washington Past Service
BELGRADE — President Francois Mitterrand of France paid a dramatic hut inconclusive visit Sunday to the besieged Bosnian capital, Sarajevo, in an attempt to open the city's airport and begin the flow of humanitarian aid to

hungry residents.

The six-hour visit ended as the 75-year-old French leader hurriedly put on a flak jacket and waited out a 20-minute airport firefight between Serhian and Bosnian forces before he could board his helicopter for Split. Three Serbs were wounded in the fighting before Mr. Mitterrand could fly

Fighting around the airport later forced the diversion of two French government flights totaling 13 tons of relief supplies that were to have landed Sunday evening in Sarajevo.

The Air Force transports landed instead at Split. French Defense Ministry officials said the pilots were waiting for word on when it would be safe to land in Sarajevo. We are going to send humaniarian aid to the people of Sarajevo, and if necessary it will be protected by force," Mr. Mitterrand said during a visit in which he strolled the

streets of the shell-battered capital.

President George Bush spoke

with several European leaders dur-ing the weekend. The Associated Press reported from Washington. Mr. Bush said the Europeans and others were now saying. We ought to get together and do whatever is necessary to get humanitarian re-

["The United States will do its part," he said. "We always have," [Asked about the possibility of sending in U.S. troops to enforce a

Mitterrand's dash into Sarajevo earned him some stature. Page 2.

cease-fire and open Sarajevo air-port to relief flights, Mr. Bush said, We're not saying what we will or won't do. But I've said every option

is open.] Crowds of residents, some of them weeping, crowded outside the offices of President Alija Izetbegovic of Bosnia when the French president arrived in the city center. They chanted "Mitterrand, Bosnia,

They shouted "Vive la France! when Mr. Mitterrand stopped to lay a red rose near the spot where a Serbian mortar shell last month killed at least 14 people who were lining up to buy bread, Mr. Mitterrand's courageous vis-

See TRIP, Page 6

Can EC Mend Its Differences?

Lisbon Summit Failed to Provide the Glue By Tom Redburn

LISBON - In their first summit meeting since vowing to build a more united Europe, the leaders of the Fupopear Community showed just how difficult it is to overcome the divisions that continue to bedevil

Western Europe.

From the life-and-death challenge of responding to the war in what used to be Yugoslavia to the more mundane questions of aiding the poorer nations of the EC and accepting new members into the 12-nation Community, the political leaders at the two-day summit meeting that ended here Saturday found them

selves sharply split. Unable to resolve fundamental differences, the heads of the EC oow face a host of vexing problems. "I. is clearly going so be a fairly tough and grueling marathon over the next six months," said Prime Minister John Major of Britain, which takes over the

rotating EC presidency on Wednesday. Meanwhile, the leaders were unable to come up with any significant new proposals to resolve the dilemma posed by Denmark's narrow rejection earlier this month of the Maastricht treaty. In agreeing upon it only last December, they called for the development of a powerful new European economic and political

As it stands, the agreen ent cannot be put into effect without either the approval of all 12 members or some yet-to-be-developed legal loophole isolating Denmark from the other nations of the Community. The EC heads kicked the matter back to the government in Copenhagen in hopes that Danish politicians will be able to persuade Danish voters to reverse their decision blocking the treaty.

Yet not until the dark cloud that hangs over the treaty is lifted will the leaders find it possible to press forward with their plans to open the Community to

oew members. Their affluent oeighbors from Austria, Sweden, Finland, and Switzerland are already knocking at the door. Norway may apply later this year.

The leaders agreed here to begin membership talks with the nations of the Eugene Free Trade Association that wish to join the EC. But negotiations would start only after the Community has solved its budget dispute and completed ratification in all 12 EC nations of the Maastricht blueprint for greater

Enlargement of the Community can occur only "in the framework of the European Union treaty," said

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

Anibal Cavaco Silva, Portugal's prime minister and

box to the second meeting. "Negotiations cannot start without the Community

Turkey, Cyprus and Malta were rebuffed on their hopes of joining the Community, while Poland, Czechoslovakia and Hungary were told that they should wait patiently until well after the EC has absorbed its richer neighbors.

The EC leaders, appalled by the continuing death and destruction in the Balkans, declared that they wanted to see the Sarajevo airport reopened to deliver food and other humanitarian assistance to the heasing seged inhabitants of the Bosnian capital. They said the use of the force by the United Nations should not

But a tougher draft statement favored by the Italians and the French suggesting that the Community might act on its own was toned down at the insistence of Britain and others, who emphasized leaving the initiative up the United Nations.

"Italy fought for the final document to have more See EC. Page 12

### **Bush in the Gulf War Fallout**

By Elaine Sciolino and Michael Wines New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — President George Bush may have reached the pinnacle of his political career on March 7, 1991, when he addressed a joint session of Congress and basked in a three-minute standing ovation from lawmakers who waved small American flags

Bush's Record Third in a series



and chanted his name in admiration of his handling of He had skillfully forged an international diplomatic and military coalition that had driven the Iraqi Army

His approval rating had soured to nearly 90 percent in several polls, and even the Democratic House speaker, Representative Thomas S. Foley, introduced Mr. Bush that night with "our warmest congratulations on the brilliant victory of the Desert Storm

So it is not surprising that Mr. Bush's friends call

him frastrated, even angry, that as the afterglow of the war fades, Democrats in Congress are trying to trans-form what was once regarded as his greatest triumph as president into one of his most significant political

Mr. Mitterrand under Bosnian guard as he strolled through Sarajevo on a surprise visit Sunday. To his right was Bernard Kouchner, his top humanitarian affairs aide.

Genuine concerns about the policy failure before the invasion are mingled with election year politics; Democrats in Congress are asserting that the administration's policy of supporting Iraq before the war was not only misguided, but criminal, and even some of Mr. Bush's staunchest backers wonder why Saddam Hussein is still in power.

The stark but unanswerable question behind the politics is this: Could Mr. Bush have avoided the war if e had moved to restrain rather than reward the Iraqi leader earlier? He and his aides say uo. But no other foreign policy issue is likely to so dog Mr. Bush through the campaign.

Mr. Bush and his aides were urged to rethink Gulf policy from the moment they took office. Shortly after Mr. Bush won the presidency in November 1988, a State Department strategist drafted a paper for the president-elect urging that the United States take a fresh approach to the region.

The Reagan White House steadfastly believed that

See BUSH, Page 6

#### Kiosk

#### Macedonia Attacks EC Decision

SKOPJE, Macedonia (Reuters) - President Kiro Gligorov of Macedonia assailed the European Community on Sunday for deciding to recognize his republic only if it changed its name.

Mr. Gligorov said the EC had bowed to the wishes of a "privileged" member, a reference to Greece. The EC foreign ministers, meeting in Lisbon, agreed Saturday that the former Yugoslav republic should be recognized. But they accepted Greece's argument that the name Macedonia implied a territorial claim on its northern province, which has the same name.

Macedonia fulfilled all the normal conditions for recognition, but it could not invent a new name, Mr. Gligorov said. "The acceptance of the Lisbon declaration hurts the basic rights, feelings and dignity of a small and peaceful nation," he said.

**Business/Finance** Beijing's reformers are gaining in their drive to create a market economy in China. Page 5. Bill Clinton spelled out his priorities, if and when. Page 3. Italy's coalition faces old prob-

U.S. steelmakers plan to seek billions of dollars in tariffs on imports. Page 7.

Japan's governing party proposed an economy-boosting lems and new doubts. Page 6. package.

deadly township massacre, threatens not only to ignite a civil war but also to undermine prospects for building a multiparty democracy to replace white minority rule. Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi, leader of the Inkatha Freedom Par-

ty, has condemned his archrivals in the African National Congress for their withdrawal from talks on a new constitution. After the ANC withdrew Tues-

By David B. Ottaway

Washington Post Service

valry between South Africa's two

main black political factions, shar-

pened since the country's most

JOHANNESBURG - The ri-

day, blaming the government and Inkatha for igniting a new round of

said the pullout would bring "a - this one of lnkatha members by tragic loss of life in what could emerge as a civil war."

Deadly Rivalry Blights South Africa

The rivalry seemed to be behind the event that has thrust South Africa into its most serious political killing 23 Inkatha members. crisis since the country began a political reformation in February

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

1990. On June 17 a horde of men, apparently Inkatha supporters. hacked, speared and shot to death 46 residents in the pro-ANC township of Boipatong, south of Johannesburg. The massacre prompted the ANC's decision to quit the

Far less noticed in Johannesburg

presumed ANC supporters. On the night of April 3, a gang rampaged through the Crossroads squatter

The difference in national and international outrage over the Boipatong and Crossroads massacres has not gone unremarked, particu-larly at Inkatha headquarters. Local commentators attribute it to the ANC's far better skills at public relations.

Massacres of this scale by either side are rare. But killings are now an everyday event, despite a peace accord both sides signed last au-

In Natal Province, increasingly

# Libya Offers Tourists Adventure, Not Much Else

By Chris Hedges

New York Times Service TRIPOLI - Fauzi Ghnedi, the director of ing of a Pan American World Airways jet Libya's national tourist agency, sat in his empty office and tried to think of people who might want to take their holidays here.
"Perhaps reformed alcoholics," he said hopefully. "You know, we don't allow alcohol. And then there are those who like adven-

Libya's nascent tourist industry, which in the best of times attracted only one or two thousand people a year, has suffered a body sanctions.

ya refused to turn over suspects in the bombover Lockerbie, Scotland, in 1988 and a French plane over Africa in 1989, have halt-

ed flights in and out of the country. The State Department sharply restricts visits by Americans to Libya, which for years has been on the department's list of countries that sponsor terrorism. The U.S. Embassy is

"We go to the international tourist trade fairs in Europe," Mr. Ghnedi said, as his four blow with the imposition of United Nations assistants sat idly in front of their blank computer screens, "but we would need bil-

The sanctions, imposed in April after Lib- lions of dollars to counter the image we have line, which still flies internally, has lost its

Tourism has never been high on the list of priorities for the Libyan leader, Colonel Moammar Gadhafi. When he first took power in 1969, he nationalized hotels and restaurants, which led to a decline in service and food shortages.

The mores and culture of the West come under frequent attack from government officials and in the state-controlled media. And when the sanctions were imposed, several Westerners working in the oil fields were temporarily unable to get exit visus. Because of the sanctions the Libyan air-

maintenance contract with Air France and cannot buy spare parts. Flights are no longer

A group of German veterans from World War II recently canceled a trip to visit the war memorial at Tobruk.

"It's not where you want to get sick in." a Western envoy said. "The hospitals are lousy, and there is no way you can be flown out for treatment." But Libyan officials, buoyed by the suc-

cess Tunista has had in bringing in Germans for defending Europe. See LIBYA, Page 6

#### attacks this month, Chief Bothelezi and abroad was an earlier massacre See RIVALRY, Page 6 U.S. Vexes Bonn on Eurocorps.

By Marc Fisher Washington Post Service

BONN - When the new German foreign minister, Klaus Kinkel arrives in Washington on Monday for his first visit, he will bear an instinctively pro-American attitude, but tempered by exasperation over what the Germans see as the Bush administration's mistrust of a

Senior German officials say they continue to feel intense U.S. pres-European army corps and to make unspecified but apparently unendzation as the supreme mechanism

out of the developing German-French Eurocorps, Foreign Ministry officials in Bonn say they are James A. Baker 3d that the Ameribeing frustrated in their effort to do exactly what the Bush administration has always said it wants Europe to do: take on more responsibility for its own defense.

"The U.S. knows what they don't want," said an official close to Mr. Kinkel. "They don't know what they do want. America is worried sure to back off from plans for a about being left out, and we understand that. But their reaction should be less emotional and more ing displays of their commitment to trusting of Germany. After 40 the North Atlantic Treaty Organi- years of close cooperation, they owe us more trust."

U.S. officials confirm that they With U.S. officials lobbying have put unusually tough diplo-

including a blunt warning to Mr. cans would pull out of Europe entirely if they determined they were unwanted. U.S. officials argue that their efforts are bearing fruit, in the form of German assurances that the 35,000-man Eurocorps is to remain subsidiary to NATO com-

Werner Hoyer, a member of parliament from Mr. Kinkel's Free Democratic Party, said the foreign minister must seek in Washington to undo damage that resulted because "the preparation for the Eurocorps was absolutely lousy." "In the last couple of weeks."

See ALLY, Page 3

General Fidel V. Ramos, a former defense minister and armed forces chief, will take office as president of the Philippines on Tuesday. He responded to questions about his program from Michael Richardson of the International Herald Tribune.

What will your main priorities be as president? A. I have a five-point program designed to solve the most pressing

problems of the Philippines. First, we must enhance the stability of the nation, based on a national agreement on goals, priorities, agenda and directions.

Second, we must hasten economic recovery. On the macro level, we will seek to attract more foreign investments and tourism, while

#### MONDAY O&A

accelerating other activities that earn foreign exchange. We must also work to improve the livelihood of the people by enhancing selfemployment as well as employment.

The other three steps in the program are to end the power crisis, protect the environment on the principle of sustainable development and streamline the bureaucracy. This will include a steady and relentless fight against corruption. Q. How will you revive the economy?

A. The key is democratization and deregulation, because they make more accessible to the majority of the people the bounty of the nation. They set our economic actors free from the apron strings of the state and, by strengthening our domestic capabilities, turn our

To the extent that foreign investments and loans can help us improve our technology, markets and value-added activities, we should attract them. But we must develop a linkage between industries that come to the Philippines and the masses of poor people who live in the rural areas and urban slums.

Q. Over the past six years, the Philippines, which has a foreign debt of \$30 billion, paid out \$8 billion more to its creditors than it received in aid. Is that fair?

A. Filipinos cannot be forever bogged down in sterile debate about whether or not we should service all our external obligations. Instead, we must address the root cause of the debt problem - the inadequacy of our foreign exchange inflows.

More investments, exports and tourism and remittances from our overseas workers will deal with this inadequacy. The Philippines is capable of paying back its foreign debts.

Q. In winning the presidential elections in May, you gained less than a quarter of the vote. How can you build a stable political coalition to support an effective program of government?

A. As part of a continuing effort to unify our fragmented country.

I have reached out to five of my erstwhile political opponents — Vice President Salvador Laurel, former Senate President Jovito Salonga, House Speaker Ramon Mitra, Eduardo Cojuangco and the former

In these meetings, no concessions were asked or given. But all of us agreed to contribute efforts to achieve political stability and economic prosperity for the country. I will continue to seek the cooperation of other political leaders.

Q. You helped put down six coup attempts against the government of President Aquino. Are you expecting further trouble from

A. Rightwing army rebels, led by the fugitive colonel Gregorio Honasan, can no longer mount a successful coup, although intelligence reports say they could still carry out bombings in Manila or

I will continue to dialogue with the rebels. However, laying down arms and rejecting use of force must be clearly established from the very beginning. I will consider seriously recommendations on amnesty now being studied by a joint executive-legislative group.

Q. You opposed the decision to close American military bases in the Philippines by the end of 1992. Will you offer U.S. forces

A. We will review the entire range of Philippine-U.S. relations economic, trade, cultural as well as defense issues, including the Mutual Defense Treaty of 1951.

The Americans are scheduled to move out by the end of the year and all major components, such as drydocks, are being taken away. We can discuss future U.S. access to Philippine bases. I think this is the proper arrangement. For instance, foreign military ships call in Singapore and, after being repaired, Singapore gets paid. But we Filipinos will have to define precisely what we mean by access.

### Mitterrand's Panache Gains Him Stature

By Joseph Fitchett International Herald Tribune

PARIS - By its panache and political flair, President François Mitterrand's dash into Sarajevo has perhaps brought events to a turning point in Yugoslavia — and has certainly captured a place in the annals of personal diploma-

His personal mission could convince the Serbian leaders — whose only European friend is France — that they must lift the siege of Bosnian capital and rethink their territorial ambi-

Even if it fails to unblock the crisis, Mr. Mitterrand's action will probably set the stage for international intervention, with military support, to reopen the Sarajevo airport as a first step toward a developing confrontation with Belgrade.

Insisting that Mr. Mitterrand's presence in Sarajevo amounted to a political ultimatum as well as a humanitarian appeal, Jean Daniel, a French editor and presidential confident, warned that it was "a last-chance trip" that paved the way for international escalation if Belgrade ignored it.

Whatever the trip's concrete results, Mr. Daniel said, "it is an inspired move after the regrettable paralysis since the fall of the Berlin Wall," in which Mr. Mitterrand had seemed to

be losing his touch in foreign policy. At a stroke, the French leader has regained for himself - and for France and even the

BELGRADE — Disgnsted by their government's backing of eth-nic war in Bosnia and desperate to escape international isolation,

more than 100,000 people gathered

here Sunday to demand the resig-nation of President Slobodan Milo-

It was the largest protest so far

against Mr. Milosevic, whom West-

ern governments blame for starting

the conflict in Bosnia and whose

regime is the target of UN econom-

ic sanctions. A student speaker's

call for Mr. Milosevic to quit provoked a spontaneous 11-minute

howl of rage from the crowd. Dem-

onstrators whistled, booed and

stabbed the air with signs that read: "Slobo is Saddam," "Go Away

Slobo" and "Fight the Power."
"We have had enough of evil,"

said Vuk Draskovic, an opposition

leader who delivered a keynote

speech that was both stirring and

conciliatory. "We are here today to

remove the rope from the neck of

our country."

Insisting that Serbia must mute

nationalist fervor with ethnic toler-

ance, Mr. Draskovic called for the

creation of a transitional coalition

government that would domp Mr.

Milosevic while welcoming mem-

The rally drew together many of

the most respected and influential

members of the Serbian establish-

ment. Along with business leaders,

poets, composers, actors, student leaders and academics who had

once been Milosevic supporters,

the podium was occupied by Patri-arch Payle of the Serbian Orthodox

Church and Alexander Karadiord-

bers of his ruling Socialist Party.

sevic of Serbia.

Massive Belgrade Rally

Calls on Leader to Quit

jevic, British-born heir to the Yugo-slav throne that was vacated a half-

had enough of dying," said the 47-year-old heir, who had flown to Belgrade from London on Satur-

The opposition movement has

jelled in the month since the United

Nations imposed sanctions on Ser-bian-dominated Yugoslavia. It is

trying to use the church and the

monarchy to siphon off the Serbian nationalist zeal that has been Mr.

Milosevic's most potent political

In his keynote speech Sunday, Mr. Draskovic said that Mr. Milo-

sevic's purported aim of protecting

Serbs had actually made them impoverished outlaws. "Homeless-

ness, death and poverty. Is that the protection of Serbs?" Mr. Drasko-

Organizers of the rally said they

did not believe that street demon-

strations alone could topple a lead-

er who has shown a steely determi-

nation to hold outo power.
"This is not enough," said Vojis-

lav Kostunica, a speaker and oppo-

sition leader. This is just the be-

ginning. We will need workers. The

time is not yet right to finish Milo-

seric because both the regime and

the people have not yet felt all the

consequences of the UN sano-

vic asked.

"I am with you. The Serbs have

European Community — some of the stature lost by diplomatic fumbling and political impotence over the fighting in Yugoslavia.

Beyond demonstrating his courage in seeking to save endangered Bosman civilians, Mr. Mitterrand's action is also an audacious bid to regain a measure of credibility before the Unitd States takes charge in the crisis.

In its timing, Mr. Mitterrand's trip also re-

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

flects a view in Paris that the Bush administration is on the point of seeking a United Nations attempt to rescue Saraiavo.

European public opinion would welcome it, but it would vividly demonstrate U.S. leadership at a damaging juncture for some European leaders — notably Mr. Mitterrand, but also some German policymakers — who have hopes of weakening U.S. influence in Europe and replacing it with stronger EC authority on secu-

Regaining at least a momentary initiative just when he seemed politically isolated, Mr. Mit-terrand relied for impact as much on style as His appearance in Bosnia coincided with the

war were staged by Serbs.

The demonstrations officially marked the anniversary of the assassination by a pro-Serbian Bosnian of Archduke Franz Ferdinand in

strongest anti-government demonstrations yet

1914 in Sarajevo — an act that ignited World War I and deepened ethnic fends that have erupted again in the post-Communist era.

In an attempt to cut through these ancestral hatreds, Mr. Mitterrand has thrown his personal stature into a breach that France and Europe have been unable to close by diplomacy or

There has been nothing quite like it, but his presence in Sarajevo is charged with potent historic memories: the Egyptian leader Anwar Sadat flying to Jerusalem to offer peace, a lone Chinese defying army tanks in Tiananmen

Proof that Mr. Mitterrand succeeded in restoring his badly tattered reputation for the well-plotted master stroke emerged from the stunned initial silence of his conservative political opponents and the equally surprised-sounding superlatives of his supporters in France.

Unhesitating tribute came from Britain's Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd, who said: "I take my hat off to him."

Mr. Hurd, who along with his U.S. counterparts has been irritated by the French govern-ment's sniping at NATO, was asked in a BBC television interview if it was "tiresome" for Western officials to see Mr. Mitterrand, 75, venturing into the battle zone on a trip about in Belgrade, where large protests against the which the allies had no advance notice.

On the contrary, Mr. Hurd said: "It's a brave act by an elderly president to underline the dramatic nature of a people's suffering."

## WORLD BRIEFS

### Exxon Executive's Body Is Found

NEWARK. New Jersey (AP) - A kidnapped Exxon executive died shortly after his abduction two months ago and was buried in a remote. forest preserve in southern New Jersey, authorities said Sunday.

Investigators were led to Sidney J. Reso's makeshift grave Saturday by Investigators were led to signify. Read a state Database of livene J. Seale, who with her husband, Arthur D. Seale, has been charged. with kidnapping, extortion and conspiracy. One or both of them will be charged Monday with murder, prosecutors said. Authorities said the Scales demanded an \$18.5 million ransom for Mr. Reso's return.

Mr. Reso, 57, headed Exxon operations outside North America Officials said he died shortly after he was kidnapped on April 29. They did not elaborate. Mr. Reso had a heart attack three years ago and was: taking medication to keep his cholesterol level low, his wife has said.

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### French 'Vote' Opposes Immigration

HAUTMONT, France (Reuters) — An economically depressed French town voted overwhelmingly Sunday to stop immigration in a local referendum called illegal by the government. Anti-racism campaigness said the poll was a recipe for community trouble. Hautmont's 17,800 and March African origin.

le lears La residents include 18 percent of North African origin.

More than 87 percent of the voters backed their mayor's call to keep more immigrant workers and families from settling in the town, near the Belgian border. The mayor, Joël Wilmotte, has previously tried to restrict the schooling of immigrant children and asked community leaders to stop immigrants from gathering in the town center. But he said he regarded the vote merely as an opinion and would not act on it.

#### New President Named in Afghanistan KABUL (Reuters) — Burhanuddin Rabbani, a 50-year old Islamie scholar and guerrilla leader, was named president of Afghanistan on Sunday. He is the fourth man to hold the post in 10 weeks.

Mr. Rabbani is the second president of the Islamic Society, established by rebel forces in April after they captured Kabul in the climax to 14 years of civil war. He took over from Sibghatullah Mojaddidi, who served two months under an agreement signed by resistance leaders in the Pakistani city of Peshawar prior to the fall of Kabul.

The accord provides for Mr. Rabbani to serve for four months. Supporters of Mr. Mojadidi say that Mr. Rabbani's call for the radical transformation of Afghan society on the basis of Islamic law and Koranic principles and has no popular support.

#### Malawi Voter Turnout Is Disputed

HARARE, Malawi (Reuters) — Malawi's pro-democracy alliance claimed victory Sunday in its call for a boycott of one-party elections, but

the government reported an 80 percent turnout.

A government spokesman denied opposition charges that supporters of President Hastings Kamuzu Banda had intimidated people to vote in the two-day elections, which ended Saturday.

But a member of the Interim Committee for a Democratic Alliance.

said many voters stayed away from the elections after the call for a boycott to back demands for political reforms.

### **Cold Hinders Turnout in Chile Vote**

SANTIAGO (Combined Dispatches) — Early turnout was slow in municipal elections in Chile on Sunday, with voters apparently discouraged by snow and near-freezing temperatures. The municipal elections, the first in 21 years, are a further step in Chile's return to democracy and a test of the popularity of President Patricio Aylwin's civilian government.

About 7.8 million people are registered to vote in the elections for 2,082 local councillors and mayors. Opinion polls predict that Mr. Ayiwin's center-left coalition will win about 55 percent of the vote, around the same level it received in the 1989 election that installed it and ended

Many voters apparently were discouraged by the weather, with tenperatures in the Santiago region, bome to 3 million voters, near freezing.

Other parts of the country suffered freezing rain: (AFP, Reuters)

#### TRAVEL UPDATE

Berlin's telephone system has been remified, with calls from West to: East no longer needing the number 9 as an area code, and with calls from

East to West no longer requiring an 849 prefix.

(AFP)

Commercial flights between Beijing and Hanoi resumed Sunday with
the inauguration of a weekly round-trip flight, an official of China-Southern Airlines said. The carrier began flying between Guangzhou and Ho Chi Minh City last month, reflecting warmer relations between China.

Police is southeastern Finland warned Sunday against visiting arear forests following reports of a lion in the region. "The tracks we found belong to a large feline," said a spokesman for the Game and Fisheries Research Institute. "It could vary well be a lion." A forester near Ruokolahti, 280 kilometers northeast of Helsinki, spotted a lion June 23. the police said.

#### This Week's Holidays

Banking and government offices will be closed or services curtailed in the following countries and their dependencies this week because of national and religious holidays:

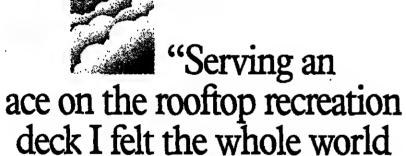
MONDAY: Colombia, Costa Rica, Malta, Peru, Vatican City, Venezuela. TUESDAY: Central African Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Sri

WEDNESDAY: Bangladesh, Burundi, Canada, Ghana, Guatemala, I Pakistan, Rwanda, Sandi Ambia, Somalia, Suriname, Taiwan, Thailand. THURSDAY: Malaysia.

FRIDAY: Guam, United States (all States except Arkansas, Arizona, Georgia, Illinois, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Maryland, Michigan, Mississippi, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Washington, Wisconsin, Wyoming and Washington, D.C.).

SATURDAY: Guam, Puerto Rico, United States. SUNDAY: Algeria. Sources: J.P. Morgan, Reuters.

The Weather



...diving into the shimmering pool brought me back to earth with a refreshing splash."

was at my feet...

Eleven storeys below you, the dynamic panorama of Hong Kong's Victoria Harbour. Behind, the skyscrapers marching up the slopes to the Peak. To top it all off, the rooftop recreation deck. A vast stage for sun-worshippers, swimmers and superlatives.

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## Of Western European Union "We are very reluctant about the

AMSTERDAM - With the expiration of a UN ultimatum aimed at breaking a Serbian siege of Sarajevo only hours away, the secre-tary-general of the Western European Union said Sunday his organization should take military action to enforce the UN sanctions and help relief operations.

"If we don't do anything now, our credibility will be zero," Wil-lem van Eckelen said on Nether-

The Security Council, acting on Friday, gave Serbian forces 48 hours to stop attacking in Sarajevo and put their heavy weapons under UN control.

Diplomats said failure to comply could lead to some kind of military

Mr. van Eckelen said the nine-nation WEU alliance could, with U.S. help, conduct a naval and air blockade and a relief operation for the 300,000 people trapped in Sara-jevo, the capital of Bosnia-Herze-

govina.

The WEU said Friday that it planned to meet next month to consider naval measures to enforce the UN sanctions, but at that time it ruled out immediate interven-

The WEU links 9 of the 12 European Community countries - Belgium, Britain, France, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Spain.

In London, Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd said Sunday that it was unlikely that his country would commit ground troops to any military intervention in Bosnia-Herzeplanes for an airlift of food and

By James F. Clarity
New York Times Service

DUBLIN - The Irish govern-

ment has confirmed that it is send-

ing high-ranking officials to meet

in London on Tuesday with promi-nent hard-line Protestant leaders from Northern Ireland for the first

time since Ireland became an inde-

The Protestants are to include

who has always scomfully refused

to talk to the Dublin government.

the Reverend Ian Paisley, the powDemocratic and Labor Party, the
erful political and religious leader, principal Catholic party in the

The meeting is considered vital the Irish Republican Army, which

to the continuation of talks degets about 2 percent of the national

signed ultimately to obtain a peace-vote in the overwhelmingly Catho-

ful solution to the sectarian vio- lie south and less than one-third of

leuce between the Protestant the Catholic vote in the North, has

majority and the Catholic minority. been excluded because of its refusal some 2,990 have died since 1969 in to condemn IRA violence to force

the British province. One of the Britain out of the North.

pendent state 70 years ago.

idea of using force against hostile forces," Mr. Hurd said "I'm sure it could be done, but it would be much easier to get in than to get

At the Pentagon on Saturday, a spokesman said that Washington was awaiting word from the United Nations to begin flying in supplies once the Sarajevo airport was safe. Senior officials have been saying

for several months that the United States would not be opposed to an international force for Yugoslavia, with a mandate to intervene to open Sarajevo or other besieged towns and cities.

What the U.S. has ruled out repeatedly is action on its own. In a statement issued Friday in

the name of the UN socretary-general Butros Butros Ghali, and endorsed by the Security Council, the Serbs were told that if they did not comply, the Security Council would meet Monday "to determine what other means would be required to bring relief to the suffer-ing people of Sarajevo."

Council diplomats said this could lead it to authorize direct military intervention against the Serbs to reopen the airport.

Although Mr. Butros Ghali issued the ultimatum in his own name, diplomats said the Security Council had given him full support.

At a Lisbon summit meeting of the 12 European Community countries, which are trying to arrange peace in the former federation of Yugoslavia, the Italian foreign minister, Gianni De Michelis, said govina, but he said it would provide Friday that European troops

Irish Foes Set a Meeting in London

tutional claim to the North,

be discussed: the Republic's consti-

The meeting, which is being de-

scribed here as historic, will be at-tended by Foreign Minister David Andrews of Ireland. Britain will be

represented by Sir Patrick May-

hew, secretary for Northern Ire-

land and chairman of the talks.

Senior elected officials of the Social

principal Catholic party in the

Sinn Fein, the political arm of

North, will also attend.

UN forces had taken control of the In his report to the Security

Council, the secretary-general said the situation in Sarajevo had "deto-riorated considerably," with the Serbs making tank and infantry attacks against the Muslim district of Dobrinja and firing artillery against the civilian population.

Within the next 48 hours, the Serbian forces must cease their military offensive and start moving heavy weapons into selected locations where they will be supervised by UN peacekeeping forces in the area, the statement said. Otherwise, Mr. Butros Ghali added, he will "reassess the feasi-

bility" of carrying out an earlier agreement on reopening the air-"It would then be up to the Security Council to determine what oth-

er means would be required to bring relief to the suffering people of Sarajevo," he added. Council members were generally reluctant to speculate just what

"other means" it might authorize to get relief into Sarajevo if the Serbs did not stop fighting, saying there had been no discussion of possible military intervention. But several said the Security

Council could authorize a new, more heavily armed force to reopen the airport and get supplies into Sarajevo, giving it orders to defend itself against the Serbs if they inter-

"It's a real possibility," said Ven-Friday that European troops should establish a secure "conidor" from Sarajevo airport to take lable?" (Reuters. NYT)

The talks are part of a major British effort that began last year to

show that a political solution is still

A major sticking point had been the insistence of Mr. Paisley and other unionists that the agenda in-

clude provisions of the republic's

constitution, particularly Article 2;

The national territory consists of

the whole island of Ireland, its is-

lands and the territorial seas."

650,000 Catholics.

possible in the North.

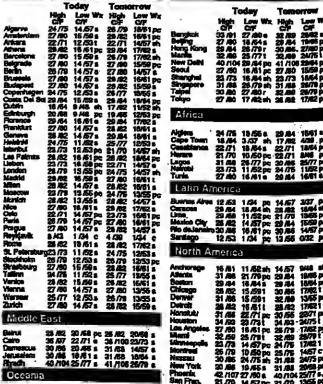
The session United States will be sessionably warm spread eastward into Centriks micknesk, while the western states and east-om Canada will be cool, have denoting thurder-om canada will be cool, have denoting thurder-statems will produce localized flooding in the central and northern Rockles.

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Damp, cooler weather will The making of Typhoon. Bobble will produce flooding and high winds in southment and perhaps central and environmental and northern Rockles.

Europe

The remains of Typhoon. Bobble will produce flooding and high winds in southment and produce for france will need to be controlled to the controll



This language notwithstanding, the Irish government policy on the North is set in the 1985 Anglo-Irish Agreement, in which Dublin and London "affirm that any change in the status of Northern Ireland would only come about with the consent of a majority of the people of Northern Ireland," where there

are 950,000 Protestants and

Patriarch Payle of the Serbian Orthodox Church entering a church BLAINE HARDEN Sunday in Belgrade. He was followed by Crown Prince Alexander. A Call for Military Involvement By Gwen Ifill New York Times Service

LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas - In a discussion of the policies be would pursue as president, Governor Bill Chinton of Arkansas supported strong action to help the besieged citizens of Sarajevo, criticized White House inaction on aid to the lormer Soviet republics and said Japan should be treated as "our most

important bilateral relationship now." Throughout a 90-minute interview, Mr. Clinton sought to project himself as a more lorceful leader than President George Bush in foreign affairs, which is

On domestic matters, Mr. Clinton, who was asked to paint a detailed picture of how he would govern, promised a 100-day legislative blitz intended to solve the problems he has accused Mr. Bush of

Mr. Clinton said be would propose an economic package that would increase financing for education and job training and emphasize tax breaks for business investment, research and development.

generally regarded as Mr. Bush's strong controls on hospitals and other providers and require universal insurance cov-

> Mr. Clinton conceded that he faced a difficult campaign as he sought to recover from the wouods of the primary sea-

> But after a two-week stretch in which the spotlight of scrutiny turned to Ross Perot. Mr. Chinton suggested he oow sensed an opening for the message he has been trying to deliver.

His fate, Mr. Clinton said, depended He also said he would introduce on his ability to overcome the fact that "people just feel there is nothing they

can do" about the country's problems.
"So all I can do about it is run, is tell them what they can do about it and tell them what I'm trying to do about it, and

interest," he said. Mr. Clinton outlined an election campaign designed to present him as a leader who would be more knowledgeable than Mr. Perot, his likely independent challenger, and more engaged than Mr.

In providing a critique of Mr. Bush's foreign policy, Mr. Clinton said he would, if occessary, use military force, in concert with other nations, to bring humanitarian aid to the citizens of Bosnianits reatment of Haitian refugees. Herzegovina.

Mr. Bush "may have been a little slow on the uptake" in responding to the disintegration of Yugoslavia, Mr. Clinton said.

He also said the president had engaged in "foot dragging" on providing aid to the republics of the former Soviet Union and said Mr. Bush was wrong to link loan guarantees for Israel to freezing the building of Jewish settlements on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. Mr. Clinton said the White House had

"I think there is an inconsistency in a lot of his actions," Mr. Clinton said of Mr. Bush

The governor advocated closer ties with Japan and repeated his criticism of the president's foreign trade mission there last year, which he described as "perfectly absurd" because corporate executives whom Mr. Bush took with him were seeking only concessions from

"serious differences of opinion between us about what constitutes fair and free trade." Mr. Clinton said the collapse of the Soviet Union had changed the diplomatic equation between Japan and the

United States. "It would not be in Japan's interest for America to continually struggle econom-

"I think that we ought to begin by saying this is an important bilateral relationship, perhaps our most important one. And we want it to work. And in order for it to work, both parties have to

### Drifters, Father and Son, Meet 17 Years Later on The Currents of Chance

AURORA, Illinois - The chance reunion after 17 years of a troubled drifter and his troubled son at a mission for the homeless here is a 1990s fairy tale.

It involves drugs, domestic abuse, born-again faith, love, loss and maybe even a shot at renewal. John Starr, 49, left his estranged wife and 3-year-old son here in 1975 and never looked back. Over the years his son has done some drifting of his own.

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John Earl grew up in Wisconsin, was kicked out of high school, knocked around the West Coast. lathered a baby he has seen only in photographs, and got involved in drugs in Texas. Because he was afraid trouble would follow him to Illinois from Texas, John Earl refased to disclose the last name he has used for many years.

When Mr. Starr last saw his wife and child, Gerald Ford was president and disco was king. He headed to the East Coast and for years drifted from job to job. He said be never saw or spoke with his son or almost anyone else from his past. When he left, he changed his last name from McDaniel to Starr. There was a lot I wanted to lor-

In the mid-1980s, Mr. Starr drifted back to Illinois, looking in vain I lor steady work. A lew months ago, broke and homeless, he walked into the Wayside Cross Rescue Mission in Aurora

The last time John Earl had seen his father, he was 3. He was sitting in a car with his mother, and when his father walked up, John Earl stuck his head out of a window and

asked, "Are you my daddy?" , Then his father was gone without a trace or a word. John Earl's mother got a divorce and remarried, and he said his stepfather started beating him almost at once. "He beat me every day of my life mill they got divorced, he said.

As a teenager, John Farl was hired and fired a half-dozen times from dead-end jobs. "I don't know. why I can't hold down a job," he said. "For me, it's like pouring wayears."

So he took to the road, In Texas, he met a woman, got married and nied to settle down. But he fell into a life of drugs and decided to go back to Illinois. His wife was preg-

nant when he left her. When he arrived in Aurora, John Earl called his mother, Kathleen Williams. She had not heard from her son in more than a year. He wanted to stay with her and her third husband. She said no. Williams said. "John needs to learn

A few weeks ago, John Earl, who says he wants eventually to bring his wife and child to Illinois, was broke and homeless. He checked into the Mission

When the sun is shining and the air is warm and sweet, the men at Wayside Cross like to grab a smoke outside. Not long ago, Mr. Starr stepped onto the sidewalk to light up. Standing nearby was John Earl.

The two men had exchanged only a few words in the four days they had both been at the mission. But on that day, they struck up s conversation about Rockford, a ocarby city where they both had had relatives a long time ago.

According to both men. this is John Earl asked whether he had

ever run across a man named John McDaniel. "Do I know him?" Mr. Starr

said. "I sure do. That's me." John Earl was stunned. He wanted to hit the older man, his hair gray now, his belly beginning to hang over his belt. But all he could do or say was, "I think you're my father."

It was the other's turn to be stunned. Mr. Starr looked at the stocky young man in front of him and stuck out his hand.

John Earl turned on his heels and said, "I liked you better before I knew you were my dad." But a few minutes later he cooled down and returned, and the two began to

Later that day the phone rang at Mrs. Williams's home.
It was with decidedly mixed feelings that she walked into the mission to see her former husband. When she met him nearly 20 years ago he was homeless and living in a green and white Oldsmobile. Durne their short marriage, he beat her and she drank.

Since the reunion, lather and son have been featured in news accounts, an example of the bizarre and the possible. "But we're taking it one day at a time," Mr. Starr said. "We have to rebuild 17

One day after their discovery, they stood talking in a parking lot. John Earl began to cry and his father took him in his arms and hugged him tight.

John Earl told his father later that he had wanted to kick him. "I was out for revenge." "Don't you think I knew that?" Mr. Starr said. "Why do you think I

was holding you so tight." The father and son laughed "Parents aren't always right,"

"I believe in tough love," Mrs.

"John Earl said. "They may make mistakes, but there's always a chance for renewal." ...

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Lieutenant Paula Coughlin during an interview about allegations of sexual assault.

### **AMERICAN TOPICS**

**How Many Americans** Are Keeping Faith?

One of every four Americans has switched religious laiths or denominations at least once, according to the Princeton Religious Research Center, an affiliate of the Gallup Organization. Of those who switch, 81 percent end up in Protestant denominations and 9 percent in the Roman Catholic Church, Fewer than 1 percent become Eastern Orthodox Christians, Mormons or

The switching does not neces-sarily come from a deep spiritual quest. The reason most often cited for changing, at 24 percent, was marriage to a person of another faith or denomination. Fourteen percent said they were motivated by a positive religious feeling toward their new churches, and 7 percent by a neg-ative feeling about their old churches. And Il percent changed for convenience, as in a row neighborhood. Practing incidents of domestic vi-

The remaining explanations var-

The findings were based on telephone interviews with 1,002 adults. The center did oot collect data on the respondents' original

About People The Orange County, Califor-nia, town of La Habra is debat-

ing whether to demolish Richard Nixon's first law office. In Angust 1939, the 26-year-old Mr. Nixon set up a branch office Ior the law firm in nearby Whittier that had hired him two years carlier. He ran a small advertisoment in The La Habra Star: "Richard Nixon, Attorney at Law, 135 West Central Phone Whittier 81-265." His office was agency; his first client paid a \$5 fee in a collections case. In 1942 he left to join the U.S. Navy. A small plaque marks the building which is so tumbledown that i has been condemned as unsafe for occupancy. The town wants to demoish the building as an cyesore. Republican activists are

**Short Takes** 

olence, police and battered women's shelters around the country are starting to supply "panie but-tons" to victims so help can be summoned with an electronic signal. The device can be worn as a pendant or carried in a pocket. With a press of the button, an electronic signal is sent to a transmitter booked to the customer's telephone line. The signal is relayed to an alarm company, which notifies the police. "The first order of husiness."

said a Cambridge, Massachusetts, police spokesman, is to get to the phone and dial emergency assistance. "But sometimes you can't get to the phone. The attacker is between you and the

A promising new air conditioner now being developed uses or dinary water in place of ozonedestroying compounds, and provides cooling for a small fraction of the energy of conventional systems. If it succeeds, The New York Times notes, by reducing demand for electricity it will help reduce fuel emissions that form acid rain, smog and carbon dioxide, which is believed to cause global warming.

Arthur Highee

### Navy Wants Names of Officers Who Attended Vegas Session

vestigation, a spokesman said.

met briefly with the officer Friday

WASHINGTON - The U.S. Navy has ordered all officers awaiting Senate confirmation of their promotions to say whether they at-tended a convention in Las Vegas in September at which 26 women say they were sexually abused or

Vice Admiral Ronald J. Zlatoper, naval personnel chief, said the Senate Armed Services Commiltee demanded the reports before it would confirm any promo-tions, according to a report Sunday in The Virginian-Pilot and The

The navy intends the message for all 4,500 pavy and Marine officers awaiting promotions, the paper

Most of the officers are activeduty and reserve officers on a promotion list to commander and captain. The Senate panel has delayed the promotions since May 28 because it was displeased with the inquiry into misconduct at the convention of the Tailhook Association, a private group of retired and active-duty naval aviators.

None of the promotions was scheduled to become effective until Oct. 1, but some reassignments

Meanwhile, President George Bush, upset by reports of sexual

#### **Bush Daughter** Is Wed, Media Are Shut Out

WASHINGTON - President George Bush's daughter, Dorothy, has married Bobby Koch, a former Democratic congressional aide, in a private ceremony at the presidential retreat at Camp David, Maryland, the White House said.

The Saturday ceremony was attended by 130 people. Media coverage was forbidden.

Mr. Bush's daughter, 33, changed her name to Koch from LeBlond, the name of her former husband, William Lo-Blond. Mr. Koch, 32, is a lormer aide to the House Democratic leader, Richard A. Gephardt of Missouri.

Most of Mr. Bush's political associates were not invited. One exception was the White House chief of staff, Samuel K. Skinner, whose wife, Honey, is a friend of the bride's.

It was the first marriage for Mr. Koch, who left Mr. Gep-hardi's staff last week to head the Washington office of the summoned one victim, Lieutenant Paula Cooghlin, to the White House and promised her a full in-

ically," he said.

evening, said a White House spokesman, Paul Clarke. The meeting with Lieutenant Coughlin was "at the president's request," said Mr. Clarke. "They assured her there would be a com-

plete investigation of the Tailhook Lieutenant Coughlin is the only one to have spoken out publicly among 26 women who say they were assaulted by drunken aviators

in a Las Vegas hotel hallway during Also Friday, Mr. Bush accepted the resignation of the navy secre-tary, H. Lawrence Garrett 3d, who

took responsibility for a "leader-ship failure" that allowed the Tailhook transgressions to occur. Mr. Garrett, who attended the convention but said he saw no misconduct, had come under growing

criticism from Congress for the navy's handling of the inquiry.
In accepting Mr. Garrett's resignation, Mr. Bush did not include a customary note of thanks. Some lawmakers suggested Friday night that Mr. Garrett had been forced to

A navy official said the decision to quit had been based on a growing fear that Mr. Garrett's involvement in the inquiry was becoming a "distraction to the department."

The resignation took effect immediately, elevating Undersecre-tary J. Daniel Howard, a former spokesman for both the White House and the Pentagon, to the position of acting secretary.

The Pentagon spokesman, Pete Williams, said no decision had been made on a permanent replacement, who would need Senate confirmation. But officials said that secretary for manpower and reserve affairs, and Sean O'Keefe, the Pentagon comptroller, were candi-

The behavior of officers at the Las Vegas convention has led to two far-reaching navy inquiries, the reassignment of an admiral, and a oew training program for all navy

In a sign of the seriousness of the the investigation, the Pentagon's inspector-general has ordered navy officials to suspend disciplinary proceedings against approximately 70 officers implicated in the affair, saying their superior officers may be suspects themselves.

"We don't know how high this thing goes," Derek J. Vander Schaaf, acting Pentagoo inspector-general, said. (UPI, AP, NYT)



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Herald Eribune

#### ALLY: U.S. Pressure Over German-French Eurocorps Exasperates Bonn our relations with the French are very sensitive said a Bonn official. The moment I report to

(Continued from page 1) Mr. Hoyer added, "surprisingly few diplomatic mistakes have been left out. We have not made ir clear to our partners that this is an effort to sirengthen the alliance, not weaken it."

send contradictory messages to its allies, saying tit wants a low-key global role while appearing to be increasingly assertive. Mr. Kinkel's top advisers say he believes that the aim of U.S. officials in pressing Bonn to back off from the Eurocorps and place it more squarely under NATO's authority is not to cap

Mr. Hoyer said Germany was continuing to

German power, but to force Germany to pressure the French into a more cooperative stance. "The Americans see us as the weak point in the three-way relationship, so they push us," an official said. "And of course we do want them to stay in Europe far more than the French do. But the Baker people don't seem to realize that

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and we are already pushing as hard as we are able to in that direction."

U.S. officials say their goal is to press Bonn to stand firm against what Washington fears is a French desire to use the Eurocorps to undermine NATO's status.

Mr. Kinkel will tell President George Bush and Mr. Baker that Germany has already made large sacrifices in seeking to ease the tension between Washington and Paris. Most markedly, it has agreed to hefty cuts in agricultural subsidies as part of the drive to reach a world trade agreement before the seven major indus-trialized nations hold their summit meeting in Munich on July 6.

But German officials say they are caught between two supposed allies whose relations have sunk to a postwar low.
"I don't know whom to believe anymore,"

2 Of Pindar's

my French colleagues what the Americans said Paris told them, they get terribly excited and deny saying any such thing. And the exact same thing happens in reverse. It's maddening."

sceking a reprieve.

Unfortunately for the Germans, the French have managed to place themselves in the middle of several major international issues. They have delayed resolution of the General Agreement oo Tariffs and Trade talks by refusing to slash agricultural subsidies; hesitated to support a European show of force against Serbia, and insisted on an unclear degree of independence from NATO for the European army.

But although Mr. Kinkel shares Washing-ton's Irustration with the French, the Germans also blame the Bush administration for refusing to accept that any future European defense mechanism will by definition be somewhat separate from the Atlantic alliance.

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New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska

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### A Global Police Force

WANTED: Small, highly mobile army. able to respond overnight to civil disorder. Must be able to enforce cease-fires, cope with natural disasters, facilitate relief, and deal impartially with all belligerents. Reply to United Nations, New York.

That in essence is the notice UN Secretary-General Butros Butros Ghali has posted in a remarkable report to the Security Council. He speaks for a world that, if it is to have peace, must also have peace officers. Americans say reasonably that they will no longer volunteer to be the world's police-

men. Then who should be? The urgent need for an answer is demonstrated by the bombs and blood in Sarajevo. Saving lives by opening the airport is too hazardous for lightly-armed UN peace-keepers. But the world so far refuses to send in enough of them to stop the Serbian

way it did against Iraq.
Simply standing by as thousands are slaughtered is reprehensible. Unilateral intervention by bigger neighbors can only risk a wider war. Mr. Butros Ghali nov lays out the sensible alternative. He asks nations to make available a thousand troops each, ready on a day's notice. for peacekeeping operations authorized by the Security Council and supplied from

UN depots around the world. In sum, a global police force. This is no radical blueprint. It springs straight from the UN Charter, Article 43:
"All members of the UN, in order to

contribute to the maintenance of international peace and security, undertake to make available to the Security Council, on its call and in accordance with a special agreement or agreements, armed forces, assistance and facilities, including rights of passage necessary for the purpose of maintaining international peace and security." The original hopes for a multinational

force and the promise of a Military Staff Committee were crushed by the Cold War. Mr. Butros Ghali wants to breathe new life

into this language. Here is what he proposes:

• Regin by preventing war. The United Nations needs better early warning of threats to peace based on timely intelligence from members. It needs more formal and informal fact-finding. And quarreting nations, by agreeing to binding arbitration by the World Court, could resolve many disputes without force.

Pay for the UN's work. Since 1945, a half-million peacekeepers have served in 26 operations; more than 800 soldiers from 43 countries have died. The unpaid peacekeeping bill totals \$800 million even as the UN copes with new tasks that will cost \$3 billion this year. The shortfall could be covered if members paid through their defense budgets. A tax on arms sales or international air travel could replenish a special peacekeeping fund. • Form regional peacekeeping forces. aggression. Bosnia, lacking oil, lacks the The UN is now overstretched, and there is ability to compel the world to respond the every reason for regional groups like every reason for regional groups like NATO, the Organization of American States and the Arab League to share the burden by undertaking or underwriting

peacekeeping in their own areas.

Activate the Military Staff Committee.
The chiefs of staff of all countries assigning troops to the Security Council are estensibly members of this dormant committee. The Pentagon fears that using it would put U.S. forces under foreign command. But the Se-curity Council, on which the United States has a veto, determines how forces are led, and the committee could be beneficially used

to support rather than conduct operations.

By advancing these ideas, Mr. Butros Ghali provides a coherent starting point for a permanent mechanism, transcending crisis-by-crisis response. He offers President George Bush and other heads of state a forthright example of the new leadership needed in this new era. Certainly the report calls out for something more than cursory quibbling from the State Department.

When innocent countries are violated, they need to be able to call the cops. For that to happen, there have to be cops to call. -THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### First, Save Sarajevo

The American government is edging closer to organizing and taking part in an international effort to break the siege of Sarajevo and deliver emergency supplies to an endangered civilian population. Closer, but not close enough. The televised spectacle of Serbian savagery and Bosnian misery has touched publics in the West and has overcome much of the official reluctance to get dragged into a Yugoslav "quagmire." But there is still confusion about the stakes and uncertainty about how to proceed,

The stakes are not strategic in the sense familiar from the Cold War or Kuwait. Nor is it realistic to imagine that any combination of cutside states or organizations can impose a solution on the old Yugoslavia's feuding tribes. But the siege of Sarajevo creates its own plain and immediate priority.

Croats are also exploiting Bosnia's vulnerability, but Serbia, the principal offender, is conducting the deliberate starvation and murder of civilians in an attempt to approof the population and "cleanse" the land of a particular ethnic group. There is orgent humanitarian reason to stop this behavior, and political reason. In a world fraugh with real and potential ethnic conflicts, there must be rules of the game. Protecting civil-

But what about a quagmire? Even an intervention narrowly tailored to secure an airport and comfort civilians could be resisted by defiant Serbs. The U.S. military or any other intervening Western force would have to expect casualties. But there is prudence and good planning, and there is paralysis and no planning. Prudence must be the standard here. Sarajevo, after all, is not Beirut, where phantom forces struck. The chief aggressor in Sarajevo is Serbia, and it has a political address, Belgrade, and a military address, those guns in the hills. Besides the sanctions that are already in place and hurting, various military means tion of the costs of defiance,

Just the hint that the United States was contemplating an emergency supply lift with European involvement and UN agreement seems to have quickened the Serbian pace on several fronts. Belgrade's man in Bosnia on Friday ordered a halt to affirmy attacks on Sarajevo, while the Serbian popular opposition prepared a rally to demand Slobodan Milosevic's resignation. If the siege of the city is lifted, the a remain. But the killing would stop, and that would be a blessing.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

## **Europe Opens Its Skies**

deregulate air travel is good news for European and American travelers alike. After taking hold in the United States in the 1970s, the idea has now spread to Europe. Ultimately, European and U.S. carriers may compete in each other's markets. Air France might fly between Chicago and Dallas. Delta between Frankfurt and Berlin -

bringing quality service at low prices to all.
But that attractive prospect remains a
long time away. For the near future, the European decision will be strictly local. Starting next year, European carriers will be free to set their own fares. By 1997, Air France, British Airways, Alitalia and other national carriers will be allowed to compete for passengers anywhere in

the European Community. The outcome is likely to mirror U.S. experience. Small inefficient carriers will probably give way to large low-cost airlines.

The European Community's decision to Travelers will benefit on fares and service. But deregulation will not be a sure winner. For starters, European governments will face the unenviable choice of allowing the weakest national carriers to disappear or defying the new policy. The United States had an easier time as airlines disappeared.

Its carriers are private.

Indeed, U.S. policy may have been too permissive. Following deregulation, mergers and bankruptcies were allowed to wipe away all but a few carriers. So far, the survivors are battling on individual routes, keeping fares low. But if more carriers disappear, survivors might gain a stranglehold over consumers.

That will not happen if strong European carriers challenge U.S. carriers in the United States. The decision to deregulate European air travel will hasten that day — and is worth celebrating on both sides of the Atlantic.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### Other Comment

#### The Black Sea Pact

For the foreseeable future, the Black Sea group for economic cooperation formed by Russia and 10 nations of the Balkan region is likely to remain a mere letter of intent, considering the area's political and economic turmoil. But this joint effort is a welcome one because it encourages leaders of these neighboring countries to sit down together and talk about their common problems.

Indeed, it was a miracle that leaders of Albania, Greece, Bulgaria, Romania, Moldova, Ukraine, Russia, Georgia, Azerbai-jan, Armenia and Turkey were able to agree to create a Black Sea zone, with the intention of coordinating regional transportation, communications, information and ecology, investment and power. Azerbaijan and Armenia, after all, are close to war, and Romania, Russia and Ukraine have scrious disagreements with newly independent Moldova about territorial and ethnic issues. The Moldovan crisis follows the erosion of

the geopolitical results of World War I and the unraveling of the international order established after World War II in the Black Sea. region. And the dangerous Macedonian question now threatens to spill over into portions of Greece, Bulgaria and Albania. If the Black Sea countries are serious about achieving future stability, they must be ready to resolve such painful legacies of Soviet rule as the crisis in Moldova.

- The Baltimore Sun.

#### INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE KATHARINE GRAHAM, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER

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Tel.: (1) 46.37.93.00. Telex: Advertising, 613595; Circulation, 612832; Editorial, 612718; Production, 630698. Directeur de la Publication : Richard D. Simmons Chairman from 1958 to 1982: John Hoy Whitney

Chairman from 1938 to 1982; John risky writing Writing Chairman from 1938 to 1982; John risky writing Chairman from 1938 to 1982; John risky writing Chairman from 1938 to 1982; John Red Writing Chairman for Chairman from the Cha 1, 1992, International Herald Tribune. All rights reserved. ISSN: 0294-8052.



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### Israel: No Miracles, but Hope

MONDAY, JUNE 29, 1992

BOSTON — In a world of disappointed expectations, the Israeli election had a transforming quali-ty. It was as if the people of Israel had decided to turn a page of history, a page filled with bitterness, and

explore the possibility of hope.
Yitzhak Rabin, the Labor Party leader who will become prime min-ister, is not a man of uplifting eloquence or vision. He is a cort exgeneral whose philosophy, if it can be called that, is pragmatism. And what a difference that is. For

Israel has largely been governed over the last 10 years by zealots: men indifferent to the changing realities of their region and the world, determined to impose their ideology whatever the cost.

Note that I say 10 years. The Liknd came to power 15 years ago, under Menachem Begin. For all his ideological commitment, Mr. Begin was a big man, unlike his successors. He was able to make peace with Anwar Sadat. Yitzhak Shamir, the present prime minister, did not vote in favor of the Camp David agreement. The disaster for Israel, as I think

history will reckon it, began 10 years ago this month, when Israel invaded Lebanon. Mr. Begin was tricked into approving that operation by the brutal and ambitious Ariel Sharon, who concealed its size and likely human cost. Remorse over the Lebanese adventure no doubt helped to bring about Mr. Begin's disabling depression and retirement from office.

Over recent years Mr. Shamir and Likud governments put everything else aside in the pursuit of one ideological objective: annexation of the West Bank and Gaza. It was to be accomplished not by an overt, honest political act but by the gradual pro-cess — concealed as much as possible - of planting Israeli settlements in the territories.

Mr. Shamir talked of peace. When finally cornered by the Bush adminis-tration and asked to make good on his promise to negotiate with the Arabs, he entered the talks on Palestinian autonomy in the West Bank and Gaza. But his real object was annexation, as he made clear in a statement of blinding candor to the Israeli newspaper Ma'ariv a few days ago.

"I would have conducted negotia-tions on autonomy for 10 years," Mr. Shamir said, "and in the meantime we would have reached half a million people in Judea and Samaria." Those By Anthony Lewis

are the biblical names for the West Bank, and Mr. Shamir meant that the territory would have so many Jewish settlements that there could be no Palestinian autonomy.

The result of that policy, if carried to its fruition, would have been appalling. A greater Israel would incor-porate 1.5 million or more Palestinians in a subservient status, unable to vote, kept down by military force: in

short, an Israeli version of apartheid. . The policy alienated Israel from its natural friends in the world, in particular the United States. Mr. Shamir's politics of isolation had already turned American popular opinion sour; the question was how long it would be politically possible to con-tinue lunge levels of dollar sid for an Israel set on such a spicidal course. There were corrupting echoes in

America, too. Leaders of many large Jewish organizations insisted on support for the Shamir government even while they privately voiced concern.

Believers in Israel who called the

Shamir policy a betrayal of Zionism found ourselves denounced in vicious terms, as anti-Semites and so on.

Mr. Rabin and his colleagues cannot perform miracles. As he has rightly emphasized, it will take understanding and patience to make his divided countrymen see the pos-sibilities of peace — and to negotiate with those who have been enemies for so long. But there is a chance of a new life now for the mixture of idealism and practicality that was the Zionism of Weizmann, Ben Gorion and Brandeis.

The New York Times.



## Rabin the Strategist Starts With a Strong Hand

WASHINGTON — Let Yitzhak Shamir's critics say this of the defeated Israeli statesman. He left his successor as prime minister, Yitzhak Rabin, a good hand. Mr. Rabin can start from the positions staked out by his predecessor. To make quick and important progress on the two main fronts, with the United States and the Palestinians, Mr. Rabin does not have to move away from any of his own positions, but

only to move to them from Mr. Shamir's, Mr. Shamir and Mr. Rabin, Likud and Labor, differ sharply on the touted land-for-peace issue. Mr. Rabin is more likely to be galvanized, where Mr. Shamir was paralyzed, by the Arabs arrival — following Egypt's earlier lead — at an American-set peace table. He will deal.

The deeper divide is that Mr. Shamir believes in history, and Mr. Rabin believes in strategy. Mr. Shamir bore the full weight of a reading of Jewish history as a tale of betrayal at others' hands. From that source his political thinking flowed. He trusted nobody but himself and (some) fellow Jews. He did not trust Palestinians as neighbors or Americans as protectors. He was the ultimate lonely man.

Mr. Rabin, a military man and a hard-liner, is no enddly bear and is not easily east as a trusting figure. He is not one of those Israeli military men who have pragmatically turned dove and now preach a Palestinian gospel. Had he been, he would not have gotten elected. recall the map he had under glass on his desk when he was his country's ambassador in Washington: bold arrows slashing this way and that across the Sinai -he had been chief of staff in the 1967 war.

By Stephen S. Rosenfeld

I also recall his reaction upon hearing, on a later Washington visit, that President Sadat was going to Jerusalem. It is the opening for a separate Israeli-Egyptism peace that isolates Syria, he told us. That was Mr. Rabin the strategist: blunt, fast,

us. That was Mr. Rabin the strategist: blunt, fast, eye on power, looking at the wide screen. Or part of it, anyway: the part that lies within reach now. Operationally, the difference between Mr. Shamir and Mr. Rabin centers on their attitude to the United States. As the test of wills over West Bank settlements showed, Mr. Shamir was prepared to have Israel go it alone on what he felt was an issue of principle, and to accept the resulting costs. Ever the strategist, Mr. Rabin instinctively understands that Israel needs the support and leverage of American company to

make its way in an unkind world. In political terms, Mr. Rabin owes the United States, and specifically George Bush, plenty. Mr. Bush stayed above the daily fray of the Israeli campaign. But by standing on principle and withholding aid because of Likud's West Bank settlement policy, the president shrewdly forced upon Israeli voters a stark choice of what sort of relationship with the United States they wanted. Had Mr. Bush caved, Mr. Shamir would probably have prevailed. With Mr. Rabin elected, the Israeli-American connection ciones io normal, broad friendship, close cooperation, intense argument and regular heavy bruising. Mr. Rabin knows it well.

Mr. Rabin can be expected to be flexible by Israeli standards (which means semi-open and

scrappy) on the immediate diplomatic priority of Palestinian autonomy. As, then, negotiations move to the shape of a final West Bank settlement, be will apply the accepted international principle of an exchange of land for peace, per-haps working with Jordan.

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This is the man who as defense minister undertook to "beat, beat, beat" the Palestinians of the intifada. It was a command that most Israelis seem to have understood on his grounds that a tough response to violence was necessary, and, anyway, beating was better than killing Right now, I suspect, Mr. Rabin has a mandate to get the West Bank Palestinians off Israel's back.

On defense and security issues and perhaps on Jerusalem, Mr. Rabin may turn out to be a superhawk. Such a position could reflect personal belief and political calculation alike, His Jordan-first tendency is bound to stiffen the Syrians — but perhaps also, later, to limber them up. With Mr. Rabin, the whole diplomatic kaleidoscope rotates.

But these are details, Mr. Rabin, I think, sees the big picture and is prepared to act on it. What is it?

Israel perches on the edge, possessing still the capacity to become the society its citizens strive for but weighed with heavy contradictions and cares. The Arab societies for the most part are falling toward helplessness or terminal rage and deman tidy need a respite. Arab Israeli pewer will not solve all their respective problems, but it is a mandatory minimal option, and it serves. both of them well and the American interest too.

The Washington Post.

### South Africa: Until the Police Are Stopped, I Can Only Despair

BOIPATONG TOWNSHIP, South Africa - After the June 17 massacre here, one thing is certain. There will be no negotiated settlement in South Artist unless something is done to restore the credibility of the police as

a peacekeeping force. Foreign Minister R. F. Botha is right when he says there is no alternative to negotiation. But what there is if negotiation fails is the appalling prospect of a slide into anarchy and ruin, of South Africa becoming another Lebanon or Yugoslavia. That prospect looms if President Frederick de Klerk continues to turn a blind eye to the fact that the credibility of the

I spent time here talking to survivors of the massacre, and I was in the midst of the mini-Sharpeville that followed Mr. de Klerk's visit to the township on June 20, when the police fired point-blank, without orders and without warning, into a crowd of about 3,000 people, and I

can only say that I despaired for my country. I despaired because every man, woman and child I spoke to in Boipatong told me they believed the police had escorted the attackers from a nearby migrant workers' hostel, housing supporters of Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi's Inkatha Freedom Party, into their township and out again after the slaughter.

I despaired because I saw how inept the police are at handling the kind of volatile situation that arose after Mr. de Klerk's illconsidered visit. After the president had left and the crowd was beginning to simmer down and disperse, the police inexplicably turned By Allister Sparks

their personnel carriers around and re-entered the traumatized township.

The big armored vehicles drove slowly

down the street inst a few yards behind the retreating crowd, looking so aggressive and provocative that a newly arrived foreign comespondent beside me blurted out in astonishment: "What the hell do they think they're doing? Are they looking for trouble?"

Then, in those explosive circumstances, a policeman in one vehicle stood up in the turnet and fired a shot, killing a black man about 80 yards (73 meters) away. The police claimed the man was threatening another with a machete. but people in the crowd said the shooting was unprovoked. Whatever the truth, the shooting created a situation so explosive that a greater

tragedy became inevitable.

Other factors cry out for explanation. Neither these police nor any others I have seen in similar situations in South Africa carried riot shields or batons the way crowd controllers do everywhere else in the world. They were camouflage battle dress and carried only lethal weapons - submachine guns and 12-gauge shotguns loaded with buckshot. It meant shooting was their first, not their last, resort in case of trouble.

The angry crowd milled around demanding that the police officer who fired the fatal shot be arrested. They were determined to stop the police from taking away the body, saying this would lead to a fabricated case of self-detense,

and they tried to reach it. When a police mortuary van arrived, they blocked its path. The van driver got out and, pressed back by the crowd, med his shorgun into the ground to try to scare them off. Instead, this triggered his own col-leagues, who on hearing the shot opened fire into the crowd standing directly before them.

They kept up the shooting for more than 19 seconds, firing round after round as the people fled in terror, falling as very were shot in the back total there were two dead and 25 others groaning on the ground.

When the shooting stopped, the officer in charge leaped up and screamed at his men in not to shoot without orders."

I despaired finally because when it was all over, the police did not come out to help the injured. It was left to the few journalists there and the black survivors to do that.

I watched a young woman photographer cradle a man's shattered head as he gurgled and died. My wife, who accompanied me on the assignment and had to run for her life with the stampeding mob, turned back to drag a man who had been hit in the spine to safety behind a parked car.

But the police stayed next to their parked armored personnel carriers. All of this was inflicted on a community that had suffered one of the worst strocities in South Africa's history four nights before, when more than 40 persons
— including women and babies — were shot, hacked and speared to death in their beds. Mr. de Klerk's decision to visit the scene of that

atrocity is a measure of how out of touch he is with the mood of black South Africa in these dark days of frustration and fury.

To those of us who had been there after the massacre, it was obvious the moment we heard of Mr. de Klerk's intention that his gesture was misplaced and bound to cause trouble, Borpatong and nearby townships were boiling

with rage. Absolutely everyone here believes the Whatever the president may my, brown, many exculpatory statements the official police spokes men may issue, the people on the receiving end of the knives and hatchets and crude homemade whites in their remote suburbs, but you cannot binff the blacks who are there on the spot -- and

the more you try, the more you discredit yourself.

That is what has happened to South Africa's police force. It has discredited itself by its deeds and its cynically disingenuous explanations until it is seen hot as a peacekeeper but as a feared and deadly enemy.

Mr. de Klerk does not want to believe that. He gets angry when it is put to him. But it is true. How can credibility be restored? Only by drastic measures. There must be a complete change in the command structure of the security forces, they must be brought under multiparty control, and there must be an international commission to monitor police operations. If that is done, there may be some hope of getting the peace process back on track. Anything less, and the abyss yawns. The Washington Post.

### With Some Skillful Defusing, Major Can Do Much for Europe

LONDON - At midnight Tuesday, John Major becomes the nearest thing to a leader the European Community possesses. Britain is the Community's president for the second half of 1992, which gives the British prime minister his chance to shape Europe's future. The EC summit meeting in Lisbon on Friday and Saturday made it clear that Mr. Ma-

ed to make do with less money. The same applies to the British prime minister's second objective, which is to put more punch into "subsidiarity" — the clumsy word meaning that the EC should not try to do anything that its 12 member countries cannot do perfectly well

jor wants to use his half-year of Euro-primacy to do some sensible things, For the same reason, the chas-

The explosion that happened in Denmark will happen elsewhere if people conclude that their politicians

but he is still trying to dodge the most important thing of all.

This is because neither Prime

Minister Major nor any of Europe's other top politicians is prepared to admit what has happened to Europe

in the past month.

The Danish rejection on June 2 of the proposed Maastricht treaty on European union has sent a wave of second thoughts ripping over the rest of the Community. It is now clear that a large number of people in several of Europe's biggest countries have their doubts about various parts of the Maastricht project. This is why Mr. Major's agenda for the coming half-year is already out of date.

One of his aims is to make sure that the Community's central budget does not grow by as much as Jacques Delors and the Brussels bureaucrats have proposed. Mr. Major

is going to win this one. Britain's objections to paying more money into the budget are shared by Germany, the biggest payer. In any case, the budget-expansion plan was drawn up by a Brussels bureaucracy that had thought the centralizing Maastricht deal was a done thing. That no longer being the case, Mr. Delors can be persuad-

tened Mr. Delors is willing to give ground on this issue too. Because subsidiarity is a slippery concept, even by Community standards, Britain and the other anti-centralizers will have to make sure over the next few months that Mr. Delors means what he says. But by year's end Eu-rope should be in less danger of getting straitjacketed than it was at the year's start.

thing he wanted to achieve in his sixmonth chairmanship. This was to accelerate the process of bringing more countries into the Community.

As an aim, that is admirable. It is

fixed them up with a future they do not like.

· The most striking example of how Mr. Major's agenda has been overtaken by events, bowever, is the third

nonsense that the door is not already swinging open to efficient free-mar-ket democracies like Austria, Swe-den, Finland and Switzerland. It is shameful that competent ex-Commu-nist places like Bohemia and Runga-ry are told that they have to wait until 1996 before negotiations can even begin. The Community seems determined to forget that Turkey, a major new power in the world, has been asking for membership since 1963. This is a pettily parochial view of what "Europe" means. Since the Danish referendum, how-

here. What sort of Community are the would-be members planning to join? The Maastricht version, or Maastricht with special variations for Denmark (and therefore presumably for new members too, if they wish), or pre-Maastricht, or what? Until this ques-

ever, the same question raises its head

tion gets a straight answer, no negotia-tion for entry can get far. But the answer the question is currently getting is far from straight. Mr. Major says that Britain is honor-bound to stand by the Maastricht formula. His own government may be; but it is by no means certain that the British government's "yes" at Maastricht carries the support of a majority of the British people, any more than the Danish governme 'yes" turned out to have a Danish

majority behind it.

The plan adopted by the Lisbon summit is that each of the 11 governments apart from Deamark's will try to ratify the Maastricht treaty in its own way, which everywhere except in France and Ireland means by vote in padiament, not by asking the voters directly what they want. If the 11 ratifications go through, the Danes will be asked to accept what the rest have decided, maybe minus some of

the things they particularly dislike. This is known as carrying on regardless. It will not do, and not only because the Danish part of the plan is so wobbly. If Denmark is allowed to have its own private amendments to Maastricht, other members of the Community - present or future - may ask for the same privilege. The carryingon-regardless technique may anyway irritate more Danes into voting "no next time. And remember that the Maastricht treaty cannot legally come into force unless Denmark, in one way

or another, gives its consent. The plan's bigger weakness is that it ignores what has happened elsewhere in Europe since June 2. The latest evidence is that the Maastricht

idea of monetary union is rejected not only by the German man in the street, which we knew, but by most

a decision needs the visible consent of the whole people.

This is correct. In the second half German economists. In France, the majority in favor of Maastricht has fallen markedly. In Britain, most people now say that so vital a matter for the country should be settled not by 600-odd members of Parliament

but by a nationwide vote. The framers of Maastricht intended the treaty to create a Europe funda-mentally different from any Europe's countries, including probably most of its biggest ones, ordinary Europeans are starting to say that such a decision should not be taken by politicisms alone. Those politicians were not elected primarily on this issue. They can, heaven knows, get things wrong. Such

This is correct. In the second half of 1992 the pregnant obscurities of the Maastricht text should be distrib-uted in every European country as thoroughly as they were in Denmark - one copy for every 10 persons and then voted on by referendum. If this is not done, the new European Community will be laying time-bombs within its own foundations.

The explosion that happened in Denmark on June 2 will happen elsewhere if people come to the concin-sion that their politicians fixed them son that their pointerans fixed them up with a future they do not like, and did it without consulting them properly. This is the real challenge of John Major's chairmanship of Europe.

International Herald Tribune.

### IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1892: A New Santa Maria

CADIZ — The reproduction of Coaunbus's flagship, the Santa Maria, on which he sailed on his first voyage of discovery, and which reproduction is intended for the Columbian World's Fair in Chicago, for which it has been constructed by the Spanish Government, was successfully launched here yesterday [June 27] in the presence of 10,000 spectators. who cheered loudly as the caravel slid

down the ways into the water.

1917: Agents Unmasked HAPARANDA - Little by little, the men and women who betrayed the Russian people to the old Russian regime are being exposed. Within a few days a new list of provocateurs and spies who served the old Government will be published. The archives of the secret police contain numerous names of Russian journalists and se-

cret agents in the pay of the Russian

autocracy. But the most dramatic dis-

closure to be made is that the Russian Government knew every move of the famous Sherlock Holmes of the Russian revolution, Vladimir Bourtsey.

1942: Massacre of Jews

LONDON - From our New York edition: More than 1,000,000 Jews in Axis dominated European countries have been "systematically massa-cred," and those deaths "far exceed the casualties of any other race in any other war," British leaders of the World Jewish Congress said today [June 29]. Figures from sources which these leaders say are unimpeachable indicate that about 700,000 Jews have been killed in Poland and Litheania, 125,000 in Rumania and 200,000 in White Russia and the Ukraine. The London leaders offered no comment, declaring that they simply wanted to present the facts" to the world, but one of the spokesmen said pointedly. What do you think will happen to the Jews in Palestine if the Germans

are successful in the Middle East?"



New York Times Service
BEDING — Advocates of eco-

nomic change appear to be gaining ground in the power struggles here, and a result is that China is aiming to step up its drive toward free

Spurred by a new, still unpublished speech by Deng Xiaoping, the senior leader, Chinese officials are planning to allow foreign com-panies to play a greater role in the service industry. Officials are also stepping up plans to privatize housing, decontrol prices and even convert a large share of state industry into stockholders' companies.

And China's budget deficit hit a record 20.26 billion yuan (\$3.7 billion) in 1991, the government reported. (Page 12) Economists are discussing new

ideas with an openness and giddi-ness not seen since the hard-liners reasserted themselves in the crackdown on the democracy movement

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The reformers haven't yet won the battle, and the power struggle is still going on," said an economist helping to plan the transition to a market system in China. "But there's no doubt but that at this point we're winning."

To be sure, there is no sign that economic liberalization will lead to political freedom. And even if they win, the backers of change face a growing challenge from disgruniled workers who are upset about layoffs and rising prices. Some officials believe that because of antagonism among workers, the government will be unable to introduce layoffs or price increases as quickly as it would like.

But since China is not a democracy, the authorities need pay less beed to disenchanted workers than do the leaders of Russia or Eastern Europe, and some economists here favor ramming through even unpopular measures. Others suggest delaying any bankruptcies or lay-offs, but speeding up other kinds of

The drive for more rapid change is orchestrated by Mr. Deng, Late last month he visited the Capital Steel Corp. and complained that the Communist Party had not ade-quately implemented his calls for faster growth and reform.

Chinese officials say that Mr. Deng bluntly criticized the Beijing party apparatus for refusing to al-

The reformers haven't yet won the battle, but there's no doubt but that at this point we're winning.'

An economist helping to plan the transition

low the steel works to manage its own affairs and undertake new "I don't understand economics,"

Mr. Deng reportedly growled during the two-hour visit. "But I know a good economy when I see it." Mr. Deng's apparent meaning that the important thing is to make people rich, not to worry about the ideological correctness of the meth-ods used — has particularly caught on in the provinces. Local officials have seized upon his calls for change as an excuse to push for stock exchanges, special invest-ment zones, borse-racing tracks, and other quasi-capitalist measures they have dreamed of for years.

In Hainan Province, for example, Governor Lin Jianfeng has told people he is considering making the entire province a duty-free zone in which the official currency would be Hong Kong dollars.

Earlier this year, Hainan opened up a stock exchange, calling it "internal" so that it would not have to win approval from Beijing. A deputy prime minister flew down from Beijing to order the exchange closed, but after he left it reopened and it continues to operate unofficially, without a sign.

Some of the plans — like using Hong Kong dollars as the official currency in Hainan — are unlikely to win approval from Beijing, and a Western economist said that many of the new ideas were more imaginative than sensible. But the fcrment is in striking contrast to the torpor of the last few years. Even now, China is in most re-

spects more of a market economy than Russia. Most farmland in China is divided into quasi-private plots; in the former Soviet Union, most is still collectively farmed. The overwhelming majority of industry in Russia is state-owned; in China, only half is state-owned. In Russia, most trade until lately has been effectively conducted through an exchange rate that overvalues the ruble by 100 percent; in China, businesses last year exchanged \$20.4 billion at essentially free market rates, and even the official exchange rate is overvalued by only 15 percent or so.

■ Party Eases Up on Film In a sign that the Communist Party may be loosening its grip on culture, the government said that it had approved the domestic release of a Chinese film that was nominated for an Oscar earlier this year, The New York Times reported

Sunday from Beijing.
The film, "Raise the Red Lantern," by China's most prominent director, Zhang Yimou, has re-ceived permission for distribution within the country and could be shown by early August, according to its production company.



Chinese commuters pedaling past a giant poster of Deng Xiao Ping, the senior leader who is the major proponent of faster growth, in the special economic zone of Shenzhen in south China.

### A Snag on Path to Capitalism Idled Russian Textile Plant Waits for Help

المكنامن الأحمل

By Margaret Shapiro

Washington Post Service
IVANOVO, Russia months after President Boris N. Yeltsin put Russia on the path to capitalism, this provincial factory town 400 kilometers east of Moscow offers discouraging evidence that Russians may be slow to embrace the risks and opportunities of ibe free market.

A gloomy, defeated atmosphere ing of the massive Frolov textile combine, once the pride of the So-viet industrial establishment.

An imposing "Glory to Labor" sign still perches above the entryway. But purchases by the government have stopped and the factory is operating at only 12 percent of capacity. Whole shifts have been suspended. Managers bave lost bope of receiving cotton promised from Uzbekistan.

One thing has not changed: About 6,000 people still get paid, although few are working. And everyone is nervously waiting for Moscow to come to the rescue.

"Something is wrong now," said Alexandra Kozilova, 38, who has worked here for 20 years."They've broken everything and not put any-thing in its place. We've been raised in the spirit of socialism and are accustomed to it. The government

Frolov, in microcosm, shows the paradox of the Russian "shock therapy" economic reforms after balf a year. The country has settled into an uneasy but quiet interlude. one that people bere predict is the luli before the storm.

Prices have skyrocketed, traditional supply lines don't work and factories are accumulating buge debts. But still they lumber on. There is no official unemployment to speak of. Few plants have closed officially. Almost no one has taken to the streets.

The next six months will test the

government's determination to the government have refused to force buge plants like Frolov to accept the harsh realities that will sink many of them. They will also test whether Russians can adapt

their attitudes or whether largescale memployment in a society that has not known it for generations will be greeted by social upheaval this winter that could threaten the reforms and topple the Yeltsin government,

Now, a mere 157,000 Russians are listed officially as out of work, a blip in a country of 150 million workers. But Yeltsin officials estimate that as many as 4 million will be jobless by the end of the year.
Others believe the number could

be almost twice that. If so, that would provide everyone from nationalists of the right to old-line Communists the ammunition to turn Russia inward again, away from Western-style democracy.

Directors of the large factories, the prized children of the former centrally controlled economic system, are the ones who complain most bitterly about President Boris N. Yeltsin's program. They are the political force behind efforts to slow the changes and depose the architect of the change, acting Prime Minister Yegor T. Gaidar.

Many still nurture the hope that the orderly system of the past — when state planners determined what needed to be produced - will return if they wait long enough.

At Frolov, the director, Sergei Balan, 40, makes it elear be views the new market forces as distasteful and beneath the dignity of a plant that he said had been the main textile plant in the country's first five-year plan of industrialization.
"We were one of the biggest tex-

tile plants in Russia." Mr. Balan said. "There was a time when the Soviet market was a truly gigantic one and the huge factories were the most profitable. Now the only thing I can see is that the state and

take care of their people. This I

cannot understand. For years under the old command economy, the state supplied this plant with all the raw materials it needed. The plant, in return, sup-plied the state with fabrie to make uniforms for the police and customs guards, work clothes and even

gauze for hospitals. But when the Soviet Union disin-tegrated, the predictability and state purchases under a command economy ended, too. The result was an end to life as it had been at Frolov and Ivanovo's other mills, which together had produced about one-third of the country's textiles.

For a while these plants kept doing things as before, oblivious to the economic commotion emanating from Moscow. They dug into their stocks of raw materials and shipped their products as before.

But no one is replenishing the materials and no one has sent state orders for finished goods. As economic conditions have worsened, no one has paid for deliveries.

Mr. Balan said his factory is due 800 million rubles for state orders it filled. On the other hand, the plant owes 500 million rubles to suppliers in the newly independent Central Asian republics, which until last year had functioned as part of the centralized economy. Now the suppliers are demanding market prices

that Frolov cannot pay.
Three months ago, Frolov and other Ivanovo enterprises began cutting back work hours because of the lack of materials, closing for weeks at a time and telling people to take "vacations."

Now, two-thirds of Ivanovo's textile enterprises are shut most of the time, but the workers still receive 75 percent of their salaries. No one is talking about consobdation and no one has been laid off. The very suggestion of layoff pro-

### **Arens Flays Likud Over Palestinians**

By Clyde Haberman

TEL AVIV - Defense Minister Moshe Arens criticized some of his government's peace and security policies Sunday in an interview in which he also said that Israel had ignored Palestinians in the occupied territories for too long. Mr. Arens, who plans to retire

from politics following his Likud party's defeat in the national elec-tion last week, singled out the concept of "a greater Israel" in his That idea, bedrock in Likud policy, has been championed by Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir in his

commitment to hold onto all territories under Israeli control since the 1967 Middle East war. "I don't think that slogan solves Mr. Arens told the

he did not include the Gaza Strip as territory that Israel had to retain. for its security. His comments came in one of several blunt interviews given by Likud leaders in the last few days. Taken together, they suggest that

the party may go through wrenching political and perhaps also ideological changes now that it has lost power for the first time in 15 years. In the meantime, triumphant La-

bor and its leader, Yitzhak Rabin, organ the process of consultation essential to forming a governing coalition. Religious, leftist and rightist parties made clear their adiness to cast their lot with Mr. Rabin, whose party fell short of a parliamentary majority and must therefore find partners. But Likud was left to figure out

how to pick itself up after its worst electoral defeat in 23 years. Party leaders agreed Sunday that they had to get clear of the severe internal disputes that had contributed to their defeat. They decided that by January they would hold a series of primaries to let the party's

100,000 members choose the candidate for prime minister and other senior positions. It was a plain attempt to copy innovations introduced by Labor earlier this year. Recriminations have already be-

In the Hadashot interview, Mr. Arens said it was wrong for Mr. Shamir to have reportedly told an Israeli daily last week that he would have prolonged negotiations on Palestinian autonomy for a decade while greatly increasing the num-ber of Jewish settlers in the occupied West Bank and Gaza, "What Shamir says is a mistake," Mr. Arens said. "I don't accept it."

According to the newspaper Ma'ariv, the prime minister said, "I would have conducted negotiations on autonomy for 10 years, and in the meantime we would have newspaper Hadashot, adding that reached half a million people in Judea and Samaria." Those are the biblical names for the West Bank. The comment seemed to confirm

his opponents' suspicions that be was never serious about Palestinian autonomy, which is a focus of the Middle East peace process and in theory should be achieved by November, a year after the opening peace conference in Madrid last

Autonomy, or self-rule, is supposed to last for five years, and after the third year negotiations are to begin on the territories' final

A Shamir spokesman, Ehud Gol, said Sunday that Mr. Shamir "completely denies that quotation."
In his interview, Mr. Arens said it was possible his party had lost the election in part because "that was what the public sensed, that

Likud doesn't seriously intend to

realize autonomy for the Palestin-

"In Judea and Samaria," be added, "a settlement should be reached with the Palestinians. We cannot

### A Month Afterward, Thai Generals Defy Pressures to Resign

By William Branigin Washington Post Service

BANGKOK - A month after a bloody crackdown on Thailand's. democratic movement, top military commanders are still holding out against demands for their removal and continue to preside over the biggest state enterprises.

The generals, loyal to former Prime Minister Suchinda Kraprayoon, have resisted calls for their resignations or transfers and have refused to testify before a legislative committee.

The military supreme commander, Air Chief Marshal Kaset Rojananil, and the army chief, General Issarapong Noonpakdee, are among those whose ousier is being sought. They are under fire for their roles in directing the crackdown in which soldiers opened fire on demonstrators, killing at least 46 people and wounding more than 650. According to the latest government figures, 742 are still missing.

General Suchinda, a former armed forces chief who was appointed prime minister in April, resigned May 24. The protesters wanted him them, continued military dominance in political affairs.

A respected former diplomat and businessman, Anand Panyarachun, was appointed interim prime minister June 10. He has since named a 24-member cabinet of nonpoliticians, many of whom worked with him when be served as transitional prime minister following a military coup last year.

In his first policy speech to the National Assembly, Mr. Anand vowed that his government would "maintain strict political neutrality." uphold press freedom and ensure that new elections, expected by mid-September, are "orderly, clean and fair to all."

Banchob Bunnag, a retired general who is the new defease minister, promised to support investigations into the shootings and said the government would consider demands for the removal of those responsible and for moves to curb the military's power. But Mr. Anand has been circumspect, telling army leaders that he

will "bear in mind the prestige of the military" and the need to preserve it as an institution. Indeed, while General Suchinda's resignation and Mr. Anand's appointment were victories for the democratic forces, weeding out General Suchinda's powerful allies in the military is proving difficult and potentially dangerous. Figure Speaker Arthit Urairat, who nominated Mr. Anand over a military-backed candidate, and demo-

anonymous callers. Marshal Kaset and General Issarapong, defying a request to appear before a legislative committee investigating the bloodshed, submitted statements saying the crackdown was justified.

The statements drew barsh public reaction, and the committee has

cratic leaders have reported threats from pro-military groups and

again summoned them.

# G-7 May Help East Make Reactors Safe

By Don Oberdorfer

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — The Group of Seven industrial nations are poised to adopt, at their upcoming Munich summit meeting, the first major international program to reduce the high risk of disaster at nuclear power reactors in the former Soviet Union and in Eastern Europe, according to U.S. officials.

President George Bush and the six other leaders are described as nearly certain to approve a plan for short-term improvements in the safety of the reactors, 15 of which are of the same design as the one that blew apart at Chernobyl in 1986, creating the world's worst nuclear accident.

The plan, which was devised by a G-7 task force headed by Germany, calls for spending at least \$680 million over five years to improve

operational safety and training at substandard reactors, making small technical improvements and providing assistance to regulatory authorities. U.S. sources said.

The United States, which began a \$25 million program along these lines last month, is expected to provide more than \$100 million for the

Final details of the new international effort will be worked out July 6-8 during the Munich meeting, officials said. Chancellor Helmut Kohl of Germany said last week that the sbortterm nuclear safety program he has in mind would cost about \$800 million. He gave no

The most important unanswered question is how the leaders will deal with the broader and much more expensive need to replace or upgrade potentially dangerous reactors, whose

safety can be only marginally improved under The estimated price for the broader program of

ranges from a low World Bank preliminary estimate of \$6 billion to \$8 billion. An estimate by Ivan Selin, chairman of the

U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, is \$20 At the upper end is a \$50 billion estimate by a

private engineering company, Asea Brown Boveri Ltd. of Sweden. The U.S. position is that plans for undertak-

ing the replacement or upgrading task should await World Bank studies of energy supply and demand in the former Soviet Union. Sharp increases in energy prices and dramatic im-provements in efficiency, official say, may elim-inate need for some of the nuclear reactors

### At Least 20 Die in Georgian Fighting

The Associated Press

MOSCOW - Georgian forces ignored a cease-fire Sunday and bombarded South Ossetian towns and village: with artiliery fire that killed 20 sople and wounded at least &b.

Heavy tighting was also reported in the Trans-Diffester region of Moldova and in the Negerno-Karabakh region of Azerbaijan. in the Central Asian republic of

Tajiloston, officials denied a televised report that 150 people had died Saturday in a clasb between Muslim groups and said that no more than 10 people were killed.

In the Georgian republic, intensive rocket and artillery fire rained down on the South Ossetian capital of Tskhinvali and nearby villages, the Interfax news agency said, quoting the South Ossetian infor-

mation agency.
"On the Ossetian side, there are 20 dead and 86 wounded in the past 24 hours," Interfax said. It said Tskhinvali was hit by more than 166 artillery shells, seiting off doz-

The attack violated a cease-fire

struck last week by the Georgian leader, Eduard A. Shevardnadze, and President Boris N. Yeltsin of Russia. It was to go into effect Sunday and called for Russia and Georgia to regulate the truce.

Fighting between South Ossetia and Georgia began in December 1990, and has claimed at least 760

South Ossetia's defense force, denied breaking the cease-fire and blamed the latest clashes on Georgian forces.

"In order to defend civilians, we have to return the fire to neutralize the weapon emplacements of Georgian formations," ltar-Tass quoted him as saying.

In Molficya, at least nine people were killed in bottles between Slevic separatists and Moldova police and military units, interior Ministry officials said.

The ministry said separatists urday between Muslim groups in the Kurgan-Tyube region, about 80 mortars and machine-guns in the kilometers (50 miles) south of the nightlong assault.

The fighting has continued despite a cease-fire agreement worked ing to different sources varies from

out last week at a meeting in Turkey by the presidents of Russia, Moldova, Ukraine and Romania.

The Trans-Dniester region of about 600,000 people in eastern Moldova is dominated by ethnic Russians and Ukrainians, who have declared independence out of fear that Moldova will eventually reunite with Romania. Moldova has refused to relinquish the rela-

tively prosperous region.

A team of UN fact-finders arrived in the Moldovan capital of Kishinev on Saturday and was scheduled to meet with officials Sunday in an effort to end the conflict. On Monday, the delegation was to meet Trans-Dniester lead-

in Tajikistan, officials sharply criticized Russian and Commonmealth television for broadcasting reports that 150 people were killed and 1,500 wounded in a clash Sat-

capital Dushanbe. "The number of victims accordeight to 10 people," Itar-Tass quoted Deputy Interior Minister Sherali Khairullaev as saying.

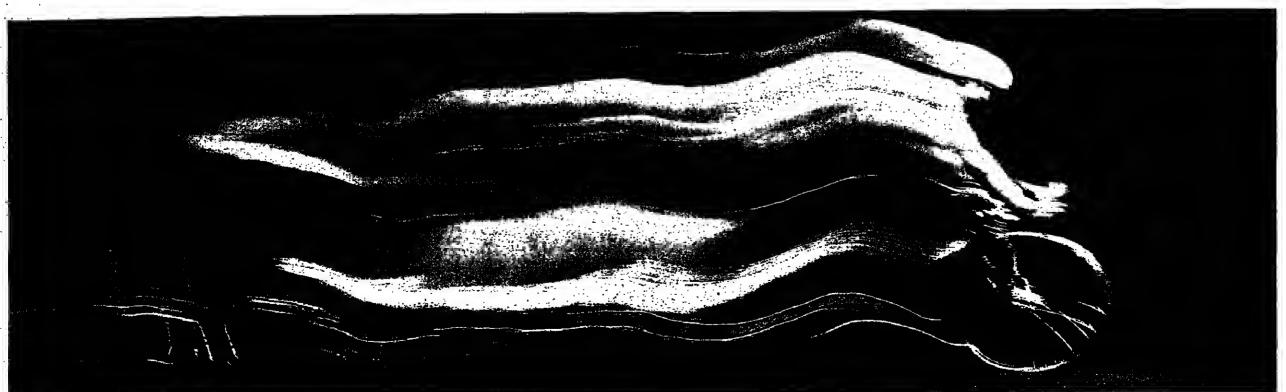
"We strongly protest against raising strong emotions around the socio-political situation in Tajikistan on the part of both central and Russian mass media," he said.

Southern Tajikistan is a stronghold of President Rakhman Nabiyev, the former Tajik Communist Party chief who was forced last month to share power with a coalition of democratie and Muslim opposition groups.

In Nagorno-Karabakh, about 1,500 Azerbaijani forces, backed by armored personnel earriers, launched a three-pronged offensive against Armenian villages.

The press center said that at least eight Armenians were killed in the attacks on the Askeransky district. the Gadrut district and the Martuninsky district.

Azerbaijan and Armenia have been locked in a four-year struggle over control of Nagorno-Kara-bakh, the predominantly Christian Armenian enclave inside mainly



ISA MAKES THE WORLD GO ROUN



#### Another Feared (Continued from page 1)

whose Yucca Valley bowling alley was heavily damaged, "It was just terrible. It never quit. It just kept

shaking and it hasn't stopped." "It had a kind of rolling effect, like waves," said Jerry Bucklin at the sheriff's office in Joshua Tree. "It felt like you were sitting in a boat on the sea.

"There was a huge roar like the whole house was on a freight train that was derailing," recalled Shirley LeCornu. "It was unbelievable. We frung on to the bed for dear life and it seemed to go on for a very long

Kate Hutton, a seismologist at the California Institute of Technology in Pasadena, said it was "und, but not that unusual" to have two major quakes in the same region in such a short period.

The first epicenter was 25 miles from the feared San Andreas Fault and the second 5 to 10 miles from it. Scientists were considering whether the two might portend ar even larger shock from the San Andress Fault itself. Ms. Hutton said.

earthquake got a dramatie glimpse of the second when it shook a re-Paul Flores of the California Ofporter, Anne MeDermott, while fice of Emergency Services said seismologists had determined that she was on the air. Ms. McDermott was at CNN's the quakes were part of a "major Los Angeles hureau, talking about earthquake sequence" and that post-earthquake traffic, when she

others were possible. Mr. Flores said the chance of another damaging earthquake within 24 hours was greater than 50 percent. Officials advised people to avoid all unnecessary travel because of danger from bridges.

The quakes caused fires, rup-

tured water systems and buckled a highway. Power was out in areas throughout Southern California, affecting

up to 500,000 people. continuing," she said. This is worse, in my opinion, this is worse than the initial quake This thing shook like somebody had a bulldozer outside the house banging into it," said David Horowe had three hours ago.'

miles from the first epicenter. The 7.4 quake was the third strongest in the United States in this century. The worst was in San

witz, a television reporter, about 25



it to a city that experienced international relief officials say is far too

-SAN ANDREAS FAULT

Francisco in 1906, estimated at a

force of 8.3. The second, measuring

7.7, was near Los Angeles in 1952.

County, according to a fire inspec-

three towers at the Disneyland Ho-

"I've lived here all my life, and I

don't remember any quake like this," one woman said. "It went on

and on. I just kept yelling, 'Stop! Stop!' and it wouldn't stop."

CNN for news about the first

and the videocameras began to

shake. She stopped and looked into

shock. Right now. As I speak. I

don't know if you can see the move-

calmed down considerably now."

The lights are swaving.

"I don't know, you might have

Television viewers who tuned to

after cracks were found in it.

main toll was in frayed nerves.

dangerous to work in appears to have grown out of what he has described as Europe's "moral obligation to help" the people of Bos-But the siege of Sarajevo is also a

human drama that receives heavy coverage in the French press. Mr. Mitterrand's visit could help improve the flagging fortunes of his Socialist Party, which faces national elections next March.

No collapsed buildings or fires were reported in Los Angeles In any case, the trip marked a dramatic departure from weeks of tor, Clark Pearson. But about 1,000 hand-wringing and speechmaking on the part of the international people were evacuated from one of nmunity about how best to retel in Anaheim, oear Los Angeles, lieve the suffering of a besieged city where about 250,000 people have In the Los Angeles area, the been battered and starved for near-

three mooths by Serbian forces. Mr. Mitterrand came to Sarajevo from Lisboo, where European Community leaders urged the UN to send troops, if necessary, to end the Serbian blockade of Sarajevo's airport

Many doubts remain, both in Europe and in the United States, about the wisdom of foreign military involvement in a civil war where ethnic groups are closely in-

termixed There was some evidence that Mr. Mitterrand had broken a logjam at the previously Serb-con-

Two Bosnian Serbian leaders seen me jump right now," she said.
"We are having a very strong after-Radovan Karadzic and Nikola Koljevic —unexpectedly showed up at Sarajevo before the French der's departure. Mr. Karadzic said Mr. Mitter-

trolled airport.

ment on your television camera. rand's arrival marked the symbolic That was quite a jolt and it's opening of the airport, adding that his forces had turned the facility over to UN peacekeepers.

Sabina Izetbegovic, the president's daughter and personal secre-tary, also said that UN forces had Moments later, as the shaking secured the airport. subsided, she said: "It appears to be stopping. O.K., things have Bosnian officials said most Ser-

erably now." bian fighters battling the city's pri-(AP, Reuters) marily Muslim forces had pulled as impossible to implement.

out of Dobrinja, a suburb near the airport that has been focus of fierce fighting for the past two weeks. Only snipers reportedly remain be-

Dobrinja had been viewed by the Serbs as a key to their control of a long slice of Sarajevo south of the

or river that bisects the city. If the Serbs have indeed given up Dobrinja, it will free up to 35,000 residents of the suburb who have been living for weeks on flour and

The apparent Serbian failure to secure Dobrinja, along with the loss of the airport to UN forces. would mean that Serbian forces could lose the capacity to resupply the large Serb-controlled suburb of

Bosnian fighters have told military observers that they will attack dza and destroy it as revenge for the destruction that the Serbs have visited on Sarajevo with artillery

The key to ending the cycle of violence that has killed more than 2,000 people in Sarajevo since early May is the removal of the Serbian artillery that encircles the city in dug-in hilltop positions. The UN mission in Sarajevo re-

ported late last week that Serbian orces have begun to move antipircraft guns and tanks away from the airport, and that there was some progress on the clustering of artillery so it could be observed by UN soldiers. In Belgrade, sources said that the

ers, who on Friday ordered Bosnian Serbs to back their big guns away from the city. The battle for Sarajevo began when Mr. Karadzic insisted in early April that the city, despite a centuries-old traditional of ethnic toler-

ance, had to be carved into ethni-

threat of international intervention

had frightened senior Serbian lead-

cally pure oeighborhoods. The paper was included in the Muslims, Serbs and Croats in-State Department Policy Planning side the city joined together to fight staff's official "transition book, against the Karadzic plan, which is which reviewed all the foreign poliwidely described by city residents cy issues the new president would



Prime Minister Giuliano Amato, announcing his cabinet Sunday.

(Continued from page 1)

the great menace to peace in the

But Zahnay Khalilzad, an offi-

cial in the State Department Office

of Policy Planning, asserted that

the more dangerous threat came from Iraq, which had replaced Iran

as the strategie regional power and

was now poised to dominate the

Gulf. He advised in a paper that

America's new policy should con-

centrate oo strengthening Iran and

Gulf was Iran.

containing Irao.

Mr. Bush took office, the State De-

partment staff's arguments were ea-

The administration knew, how-

ever, that Mr. Saddam spent \$10 billion — 40 percent of Iraq's oil

revenues - in 1988 and '89 on

dence suggested he was press

listic missiles.

ahead with the development of ou-

When the president finally is-

sued his policy on Iraq in October

1989, the decision was to stay Ron-

ther overlooked or rejected.

## **Latest Italy Cabinet** Confronts Old Woes **Amid New Doubts**

By Alan Cowell New York Times Service

ROME - Italy sought to emerge from three months of political paralysis Sunday with the formation of a new and uncertain coalition government to confront chronic problems including debt, organized crime and public disillusion in the authorities' ability to deal with

It was unclear how long it would

be able to remain in office. The administration named by the incoming Socialist prime minister, Giuliano Amato, was Italy's 51st since the end of the World War II; unlike most of the others, it took office as many Italians demanded a revolution in the way the country is

Giulio Andreotti, a former prime minister who has served in nearly

every postwar government, was not given a ministerial job. Another prominent figure to lose office was the foreign minister, Gianni De Michelis

Most of the jobs in the 25-member government went to Christian Democrats and Socialists, whose frail alliance has dominated for decades, and to their smaller coalition partners in the last government, the Social Democrats and the Liberals

The new government, which has only a slender majority, has to survive a no-confidence vote this week in a turbulent Parliament before it can begin to focus oo a budget deficit so big it threatens Italy's place among Europe's leading economies, and on an increasingly evident readiness of the Mafia to essert its power.

The crisis began in early April, when a large protest vote in nation. al elections signaled widespread disaffection with pork-barrel politics and corruption.

The vote registered gains for proest parties, such as the Northe League, which refused to particinate in the new government, leaving Mr. Amato with little choice but to draw his administration from familiar ranks.

As the crisis unfolded, there were frequent reminders of why many Italians had protested.

Investigations in Milan into a kickback scandal on contracts for nublic-works contracts blossomed into a wider inquiry into institutionalized corruption in many parts

of the country. In Palermo, the country's senior Mafia investigator, Giovanni Falcone, was assassinated in a bomb attack five weeks ago that provoked a wave of disgust at the Ma-fia's increasing disdain for the authorities. On Saturday, tens of thousands f people took to the streets of

In forming the new government,

who have been in government for

more than five years."
As treasury minister, he appoint-

ed Piero Barruci, head of one of the country's biggest banks, Credito

As interior minister - in charge

of the police forces fighting the Matia - he named Nicola Man-

cino, 60, a Christian Democrat

member of Parliament who has

never been in government before. Clandio Martelli, the Socialist Jus-

tice Minister who framed key anti-

Mafia legislation over the past

Even before Mr. Amato named

bility to su

year, retained his post.

For some lawmakers and ana-Palermo to denounce the Falcone killing and, unusually, publicly associate themselves with an anti-Mafia protest in the mob's own Mr. Amato said, "We have tried to a strike a balance between parliamentarians and those from outside. We have also tried to rotate those

policymaking, and his performance during the war was impressive." said Representative Lee Hamilton, Democrat of Indiana, "But his policies prior to the war failed, and the follow-through afterward has been disappointing. He is not thinking

editor of the magazine Foreign Policy, put it more bluntly.

the mouth of the victor," he said.

#### his government, legislators and political commentators had suggested

NIAMEY, Niger - Taiwan's latest victory in its campaign for recognition around the world suffered a defeat Sunday when nearly bankrupt Niger severed diplomatic relations after only nine days. The government said the decision had been made to safeguard the coun-

try's "democratic forces." come up with a coherent defense of his policy has frustrated even his "I consider this an administra-

BUSH: The Gulf War Triumph Begins to Turn Sour phy." said Representative Jim Leach, an Iowa Republican. Although he said he was "99 percent sure" that the administration committed no crimes, he said: " more ham-handed the defense, the more the public will suspect a cov-

military equipment and personnel. While some congressmen say It also knew that mounting evithat all this suggests a large-scale cover-up that can be investigated only by an independent counsel, clear and biological weapons, enthe White House has denied any hancing his chemical weapons and working on his own long-range balwronedoing

Mr. Bush acknowledges that his policy failed, while continuing to argue that the Gulf War victory was one of the greatest achieve-ments of his presidency. He says ald Reagan's course, which evolved at the height of the Iran-Iraq war. that the move to appoint an inde pendent counsel "smells political"

> lysts, Iraq is a showcase of President Bush at his best and at his worst. At his best, he built an international coalitioo to push the Iragis out of Kuwait and strip Baghdad of its weapoos of mass destruction. At his worst, Mr. Bush allowed the policy to drift as sooo as peacetime set in, "He showed great skills in ad boo

Charles William Maynes, the

Triumph has become ashes to

## er of terrorism, and played down what it acknowledged was Iraq's Relations With The

Niger receives aid from the Communist government in Beijing. Chinese diplomats here and local politicians immediately attacked the recognition of Taiwan.

doubt because of a mere 15-seat majority in the 630-member lower house of Parliament.

Italiano.

And many legislators sensed that if the government collapsed and new elections were held - still a possibility - the protest parties that triumphed in April would probably damage the traditional parties standing even further.

"From the point of view of a lot of people, it's worth trying to keep this government in power if only to prevent a new election," said one awmaker who requested anonym-

ity.
The average life of Italian governments since World War II has been around II months. But until this year all were dominated by the same players simply changing places. That, many suggested, provided a fundamental stability in what, from outside, seemed a cha-

otic succession of crises. The difference now is that many Italians see the political old guard as discredited, adding a further ingredient of instability to the mix of an unpredictable Parliament and an insurgency by smaller protest

### LIBYA: Adventure Holidays

#### (Continued from page 1)

and Italian groups, say they are determined to lure vacationers. "People must be tired of going to the same old places," Mr. Ghnedi

said, "and Libya is something dif-ferent. Besides, it's not crowded." Plans are under way to build a hotel on the island of Farwa, near the Tunisian border, and a string of

"We realize there is a lot we have to do," said Ali Oammoudi, who is in charge of the Farwa project. "We have to do a lot of building, and we have to train people. We hope to open a tourism institute,"

Libya has a long and undeveloped coastline, although much of it is littered with garbage. It has some large Greek and Roman ruins. And for those who enjoy trekking in the desert, the south of the country has thousands of miles of open and

But Libya is one of the most expensive countries in the world, if visitors change foreign currency at the official rate. Most outsiders are required to declare the amount of money they bring into the country

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and are given a currency form to note each time they change money, making black market transactions difficult.

It takes \$3 to buy one dinar, according to the official rate, making a cup of coffee a \$2 purchase. A modest hotel room costs \$150, and credit cards are oot used.

On the black market, the dinar is worth about 60 cents.

#### RIVALRY: South African Fears ANC. Together, they fought the

#### (Continued from page 1) professional ANC and Inkatha assassination teams have been killing

each other's officials. Inkatha says 80 officials have been assassinated since legalization of the ANC in February 1990 and more than 200 since 1985.

The enmity between Inkatha and the ANC is long and complicated, rooted in apartheid's legacy. Apartheid banned all normal black politics for three decades - no rallies. oo meetings and no voting to test public support for each group. Only Inkatha, rooted in the government-supported KwaZulu homeland, was allowed to function freely. From that base, in the mid-1980s Inkatha began to battle ANC front groups for turf in Natal.

There, in scores of clashes, were sown the seeds of their struggle. South African security forces be-gan to aid Inkatha as the government and Chief Buthelezi realized they had a common enemy in the

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slow expansion of pro-ANC groups into Inkatha strongholds in Natal.

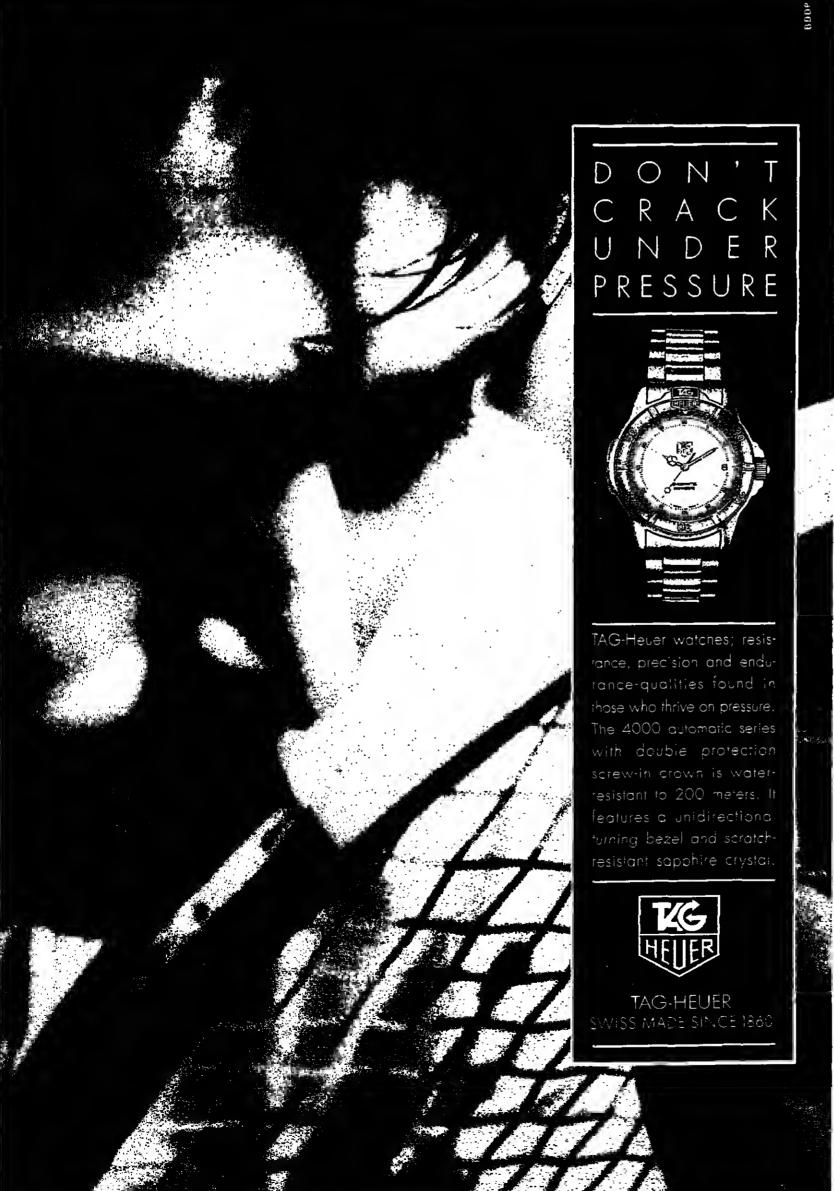
The bloodletting has been perpetuated in cycles of revenge killmgs. It has been accentuated by the ANC's legalization, the constitutional negotiations and mobilization of supporters for the country's first national elections involving

the black population. Chief Buthelezi, whose political fortunes have been on the want, fears he may be left out of the dealing for a new constitution. He has said that the ANC is a rying to scuttle constitutional talks and dip tate "the destiny of the country."

The oegotiation process is a multiparty affair," he said. "It is a gross distortion of political reality to present a picture of the negotiation process as one which the ANC

President Frederik W. de Klesk's recent political maneuverings i search of maximum power for ins own National Party in the new South Africa" have served only to intensify the ANC-Inkatha rivaty.

Analysts note that ever since his de Klerk legalized the ANE said freed its leader, Nelson Mandels, from prison, the president has valuated over whether to ally with the ANC and jettison Inkatha, or tryto form a multiparty, multiracial co-alition to beat the ANC at the polls The latter strategy makes Chief Buthelezi and Inkatha extremely important to Mr. de Klerk.





#### CAPITAL MARKETS

### Rebound Seems Unlikely In New Eurobond Issues

By Carl Gewirtz onal Herald Tribune

ARIS - New-issue activity slowed by about 20 percent in the international capital market during the second quarter, data supplied by Salomon Brothers show. But thanks to a record volume in the first three months, the first-half total is still up about 10 percent from the year-ago

Although the numbers would seem to indicate 1992 could emerge as the busiest year ever, bets on that outcome are not running high. Prospects for the third quarter, always slow due to the summer vacation, are particularly clouded this year. Bonds denominated in U.S. dollars could remain out of favor due to the sustained weakness of the cur-

The dollar may stay

rency, and investors are expected to shun European currencies at least until the French referendum on the Maastricht treaty, expected in

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weak, and France's referendum clouds European currencies.

in addition, given the heavy flood of Eurobond issues in the first quarter and the still-

slow pace of economic activity, borrowers are under no pressure to try to force new issues on an unreceptive market. The one bright spot is yen bonds. Japanese interest rates are widely expected to decline further. If the government also ap-

proves a supplemental budget to boost activity, analysts expect the yen could continue to appreciate in the foreign-exchange market despite the drop in interest rates. This could provide foreign investors a double incentive: rising bond prices as interest rates fall and a gain on the exchange rate as the yen rises.

Issuance in yen is likely to be high. Japanese companies need to redeem a huge volume of equity-linked Eurobonds where the options to buy stock are worthless as Tokyo prices have fallen to a six-year low. Had stock prices risen, sales of new stock would have provided the cash to redeem the bonds.

While the big crunch for such redemptions is next year, when an estimated \$80 billion of bonds matures, the pace is already increasing. Redemotions last year amounted \$11 billion. In the first half of this year they totaled \$11 billion. In the remaining six months of this year redemptions will rise to \$22 billion, of which \$15 billion comes due in the third quarter.

THE OUTLOOK for the U.S. dollar sector is especially choppy. It is widely assumed that Thursday's employment data for June will push the Federal Reserve to further lower interest rates. Philip Braverman at DKB Securities in New York expects a balf-point cut in both the discount rate and federal funds rate. The prevailing view in the market is for a only a quarter-point cut in the funds rate to 3.5 percent.

A bigger cut could be the catalyst for a further drop in the dollar while the smaller move, already discounted, could leave the dollar muscathed. It ended last week at 1.5353 Deutsche marks and 125,67 yen.

A decline in interest rates is always good news for the bond market. But as this will be seen as the last move down in rates, it is questionable whether investors will be rushing to buy fixed-coupon paper — especially at a time when the currency itself is weak and not expected to recover soon.

John Lipsky, chief economist at Salomon Brothers, sees "a favorable environment" for the bond market with the yield on IOyear U.S. government paper holding steady. "We don't expect the recent rally to continue, nor do we see any near-term reversal." As for the dollar, he says, "Our guess is that its recent weakness won't be sustained. The market expects another Fed easing and it

would take a new disappointment over U.S. economic data to create further downward pressure." That is by no means a universal view. Jun O'Neill at Swiss Bank Corp. in London says the currency "is in a bit of trouble."

"Only two factors could spark a recovery," he says. "Ross Perot disappears as a potential candidate in the U.S. presidential election, or the Bundesbank abandons its target growth rate for the money supply."

His point, widely shared, is that the dollar su

from its own weakness but also from the strength of the mark, which is buoyed by short-term interest rates that stand 6 percent points above dollar rates.

"It's very difficult to see any significant recovery to the dollar" in the immediate future, Mr. O'Neill says. He wornes that a fall below the year's low of 1.50 DM "could set off panic selling."

Bob Tyley, London-based analyst for Banque Paribas, observes that there are basically two types of players in the currency market—"those who play the trend and those who play levels."

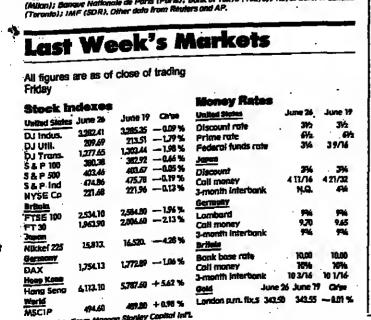
Trend players buy when the currency is rising and sell when it is falling. The Japanese, he notes, traditionally play levels—set a specific price at which they become either buyers or sellers. In the current climate, with the dollar grinding lower, trend players are culting while the Japanese are not yet impring. selling while the Japanese are not yet buying.

But Mr. Lipsky expects German economic data over the

See CAPITAL, Page 9

### **CURRENCY RATES**

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### **BHP Plans** \$5 Billion **Spending** To Expand

SYDNEY - Broken Hill Pty. Australia's largest publicly traded company, plans to spend 6.5 billion Australian dollars (34.9 billion) on expansion despite weak business conditions, its managing director said on Sunday.

The executive, John Prescott, said that orders for the January-May period this year were 9 percent below those in the year-earlier period. "So we are really seeing a continuation of the subdued conditions that we were experiencing over the last cou-ple of years," be said in a recorded elevision interview.

BHP, a diversified resources and steelmaking company, reported Friday that its profit after tax but before abnormal items had fallen percent to 826.8 million dollars the year that ended May 31.

Despite the slowdown, Mr. Pres-cott said BHP would invest 6.5 billion dollars over an unspecified period of time to build infrastructure and increase capacity to capture new business. Investments, both in Australia

and overseas, would be aimed at raising the company's capacity in steel, coal and iron ore, he said. Asked if the worst was over for BHP, Mr. Prescott said: "I think we've seen the low point in our steel business and I hope we've seen the low point in our petroleum busi-ness." But, he warned, "we may not have seen the impact" of the deterioration of the Japanese economy

(AFP, Reuters)

# The Microsoft Millionaires

### Young, Low-Key and Defying Convention

By Timothy Egan
New York Times Service

SEATTLE — Just a few years ago, when the monied class of Seattle gathered inside a ballroom for an annual arts benefit, nary an unfamiliar face could be seen.

Families named Boeing, Nordstrom and Weyerhacuser, representing airplane, clothing-store and timber empires, were the financial powers of the region. They were also benevolent civic players, keeping the arts affoat and leading drives to save a sports team or add a wing to a hospital.

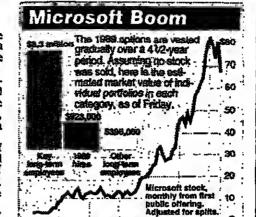
But virtually overnight, the pecking order of wealth in the Pacific Northwest has been turned upside down. The reason: The stunning success of Microsoft Corp., the company that William H. Gates 3d brought back to his hometown little more than a decade ago.

Microsoft turns cautionary at the dropping of figures, but a Wall Street research firm estimates that at least 2,200 employees at Microsoft's Redmond headquarters east of here - nearly one in five - are millionaires. Not even the height of the Wall Street takeover frenzy of the mid-1980s made as many instant millionaires as did employment at Microsoft for the last five years, analysts say.

The Microsoft millionaires are unlike any in the world. Not only are many under the age of 30, the vast majority are not executives or lawyers but rather software writers with technical backgrounds. As they mature, the Microsoft affluent could change the uses of wealth much as they changed the world of computers. They refuse to follow

patterns of the old guard.
Unlike many of their wealthy peers, who contribute to political candidates and to established philanthropies, they are generally not politically active, and rarely support benefits for traditional

But they are nevertheless having an effect in this community — through the many jobs they have generated at Microsoft and their own startup busi-nesses, and through generous contributions to local schools and universities. Even the recent acquisition of the Scattle Mariners baseball team by a group led by the founders of Nintendo would



never have been approved without an investment from Chris Larson, 33, a Microsoft executive who

Sources: Senteri C. Bernstein entimates and company reports (options); Datestream (paces)

· '87. . '88. . '89. . '90. '91. '92.

Perhaps most striking, this new generation of Puget Sound rich is even less ostentations than previous ones in a city that has never been a place of showy wealth. Many of the newly wealthy Microsoft employees — the vast majority are men — have not bought houses. They do not belong to country clubs, and the car of choice among them is a Lexus, the car Mr. Gates drives to work; no chauffeured Rolls-Royces for this group.

They tend to be dreamers, with visions for the

advancement of technology to fulfill before they slow down. Energetic and sleepless, many keep to the 16-hour days established by Chairman Bill, as Gates is known. Ostentation is the occasional \$50 bottle of wine to go with their trademark cheese-

burgers.

"People who worked on Wall Street in the 1980s just wanted to make a lot of money," said William See MILLIONAIRES, Page 9

## **U.S. Steel Firms** To Seek Billions In Import Tariffs

By Keith Bradsher New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - An angry U.S. steel industry has decided to seek billions of dollars in tariffs on imports from Japan, the European Community, Canada and more than a dozen Third World countries.

The six large U.S. integrated steel producers plan to file nearly 100 trade complaints on Tuesday seeking protection from foreign competition, government and steel industry officials said. That is the day Prime Minister Kiichi Miyazawa of Japan is scheduled to arrive in Washington on an official visit and a week before President George Bush meets with the leaders of the seven leading industrial democracies in Munich.

These complaints amount to "a declaration of economic warfare," an EC official said.

The White House has quietly and gently tried to persuade the steel companies to postpone their filings at least until after the Munich summit meeting to prevent harm to the United States's diplomatic relations with its allies. Steel trade cases, like auto cases, tend to result in diplomatic friction because steel compa-nies employ hundreds of thousands of people around the world and are often regarded as important for national security.

The Japanese government has joined with Japanese steel companies, which own large stakes in or have joint ventures with all six big sive but unsuccessful campaign to Japan out of the trade cases.

But the U.S. steel industry is planning to go ahead with the filings anyway for several reasons, five people involved in the cases say.

For one thing, the companies are furious at the Bush administration for refusing to file the cases itself, which would have spared American executives the embarrassment of confronting Japanese business partners, on whom they increasingly rely for investment and technology. For another thing, top steel exec-

utives feel they are legally obliged, by the risk of shareholder lawsuits. to take every opportunity under U.S. law to minimize competition. Steel imports totaled \$7.8 billion last year, or 17.8 percent of the mar-

ket, and the billions of dollars m duties would compensate for foreign subsidies for steel exported to the United States at unfairly low prices. The steel companies plan a news conference on Tuesday, to be at-

tended by senators and representatives from steel-producing states as well as the heads of most or all of the big steel companies.

People involved in the case said Tuesday had been chosen because the officials would be in Washington, not because of the arrival of Mr. Miyazawa.

Like the Japanese officials, European, Mexican and Canadian officials have expressed alarm to the administration. A senior EC offi-

#### **Tokyo Notebook**

### Giving to Russia: It Already Hurts

Japan fears that its G-7 part-ners, beginning at their summit meeting July 6-8 in Munich, will look to it as the cash cow of choice to help Russia survive the next few years, even though Japanese policy is to withhold full-scale aid until resolution of the two nations' territorial dis-

"We realize we may have to provide additional emergency manitarian aid for the coming winter and may have to consider additional financial assistance next year," a Foreign Ministry official said.

Tokyo maintains that its \$2.5 billion commitment thus far is relatively small and has been humanitarian in nature, and that there has been no compromise of its linkage between ful-scale aid and Moscow's return of four islands off the northern coast of Hokkaido that the Soviet Union seized in the final days of World War IL (Very little money or credit, in fact, has been disbursed.) Likewise, any additional aid would stay within limits that the government says are inviolable, if not

clearly definable.
Officials think that extending further credit is a bit like play-ing Russian roulette. "Nobody really knows about Russia but we've been obliged to go

ahead," one said. In the future, they fear, the pressure on Tokyo will grow as other donors, notably the United States and Germany, which led efforts to extend a total \$24 billion in loans to promote economic reform, will have less largesse to spread around. Tokyo, with deeper pockets and major strategie interests, could be

pushed to offer massive aid.
"We cannot afford to have Russia in a confused state for a long time," said the Foreign Ministry official. "It's our closest and largest neighbor."

#### Serenity Lies in Store For Next Year's G-7

Japan, home of next year's Group of Seven summit meet-ing, had hoped to find an alter-native to Tokyo, site of the last two meetings it hosted in 1979 and 1986. But security and cost considerations forced planners to give up on the idea of holding the summit in Kyoto, Hiroshima. Chiba or another city.

They will succeed at least in changing the venue from the Akasaka Palace, an 18th-century French-style monstrosity that was built as a residence for the crown prince. The betting is that a serene Japanese-style wedding hall in central Tokyo, the Meiji Kinen-kan, will be chosen. Prime Minister Kiichi Miyazawa will announce the selection at the end of the Munich summit meeting.

### Rocket Scientists

Are Up Against It Japan, whose belief in techit quick to accuse the West of Steven Brull

sloppy workmanship when American- and European-built satellites failed or rockets blew up on launch, is having a hard time admitting that its next-generation rocket, the H-2, is nlikely to meet its February, 1993 maiden launch date.

A critical test firing of the H-I's liquid-fuel engine on June 18 ended in flames. That was the latest in a series of mishaps, including an explosion last summer which killed a technician, that have already caused a year's delay to the schedule. To launch on time, the Na-

tional Space Development Agency of Japan needs to com-plete back-to-back test firings of the engine by August. But when, or whether, such tests will take place is anybody's guess; the agency is still studying the cause of the latest mishap. Dieter Brand, deputy manag-

er of the Tokyo office of Enrope's Arianespace consumum, thinks the chance of meeting the schedule is 5 to 10 percent. "It could easily be delayed by one, two or three years," he said.

A delay could force Japan to look overseas for help in launching a weather satellite burn out in September 1994.

#### Automakers Scratch For Market Solutions

Japanese auto executives are wondering how to respond to declining market share in the United States, their biggest overseas market.

"The Big Three are on the rise and the Big Five in Japan are suffering from significant strategie problems," says Keith Donaldson, an analyst at Salomon Brothers.

According to a study released last week by the Economie Strategy Institute, a Washington think tank, Detroit has taken the lead in fuel economy. innovation, technology, styling, safety measures and price. The Japanese are ahead in quality, development time for new models and productivity.

In addition, the Japanese are finding themselves poorly posi-tioned as the U.S. market recovers. They are handcuffed by export restraints and have few offerings in the market's fastest growth area, light trucks. The Japanese have seen their

share of the U.S. car and lighttruck market slip by 1.4 percent to 24 percent in the first five months of 1992, while U.S. makers boosted their share by 1.6 points to 72.4 percent. Japanese makers are compen-

sating by lifting sales to Israel, Venezuela, Chile, China and other secondary markets. But they need to continue their drive into upscale markets while cutting domestic production and lowering overhead to cope with an era of slower growth.

## Tool Orders Drop Amid Sluggish U.S. Rebound

WASHINGTON -Orders for U.S. machine tools sagged 27.5 percent in May, pummeled by recessions overseas and a sluggish domestic recovery, the Association for Mannfacturing

Technology said Sunday.

The May decline, to \$159.1 million, followed a 9.6 percent decrease in April, to \$219.5 mil-

iion, the trade group said.

The economy is expanding, but not at a very impressive rate," said Richard Hoey, chief economist at Dreyfus Corp. "It's like when you start a car and it sputters along in the winter, not hitting on all cylinders."

Orders were up from the depressed levels of a

rear earlier, however. Compared with May 1991, orders increased 4 percent. For the year to date, orders were up 5.8 percent.

Part of the May weakness stemmed from a drop in export orders, a reflection of weakening economies abroad and therefore less demand for U.S. manufactured goods.

Foreign orders decreased 14 percent, to \$25.1 million last month, while domestie orders declined 30 percent, to \$134.1 million.

Albert T. Moore, president of the trade oup, said May had been a low order month for the past three years. Nevertheless, "many

key trends seem to point to an improving pio-ture over the last half of the year," he said.

Corporate profits have strengthened, cash flow has improved and the plant-use rate of U.S. industry appears to be on the increase, Mr. Moore said. Machine-tool shipments declined 15.6 percent in May, to \$169.40 million. The machine-tool

order backlog rose slightly, to \$1.48 billion. Orders for metal-cutting tools decreased 31 percent in May, to \$109.3 million, while orders for metal-forming tools declined 19 percent, to

\$49.8 million. Machine-tool orders are a barometer of industrial production and capital spending by

**BUSINESS YEAR 1991:** 

### Focus on core business

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Werner Heisenberg, Across the Frontiers

Public sector financing is DGZ's core activity, a specialization that has enhanced our business in Germany and across Europe. As interesting opportunities emerge from the New Europe, we will continue to strengthen our commitment to this field.

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	1991	1990	199
Financial Highlights (DM million)	DGZ	DGZ	DG: Grou
Total Assets	93,517	87,874	100,60
Due from Banks	32,472	32,759	36,77
Debentures and Bonds	29,940	30,315	30.46
Receivables from Non-Bank Clients	28,132	22,524	30,14
Fixed Assets	248	239	13
Deposits by Banks	58,818	55,885	62,68
Deposits by Non-Bank Clients	4,373	3,474	6,83
Own Debentures in Circulation	26,149	25,647	26,76
Capital, Shareholders' Loans and Reserves	1,346	1,290	1,43
Net Interest and Commission Income	282	21.5	32
Personnel and other Expenses	94	83	10
Taxes	54	64	5
Net Profit	33	30	4



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	Morgan Stanley Group	€CU 100	1995.	1/16	100	99.70	

Group						and collable at par in 1993. Fees not disclosed. [Margan Stonley Int <sup>(1)</sup> ]
Fixed-Coupons					<u> </u>	
Holifox Building Society	\$300	1995	514	100.915	_	Reoffered at 99.74. Noncollable. Fees 1993. (USS—Philips & Draw Securities.)
Spintab	\$100	1997	71/2	102.44	_	Reoffered at 100.915. Noncollable, Fungible with outstanding issue, rasing total to \$400 million, Feet 1975. Denominations \$10,000, U.P. Mangan Securities.
Redcastle	€100	1997	zero	60.98	_	Yield 10.40%. Noncollable. Proceeds £60.8 million. Fees 0.29%. Denominations £10,000. (S.G. Warburg Securities.)
Compagnie Bancaire	ff 1,500.	1994	15	100.735		There will only be one coupon, payable at maturity, Reoffered

Compagnie Bancaire	ff 1,500.	1994	15	100,735	<u> </u>	There will only be one coupon, payable at maturity. Reoffered at 99.86. Nancollable. Fees 1%. (Paribos Capital Market Group.)
European Investment Bank	<b>∓2,000</b>	1997	874	99.59	99%	Noncollable. Fees 0.25%. (Crédit Commercial de França.)
NMB Postbank	DF 400	2002	8%	100.85	_	Reoffered at 100.05. Noncollable, Fees 1%, (NAS Postbank)
European Investment Bank	ECU 350	2002	9	99.17	99.60	Noncollable, Fees 0.325%. (Paribas Capital Markets Group)
Deutsche Bank Finance	C\$ 200	1998	7%	101.025	_	Reoffered at 99.40. Noncollable, Fees 196%, (Devische Bank Copinal Markets.)
General Electric Capital Corp.	C\$ 50	1997	8	101.575	_	Reoffered at 99.80. Noncollable, Fees not disclosed. Fungible with outstanding issue, raising total to C\$150 million. (Kidder Peabody Int'l.)
Mobil Oil Canada	C\$ 150	1998	81/4	101.055	_	Reoffered at 99.48. Noncollable. Fees 131%. (Credit Suisse First Baston.)
State Bectricity Commission of	Aus\$ 100	1999	914	101.65	100.05	Noncollable, Fees 2%. (Hembros Bank.)

Victoria Rural & Industrial N2\$ 50: 1999 81/2 1011/4 100.05 Noncollable. Fees 2%, [Hambras Bank.] Bank of Western Kowasaki Heavy Reoffered at 100.25. Noncollable, Fees 1%%. Deno 10 million yen. (Yamoichi Int'i Europe.) Y 15,000 1997 Inclustries Kawasaki Heavy Y 15,000 1999 6.15 101.80 Reoffered at 100.30, Noncollable, Fees 1974, Den 10 million yen. (Norsura Infl.) Industries

6 100,325 Y 10,000 6.05 100.26 1997 callable, Fees 0.30%. Denor · Nikon Y 10,000 1999 6.20 100.38 Noncollable, Fees 0.30%. Denominations 10 million yen, (Nik-to Europe.) Mori Seiki 1996 5.65 1011/2 Y 15,000 Reoffered at 100.175. Noncollable, Fees 11/1/4. De 10 million yen. (Yamaichi Int'l Europe.) **Equity-Linked** 

Redeemable at 129.627 in 1997 to yield 81/%. Convertible at 11,685 wan per share, a 7,86% premium, and at 791.60 wan per dollar. Fees 26/%. (J. Henry Schrader Wagg.) Kia Steel

### CAPITAL: Odds Are Against a Eurobond Rebound

(Continued from first finance page)

Y 15,000

Nikon

coming quarter to show more slack than the market expects and reignite expectations that the Bundesbank will ease its tight monetary policy —an element that would set. a floor under the dollar.

Michael O'Hanlon, Londonbased analyst at Kidder, Peabody, predicts that what demand there is for dollar paper will be centered on floating-rate notes. With coupons reset every three or six months in line with prevailing money-market. conditions; floaters provide investors maximum protection in case interest rates do rise. Although there is a wide divergence in views about when it's likely to happen, the consensus view is that the nextbig move in U.S. interest rates is more likely to be up rather than

ZHZ.

While borrowers would prefer to issue fixed-rate paper, Mr. O'Han-lon expects they will be able to achieve lower cost funds issuing FRNs and swapping into fixed rate instead of trying to sell fixed-coupon paper into an unreceptive mar-

In the second quarter alone, the Salomon Brothers data show, \$3.64 billion of FRNs was issued -nearly equal to the amount issued dur-

(Continued from first finance page)

cial said that as soon as the cases

were filed, the Community would

seek to block them by appealing to the Geneva-based secretariat of the General Agreement on Tariffs and

Trade, the international arbitration

panel for trade disputes.

A senior Japanese official said his government was irritated at the

prospect of the steel complaints, noting that Tokyo warned on June 7 that it might begin filing GATT cases against the United States for

Mexican and Canadian officials have already been seeking modifi-cations to United States trade laws

as part of a nearly completed free-

trade pact the three nations are negotiating.
These officials have expressed

concern to their U.S. counterparts that the trade cases could harm the negotiations and result in retaliatory actions by their domestic industries. The United States has not had a

lot of steel-trade cases since 1984,

when it imposed import restric-

tions that expired on March 31 of

International negotiations in Geneva have failed to produce an agreement limiting countries from subsidizing their steel exports and having industries from subsidizing their steel exports and

barring industries from selling their

steel below cost in foreign markets.

The steel companies face a difficult legal battle in which the strength of

their cases will depend partly on

how many countries they include,

said Gary C. Hufbauer, a trade poli-cy specialist at the Institute of Inter-

national Economics, a nonpartisan

Each additional country means

the inclusion of more of the U.S.

market, which makes it easier to

prove before the International

Trade Commission, an indepen-

dent federal agency, that the im-

ports are the source of the U.S.

The U.S. steel industry has de-

industry's troubles.

research group in Washington.

the first time.

- giving the dollar a 29 percent share of overall activity of \$63.4

which starred in the first quarter as the second most active sector, suffered a 65 percent decline. New issues amounted to the equivalent of \$5.1 billion compared to \$14.5 billion in the first three months. That heavy activity caused scri-

ous indigestion; as did a subsequent rise in interest rates in all European markets, Subsequently, wornes about ratification of the Maastricht treaty and the Dan rejection made it impossible to launch Ecu paper.

The European Investment Bank last week offered 350 million Ecus of 10-year paper carrying a coupon of 9 percent and priced to yield 1/4 point over French government Ecu bonds. While applanding its audac-ity, bankers said the market effectively remains shut to new issues.

Only three major sectors recorded higher activity in the second quarter over the opening three months. Issues in Canadian dollars rose to the equivalent of \$6.5 billion from \$4.4 billion; volume in pounds rose to \$6.9 billion from

dition. In particular, the commission is looking at whether imports

have claimed a large enough mar-

ket share to have an appreciable

The Commerce Department can only impose tariffs after a ruling by the commission that imports are hurting the domestic industry seek-

The ITC shocked the steel industry on June 10 when it ruled in an

early test case involving steel rails that imports from Britain and Lux-

embourg, but not from Japan, were hurting the United States.

harting the United States.

This new ITC perspective is forcing the U.S. steel industry to include as many countries as possible in its filings, especially Japan, so that their combined market shares

add up to a large enough percent-age to appear threatening to the

domestic industry.

The six U.S. producers — Bethlehem Steel Corp., USX Corp.,
LTV Corp., Inland Steel Co.,
Armeo Inc. and National Steel
Corp. — are seeking tariffs on imported steel that would allow them

to raise the price of domestically

The domestic industry sought

quotas on the tonnage of imported steel in the early 1980s when it was still an oligopoly with fairly little price competition, and could make

a profit on each ton of steel sold.

because the tonnage of imports has

fallen and the quotas are no longer

In the last decade, the large steel

price competition from small mills that recycle scrap steel

companies have also been ravaged

Bot the import quotas are no longer providing much protection

domestic industry.

produced steel.

being filled

cided to include as many countries as possible in the complaints be-

effect on the industry.

In all. \$18.6 billion of Eurodollar \$5.7 billion, and in French francs paper was issued during the quarter to \$9.2 billion from \$5.2 billion. The higher activity in both Cana-

Noncolloble, Fact 0.30%, [Nicko Europe.]

dian dollars and pounds is accounted for by the sharp decline in yields The European currency unit, recorded in both sectors during the quarter -down 79 basis points, or nearly three-quarters of a percentage point, in the pound after the Conservatives' general election victory, and down 69 basis points in the Canadian sector.

The French franc, offering high-er yields than the mark although increasingly viewed as stable as the German currency, took second place for the first time ever, accounting for a 15 percent share of Eurobood market. The pound was in third place,

has been looking more closely at tas are not being filled, so importers the causes of an industry's troubles are not bidding up a scarce supply of and less at its overall financial conforcing steel, and prices have fallen.

THE A TO DETOCAL SHAFE, TOHOWEL by the mark, where new issues to-taled the equivalent of \$6.85 bilhon, and the Canadian dollar. The yen was in sixth place with \$5.7 billion equivalent followed by the Ecu, which was the No. 2 sector in the first quarter.

Total Eurobond volume in the second quarter amounted to \$63.39 billion, down from \$79.11 billion in the first quarter. Total international bond issues, which includes bonds for foreign issues floated on domestic markets, fell to \$73.39 billion from \$94.5 billion.

STEEL: U.S. Firms to Seek Billions in Import Tariffs cause of concerns about a change in of domestic mills have meant that direction at the ITC.

With three new commissioners on the six-member panel, the ITC specialty steel products, import quo-

problems to competition from

dwindling imports rather than

from the new small mills.

The main question then for the U.S. steel industry is whether the ITC will attribute the industry's somewhat of a phantom group among Seattle's wealthy. Defiantly ticless, usually wearing tennis shoes to work, they will not be found

Weak Data Could Spur Rate Cut, More Buying NEW YORK - The U.S. gov-

**Bond Traders Scrutinize Fed** 

of bonds. zy of buying last week on indica-A weak jobs report could prompt tions of economic weakness, is the Fed to lower its target for federal looking hard for more such signs funds, a key short-term rate, by at

rates, trends that reduce the value

this week and for a possible easing Every day oext week there are U.S. CREDIT MARKETS important oumbers," said Michael J. Moran, chief economist at Daiwa least 25 basis points, to 3.5 percent

ernment bond market, after a fren-

of interest rates

for release on Wednesday.

Fed, analysts said.

ket will react very positively

of economic strength because they

Securities America Inc. "On balance, I think the Fed "Right oow, the economic eviwould like to wait as long as it can" dence is not decisive enough to get before cutting rates, one bond tradthe Fed to lower interest rates," er said. "But if the employment Mr. Moran added, "But they would numbers are weak, that may force react if the data coming out next its hand to move quickly. wock are weak." But some analysts are forecast-

ing a sharply higher rise in payrolls, which Ms. Adolfson said would These data include leading indicators for May and the Conference Board's consumer confidence inspur a big sell-off after the price dex, both due on Tuesday, and the nin-up of recent weeks. "If payrolls Nacional Association of Purchasare in the higher end, the adminising Management's survey for June, tration's pressure on the Federal Reserve to ease will probably be Meantime, the policy-making Federal Open Market Committee reduced," she said.

Robert Brusca, chief economist at Nikko Securiues International meets on Tuesday and Wednesday. Inc., forecast a 175,000 rise in pay-But the employment report for rolls. "We've got a recovery going June, which comes out Thursday this time as a result of Friday's and in the fifth or sixth month you Independence Day holiday obserusually start getting strong jobs growth," he said, adding that he vance, is viewed as the key piece of expected May's disappointing data for the market and for the 68,000 increase to be revised up. Astrid Adolfson, economist at This would keep the Fed from eas-

MCM MoneyWatch, said that if a ing he said. relatively weak 75,000 jobs were Analysts said the Fed was dividadded to nonfarm payrolls in June. ed between those concerned about as she forecasts, "I don't think sluggish M-2 growth who are pushthere's any question that the maring for an easing, and others more concerned with keeping inflation in

Bond investors do not like oews check

worry that a strong economy will year Treasury bond closed Friday lead to higher inflation and interest at 102 15/32, up 19/32 of a point oo the week, for a yield of 7.78 percent, down from 7.83 the week before and its lowest level in more than a month

The 10-year Treasury note rose 21/32, to 102 15/32, pushing its yield down to 7.14 percent from 7.23. The new, when issued 5-year note ended at 100 5/32 to yield 6.33. The new when-issued two-year Treasury note ended at 100-5/32 to yield 4.89 percent.

The 6-month Treasury bills were discounted at a rate of 3.71 percent, in yield 3.82 percent, against 3.76 percent the week before, while 3month T-bills ended at a rate of 3.62 to yield 3.69 percent, against 3.65 percent the week before.

Analysts said bonds rallied in

sometimes creatic trading as investors responded to several reports showing weakness in the economy.

The Labor Department said new claims for state unemployment in-surance rose, the National Association of Realtors reported sales of existing single-family homes fell in May and the Commerce Department said new factory orders for durable goods fell in May.

Investors remained worried about massive new issues with more than \$1 billion of fresh highyield corporate paper drenchin the market during the week, analysts ooted.

But, as Susan Talbot, senior analyst at Technical Data, put it: "The market got through another round of supply swimming."

(Reuters, UPI, NYT)

### Japan's LDP Seeks Economic Stimulus

TOKYO - The governing party has proposed a package of measures to stimulate Japan's sagging economy, including a large supplementary budget.

The Liberal Democratic Party did not give exact figures for the package, announced Saturday, which it said it would submit Monday to Prime Minister Kiichi Miyazawa for government consideration. But Yoshiro Mori, chairman of the party's policy research council, said he hoped the supplementary budget for this fiscal year would be

above 6 trillion yen and very close to 7 trillion yen," Kyodo News, Service reported. Those yen figures work out to between \$47.6 billion and \$55.5

billion for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1993.

Mr. Mori said the actual amount would be decided in September. Government officials have said they must wait to set a figure until they can see the results of a previous package of economic measures mplemented in the spring.

Party officials were not available Saturday in comment on the

The package was announced by the Liberal Democrats shortly before Mr. Miyazawa is to leave on Tuesday for a trip to Washington and the summit of seven major industrial nations in Munich.

The United States and other nations have called on Japan to stimulate its economy, particularly by boosting domestic demand, in order to help the world economy recover and reduce growing, lapanese trade surpluses.

The Liberal Democrats also want to give the electorate some hope of economic recovery ahead of legislative elections that are scheduled for late July.

The party proposed that the new measures emphasize expansion of domestic demand by improving people's living conditions and belping smaller enterprises, Kyodo said. It quoted Mr. Mori as: saying the package included about 1 trillion yen in low-interest government loans for smaller enterprises.

The Liberal Democrats also proposed that the government stimu-late capital and bousing investment; support culture, science and technology; and revise regulations on securities transactions, the oews agency said.
In late March, the government announced a package of measures

including a speeding up of public-works spending, and decided to lower Japan's official discount rate.

### IBM and Microsoft Settle Feud Over Operating Systems

By John Markoff New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The world's largest computer maker, IBM, and the most influendal software company, Microsoft, have reached a "divorce settlement" that provides for shared custody of existing operating systems while the two pursue diver-

The settlement, which allows software developed by each to remain compatible with the other, quiets a noisy faud over operating systems that has caused great anxiety among computer users and software developers, and that has been blamed for unexpectedly low sales of hardware and software. Operating systems are the programs

that control a computer's most basic functions, like starting and stopping programs, creating and copying files and sending signals from the computer to peripherals, like monitors and disk drives.

The settlement has broad ramifications for how desktop computers will be used. By promising to exchange software codes that will allow their operating systems to remain compatible, the two competitors have cleared the way for rapid advance in the development of sophisticated programs that have the ability to combine text, graphics, sound messages and video images, industry analysts say. People who write software and people

who buy it, for their own use or for their companies, have been afreid of committing themselves to either International Business Machine Corp.'s or Microsoft Corp.'s new generations of operating systems. Many industry executives believe that the fear has slowed sales for several years

as customers put off choosing a system

that could be overtaken and made obsolete by the rival system. In September 1990, Microsoft broke with IBM over the role of Microsoft's increasingly popular Windows program, which allows a user to control a personal

computer with a mouse pointing device

and run several programs simultaneously. IBM preferred to develop OS/2, an opcrating system designed to take advantage of the new more powerful generations of computers. Windows requires using MS- early 1980s and was designed for the first generation of IBM PCs. Since then, the two companies have

DOS, an operating system that dates to the

been in a race to determine which approach would become the standard for future personal computer systems. The agreement, which was reached last

Sunday, by no means suggests a new alliance between the companies, once fast partners but for three years bitter enemies.

"Now the industry can get on with creating new technology," said Richard Shaffer, a computer industry analyst and publisher of the Technologic newsletter. "It's like divorce: You may not like the terms, but it's over and you can get on with your life."

### MILLIONAIRES: Microsoft's New Rich Are Young, Low-Key and Defying Convention

(Continued from first finance page)

Pope, 37, who has been with Microsoft for six years. "The people at Microsoft want to change the

orld."

At the top of it all is Mr. Gates, key.
6, considered the richest man in the "I don't jump up and down about what we've done," said Mark 36, considered the richest man in the United States, with a net worth, based on the value of his stock holdof about \$7 billion. The stock of Microsoft, the world's largest computer software company, has risen 1,200 percent since it was first offered to the public in 1986.

It was thanks to generous stock options, according to a recent study by Michael Kwatinetz, an analyst Rolsing, 44, who, unlike many of at Sanford C. Bennstein, that at his fellow employees, gave up the least 2,200 of the 11,000 people seven-day workweeks he put in as a Mr. DeGraaf is a veritable jobwho work at Microsoft headquarters became millionaires.

As many as a third of them are worth more than \$3 million.

Microsoft officials say the 2,200 number is too high. Based on stock

holdings alone, there are only about 500 millionaires at the company, said Buck Ferguson, senior director of investor relations. However, he said, there was no way to account for the number of employees who may have sold their stock and invested their windfall elsewhere. Thus, the 2,200 figure could be accurate, he said, "if you look at it just one way."
No matter what the precise fig-

ure, the Microsoft millionaires are sharing golf tips among more es-tablished millionaires at the Rain-

ier Club, Seamle's oldest domain for the rich. These oewly wealthy employees,

current and former, say the last thing they want is to be a part of the

Kevin DeGraaf, 27, a software engineer who became wealthy in less than five years, continues to work at Microsoft but has also started three companies: a construction firm, a paralegal office and an automobile windshield

company. Together, they employ more than 50 people. A fourth pro-

'The older folks among us are just turning 40. We have a lot to do.'

Steve Wood, 39, one of the five original employees.

Microsoft manager to open a fly-

fishing business.

Mr. Rolsing, who started working at Microsoft in 1983, said great wealth was never a goal of early employees. "No one knew they were worth anything back then," he The more "established" of the

Microsofters are just starting to spread their wealth. Both Mr. Gates and Paul Allen, the cofounder of Microsoft, are building mansions on Lake Washington. But even these ambitious projects put the emphasis on a break with the past. Much of Mr. Gates's home will be underground, the rooms lined with walls that become high-definition screens for viewing art work stored in a computer.

Some are starting new compa-nies, tiny offspring of the dream Mr. Gates brought to such a grand

creation machine, and a junior-league captain of wealth. But he has never owned a home, drives the same Volkswagen he bought in college and pays \$300 rent on a house he shares with three others. Tve seen other people at Micro-

and cars," Mr. DeGreaf said. "At some point, I'll upgrade those things, but I've got other things to do now."

Consus figures show that Ameri-

ca's rich tend to be corporate executives, lawyers, people living on trust

aires from technical backgrounds. Fortunes were made in Silicon Valley, of course, but never have so many technical people, working at one company, become so rich so

quickly, say computer industry an-"Everybody at Microsoft wanted to change the world through tech-nology," said Steve Wood, 39, one of the five original employees of Microsoft. He has since left to join Mr. Alien in a new software com-pany, Asymetrix. "The money is nice, and nobody's complaining about it. But I don't know anybody

who wants to just retire." technical leaders of his generation lanthropist.

Had only begun to show their stuff.

Hat while Microsoft w coming, in consumer electronics, and it will be led by the same people who were attracted to Microsoft," he said. "The older folks among us are just turning 40. We

have a lot to do." While stories of instant wealth are commonplace at Microsoft, few

funds, or entrepreneurs. This Micro- jobs; the company has so much still soft class may well make up the first to accomplish," said Nils von Veh; large group of American million-40, a product manager who has been at Microsoft for three years. What may be most unusual

about the Microsoft millionaires is their extreme understatement. "There are people out there at Microsoft worth far more than an established Seattle millionaire and nobody's ever heard of them," said Herman Sarkowsky, a Scattle civic leader active in the arts and with professional sports teams.

It will take a few years, maybe even decades, to see how this new class uses its money. Mr. Gates and others at Microsoft, still busy. building the company, have said Mr. Wood said the business and they are not yet ready to play phi-

> But while there is no reason the Microsoft windfall could not just become fuel for self-indulgence, this seems to be a generation of millionaires with a cause.

"These people are too creative to just join the country club and disappear," said Jean Floten, president of Bellevue Community Colpeople seem to dwell on it. The lege. She calls them "tennis-shoe bottom line is that people at this point are so consumed with their compliment.

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# Must reading for penetrating the world's largest single market

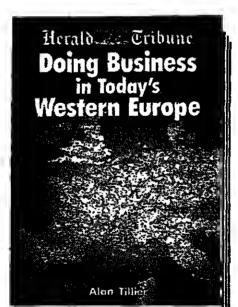
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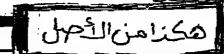
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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, JUNE 29, 1992



## Don't Look for Golden Years Just Yet

By Jonathan Fuerbringer

New York Tunes Service NEW YORK — Yes, there is some good news about gold. According to a study by Gold Fields Mineral Services, the London-based precious-metals research firm owned by three gold-mining

companies, supply and demand are coming back into better balance after six years of sharp price declines.
On the demand side, gold fillings are making a comeback as prices have retreated. And in 1991, the amount of gold used to make jewelry rose in 2,111 metric tons, a 3.7 percent increase from the year before and a new record. It was the fifth straight year that jewelry man-ufacturing had increased.

And it appears, according in the Gold Fields study, that the huge increase in the production and overall supply of gold of the past half-decade is leveling off. The total world supply of gold declined last year for the first time since 1983, and mine production showed the smallest increase since 1980. But the bad news right now is that these facts, and all the others that are mined daily in the gold market, still may not mean much in

the way of a stronger price. The problem for gold is that no matter what you think moves the price — supply and demand, infla-tion, the dollar, wars, ideological conflict or even the possibility of a renewed gold standard - none of these factors is currently providing much of a plus signal.

Communism has faded; inflation

is at low levels around the world. and gold supplies are shrinking but not plummeting. So no matter how you track gold, its outlook at the moment is neutral at best.

From an average price in 1987 of \$446.07 an ounce, gold fell to \$362.26 in 1991. Adjusted for inflation, gold in dollar terms is at its lowest level since the late 1970s and in Japanese yen its lowest since 1972. On Friday gold closed at \$343.50 an ounce in London, up \$8.40 from its low for the year. But at its 1992 low, gold was at a level not seen since 1986.

Despite the disappointing per-formance of gold, the debate still rages over what moves its price. David Poole, a senior vice president and economist at Van Eck Associates Corp. in New York, is in some ways a "gold bug," someone who believes strongly that gold is the best insurance against currency depreciation.
For Mr. Poole, who has followed

gold for more than 30 years, the price is moved by expectations of inflation and the level of the dollar. Using data for these forces and other proxies, like the interest rate on 30-year U.S. Treasury bonds, Mr. Poole has traced the performance of gold since it was allowed to trade freely 21 years ago. Like most gold bugs, Mr. Poole

**Price and Production Costs** Gold production costs by area and average price, in 1991. in dollars an ounce. Philippines Price 362.26 South Africa 325 Australia 314 Western world 308 Brazil 308 U.S. 299 291 Other 290 Canada Papua New Guinea

Source: Gold Fields Mineral Services Ltd. is optimistie: He sees a rebound in gold prices over the next two years. Mr. Poole is bullish because he ex-

pects the economic recovery in continue and to be a little stronger With growth, Mr. Poole expects the U.S. inflation rate to rise to the 5 percent range. This should lead in a further weakening of the dollar. with gold rising to around \$500 an ounce, he thinks. The last two rallies to the \$500 level came when

For Platinum, Uncertainty

Over the Outlook in Japan

New York Times Service

What of platinum, another precious metal that isn't as precious as it used in be? The outlook for platinum, according in an annual review released last month by Johnson Matthey, a refiner and

The metal rallied from a low of \$331 an ounce in January to \$378

in June, But recently, said James R. Steel, a metals analyst at Refco

Inc., the Chicago commodities firm, it has gotten a "little bit of a bloody nose." It closed on Friday at \$360.40.

shrink this year and demand in Europe will rise, the slowdown of the

economy in Japan could turn off any major rally. The Japanese

Because platinum's major industrial use is in catalytic converters,

the metal's price is moved by economic slowdowns or recoveries,

when auto production is falling or rising. It can also be moved by new demand, like that expected when Europe tightens its air-quality

But the price of platinum is moved most abruptly by scares that some other material can be substituted for it. The most recent scare came in May of last year, when Nissan Motor Co. said it was

developing a palladium-only catalytic converter, Even though it was obvious that this converter could be used only on small cars in Japan,

Many in the market believe platinum has an inverse connection to

the price of gold, which can make it a hedge against gold,

the price of platinum tumbled \$30 an ounce,

bought 86 percent of the world's platinum jewelry last year.

While the Johnson Matthey report points out that supply will

marketer of precious metals based in London, is a little unclear.

inflation rose from below the cur-

rent 3 percent range into the 4.5 percent to 5 percent range.
Mr. Poole acknowledges that his theory is not perfect. For example, in his view, the price of gold should

But that is not the ease at the mo-ment. The dollar, compared with other major currencies like the yen and Deutsche mark, has fallen 3.5 reent since the end of May, but gold has inched up just 1.8 percent. At the other end of the spectrum is the view that gold is moved basi-

cally by supply and demand. This means that gold is a commodity, like soybeans, wheat or coffee.

James R. Steel, a metals analyst

at Refco Inc., the big commodities trading firm based in Chicago, believes that gold is part money and part commodity. But because inflation is at such lows, the money part is getting no help. Mr. Steele thinks that "supply and demand is going

to increase in relevance." Looking at the Gold Fields report, which the industry often refers to as "The Bible," one feels that gold is behaving more like a commodity. This is the case because forces other than supply and demand that could have an impact on gold prices - like inflation, was and financial catastrophe - seem to be receding.

In addition, there are more alternative investments today than 10 years ago, so gold is less likely in be a preferred investment. And the supply and demand factors over the last 10 or 15 years really look rise in supply in the 1980s helped lead in the fall in the price of gold, the Gold Fields analysis shows. The slowing of that supply might now lend some support to the price.

But the report also postulates what Gold Fields considers a more likely supply and demand scenario. a With sluggish economic growth. n the slowing supply of gold will not become a force boosting the price.

This in turn will encourage a lot n of investors to sell gold, adding to y the pressure on price and maintaining "a depressed gold price for some time to come," the report says. One of the key supply factors is

mine production. According to Gold Fields, the fall in the price of gold has left around one-third of the world's industry unprofitable, although this does not mean these producers have stopped producing.

One clear effect of the lower price of gold is that people are putting it back into their teeth

The biggest players in the dental gold market are the Japanese and the Germans. In 1982, they put 31.3 metric tons of gold in their mouths - half of the world's dental goldplate, But then Germany and the rest of the world's dental patients, except for the Japanese turned to less expensive alternatives like compacted porcelain, titanium and palladium-based alloys. Use of gold dropped just over 28 percent from 1982 to 1987.

But in Germany last year, the use of gold rose 22 percent. The reason; the reunification of Germany.

The former West German government has subsidized 80 percent of the cost of dental treatment for former East Germans. But this subsidy will be halved on July 1. So there has been a rush to get the gold in.



INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY. JUNE 29, 1992

### China's Budget Deficit Swelled Again Last Year

"Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches BELIING -- China's budget deficit hit a record 20.26 billion yuan (\$3.7 billion) in 1991, the government reported Saturday.

Finance Minister Wang Binggian, who has already announced a projected 1992 deficit of 20.78 billion yuan, blamed the 1991 overspending on the cost of heavy summer flooding and on investment in the state grain reserve and key construction projects, the official Xinhua news agency reported.

"Loose management, expenses for over-staffed departments, sightseeing and banquets with public funds, too many subsidies and bonuses are also the causes of the deficit," Mr. Wang said in his report of final financial figures for 1991.

The finance minister added that state-run enterprises were continuing to rack up debts and were failing to pay the central government all of the taxes and profits they owed.

**MUTUAL FUNDS** 

1 17.72 17.72 3 7.53 7.53 3 10.00 10.00 1 11.78 11.78 3 1 9.51 9.51 12.47 12.62 12.47 12.62 12.47 12.62 2 13.08 13.45 1 12.52 12.97

The 1993 deficit would be 58 billion yuan higher under international measurements, which include foreign and domestic debt on

Revenue last year was 361.08 bil-lion yuan, while expenditure reached 381.35 billion.

In another official report Saturday, the government said that foreign investment had soured in the first five months of 1992.

The government approved 8.926 foreign-funded projects, more than 2.5 times the figure for the extra sponding period last year, said Yu Xiaosong, assistant minister for foreign economic relations and trade.

■ Yaugtze Valley Opens Up China has decided to open the Yangtze river vailey to foreign investment, Xinhua said Sunday, according to an Agence France-Presse report from Beijing.

#### **WORLD STOCKS IN REVIEW**

#### Amsterdam

Prices slipped in quiet trading on the Amsterdam market. The CBS all-share index lost 3.1 points, or

just over 1 percent during the week, to close at 206.2 on Friday. Turnover declined. Analysts said the weakening dollar put pressure on the stock prices of major Dutch-

said stocks probably would contin- and Bayer fell 3.30 to 283.30. ue to slide in the absence of positive company news or movement in in-

#### Frankfurt

Westcore
Ballinv
BasVI
BaPlu
Eq Inc
InfBd
LT Bd
Midco
ModVI
OR TE
ST Bd

ST Ed LLES 16.17

Westwood Funds:
Boilnest 10.14 10.56
Boilcon unovail
Edinst 12.41 14.21
Edinst 12.01 10.73
Hussell 10.20 10.73
WmBills 10.70 NL

The market suffered its fourth straight weekly loss. The DAX spot-trend index lost 18.76 points on the week, to finish at 1,754.13 on Friday. The Commerzbank indicator shed 26.2 points to end at

Volume was low, and analysts said that what had been expected to be a short consolidation period had

stretched out because of the strong 30 shares dropped 42.7 points to growth of the money supply, the weakness of the Tokyo market and

fluctuations on Wall Street. Analysts were not optimistic for the next few weeks, seeing at best stabilization at current levels.

Auto stocks lost heavily, with Daimler off 35.50 Deutsche marks to 764.50, BMW down 18.80 to 595 and VW off 16.10 to 386. In chemibased international companies.

The Kempen & Co. brokerage and VW off 16.10 to 386. In chemicals, Hoechst was off 2.10 to 253.90

Hongkong & Shanghai Banking
Corp.'s successful takeover of Britain's Midland Bank gave share

Milan

prices a sharp boost. The Hang Seng Index gained 325.50 points, or 5.6 percent on the week, to close Friday at 6,113.10. The market rose every day of the week, surpassing 6,000 points on Thursday for the first time in a month. Trading was very active.

The bullish sentiment was fueled by anticipation of Friday's ancouncement that Hongkong Bank had secured acceptances for 73.9 percent of Midland Bank stock, losing the three-month takeover bid. Hongkong Bank stock gained 2.50 Hong Kong dollars during the week to close at 48.00. Another large gainer was Jardine Matheson up 3.00 dollars to 65.50.

#### London

11,86 NL 10,27 18,27 10,60 10,40 Fds: 9,86 10,34 10,47 10,97 10,22 10,76 10,44 10,93

Prices fell for the fifth consecutive week on the London Stock Exchange under the combined pres-Wall Street, dismal company news and unpromising British economic

points, or 1.96 percent, during the tors were also keeping a wary eye week, to close at 2,534.1 points on on the weak Tokyo market, they Friday. The FT-Ordinary index of said.

KUALA LUMPUR - The Kuala Lumpur

Commodity Exchange wants to link its rubber

trading with Singapore's RAS Commodity Ex-

change as part of a plan by producers to create a central rubber market, officials of the Malaysian

"The linkup is possible, but we have to work out

the details," Syed Jabbar Shahabudin, chief executive of the Kuala Lumpur exchange, said Saturday

At a recent meeting in Singapore, major rubber producers proposed the creation of a central rub-

after the exchange's annual meeting.

Trading was volatile in an uncer-

tain market. Dealers were disappointed by official figures Wednesday showing Britain still in recession, with the gross domestic product falling 0.5 percent in the first quarter.

Wellcome Trust announced its intention to sell 38.4 percent of Wellcome PLC's stock for about £3 billion. Shares in the pharmaceutical company, best known for Retrovir, an AIDS treatment, fell 38 pence, or 4.1 percent, to 887 pence.

Stock prices fell to their lowest levels of the year. The MIB index lost 17 points, or 1.83 percent, to

close the week at 909. Volume fell. Analysts said foreign and local investors were worried about the Italian economy, as the budget deficit grew in the ab-

sence of a government.

Among blue chips, De Benedenti group issues bucked the losing trend. CIR gained an impressive 6.32 percent and Olivetti put on 4.43 percent after the computer company announced a tie-up with

Montedison lost 2.33 percent.

#### Paris

The Bourse posted marginal gains in light and directionless trading. The CAC-40 index added 1.39 points, or 0.07 percent, to close the week at 1,915.31. The June sure of weakness in Tokyo and on trading month ended with a loss of

Analysts said uncertainty had taken hold of the Bourse in the absence of fresh incentives. Investors were also keeping a wary eye

Malaysia Seeks Rubber Trading Link

#### Singapore

The poor performance of the Tokyo stock market drove prices lower in Singapore. The Straits Times Industrial Index failed to crack the 1.500-point barrier and finished the week 6.28 points lower at 1,492.69. The All Singapore Index fell 3.45 points to 402.03.

Total turnover was down about 30 percent.

Analysts said sentiment was likely to remain weak in the near term and that investors were likely to look toward the performances of overseas markets before taking up new positions.

#### Tokyo

Prices tumbled, and the Nikkei average slipped below 16,000 points to its lowest level in almost

The Nikkei lost 704.14 points, or 4.3 percent, to close Friday at 15.812.73, its lowest level since Oct. 22, 1986. The composite Tokyo Stock Price Index shed 35.82

Turnover fell, with institutional investors staying away from the market amid increasing uncertainty about the bottom for the Nikkei. Analysts blamed much of the fall on futures-related arbitrage selling.

#### Zurich

ber exchange in Southeast Asia for more accurate

also said they had started a subsidiary, Kuala

Lumpur Futures Market Sdn., to deal in stockindex and financial-futures trading.

The unit plans to trade in stock-index contracts

as soon as it wins a government license. The

exchange has proposed trading in the Knala Lumpur Stock Exchange composite index.
The Kuala Lumpur Commodity Exchange, hit by

defaults in 1984, currently trades only primary com-

Kuala Lumpur Commodity Exchange officials

The market closed lower in lack-luster trading. The Swiss Perfor-mance Index lost 14.8 points, or 1.25 percent, to end the week at 1,163.25. Turnover was modest.

Bank stocks were lower. Union de Banques Suisses lost 180 Swiss francs to 3,530, Swiss Bank Corp. shed 13 to 251 and Credit Suisse lost 75 francs to 1,735.

### **BUSINESS BRIEFS**

### G-7 Is Urged to Unlock GATT Talks

GENEVA (Reuters) —A group of farm exporting countries appealed on Sunday for the Group of Seven industrial nations to use next week's Munich summit meeting to break the deadlock in world trade talks. The appeal came after ministers and senior officials of nations in what is called the Caims group held a two-day emergency meeting in Geneva. The group includes such big exporters as Argentina, Australia and Canada

The Uruguay Round is in crisis as a result of the continued deadlock on agriculture. There are grave fears that the round will fail unless a breakthrough on agriculture is achieved in coming weeks," the Cairns group said. It said the G-7 leaders must demonstrate "their leadership and their joint responsibility to unblock the negotiations."

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Eric ...

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### U.K. Grant for Maxwell Pensioners

LONDON (Renters) — The British government said Sunday that thousands of retired Britons whose pensions were plundered by the late Robert Maxwell would receive their monthly payment in full in July. Peter Lilley, the social security secretary, said that grants would be made to 4.000 people in the Maxwell Communication Corp. Works Pension Scheme and another 240 in a separate pension plan. Mr. Lilley did not disclose the value of the grants but said the money would come from an emergency funding program of £2.5 million (\$4.7 million) announced by the government on June 8.

Investigators say Mr. Maxwell stole as much as £450 million from pension funds.

### Azerbaijan Currency Starts in July

MOSCOW (Reuters) — Azerbaijan is to introduce its own currency, the manat, for use in tandem with the ruble, according to Turan, the national news agency.

The agency said Saturday that the first manat banknotes, printed in France, could be in circulation in the former Soviet republic by mid-July.

The agency said one manat would initially be worth 10 rubles. The agency said one manat would intuary be worth to rubles.

The agency quoted the first deputy finance minister, Tofik Gusseinov, as saying the new currency would help offset cash shortages of 2 billion rubles (\$20 million). These shortages meant banks might have to pay salaries with the new currency by the second half of July, he said.

#### Selangor State Plans Marine Park

KUALA LUMPUR (Reuters) - Malaysia plans to start a 1.1 billion ringgit (\$438 million) marine park to attract Japanese and South Korean

The park in the central Malaysian state of Sclangor, will also house manufacturers of boat and ship components, the Sclangor chief minister was quoted by the New Straits Times newspaper on Sunday as saying.

#### **Hughes Aircraft Sees More Layoffs**

LOS ANGELES (Reuters) - Hughes Aircraft has eliminated 3,000 jobs already his year as military contracts dwindle, and expects even more

loos already his year as military contracts dwindle, and expects even more layoffs by the end of the year, a company spokesman said.

Richard Dore said Saturday he could not confirm a figure of 700 further job losses at Hughes, a unit of General Motors Corp., that was published in the Los Angeles Times. The paper also said that eventually as many as 6,000 more positions might be lost as Hughes consolidates its own missile operation with that of General Dynamics, which unit Hughes is acquiring for \$450 million.

#### For the Record

The European Bank for Reconstruction and Development will lend 50 million European currency units (\$66 million) to Bulgaria to modernize its telecommunications network, and another 50 million Ecus to help proper reads, said the EBRD president, Jacques Attali.

Export-Import Bank of Japan will lend 700 billion yen (\$5.5 billion) to China to help finance oil development and coal mining projects, Tokyo's Nihon Keizai newspaper said.

(Bloomberg)

### BüsinessWeek

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Euromarts

**Eurobond Yields** 

Yes. 5 to 7 YTS

At a Glance

red, less thing 5 vrs **Weekly Sales** Primary Market

285.20 432.90 735.40 1.197.40 2.796.20 1.229.50 6,913.80 3,901.80 5,083.40 4,707.50 4,804.10 7,984.50 17,837.18 31,951.50 34,019.90 41,030.10

(Continued from page 1)

While the lighting continued in Bosnia-Herzegovina, however, eaders focused on their increasingly nitter dispute over how much to contribute in assistance for the poorest four members of the Comnunity Portugal, Spain, Ireland and Greece - supported by the EC Commission — pressed for a com-mission to double the funds going to structural aid over the next few

Leaders of the biggest and richest EC nations, however, dragged their heels on making any specific promises on the size of the package they were willing to affer to poorer

posed to help the less-advanced na-tions increase living standards and Fel

the planned currency union. Chanceller Helmut Kohl of Germany was described by diplomats as the most vocal of the leaders refusing to pledge more aid, arguing that a commitment now could undermine support for the Maastricht agreement in the richer coun-tries. Mr. Major and President François Mitterrand of France lined up with Mr. Kohl.

So leaders were able to agree only on a statement of the lowest common denominator: the oext budget, which would be set for either five or seven years, starting in 1993, and which would lead to an "appropriate" increase in support;

specific, more precise language," tions increase living standards and said Gianni De Michelis, the Italian foreign minister.

Felipe González, the Spanish would serve to the end of 1974, two months before the scheduled hardest for the pledge to help the tough entry requirements for hardest for the pledge to help the munity, described the outcome as unsatisfactory and said he was disappointed by the intransigence of

the more affluent countries. Even the long-running competi tion over where to locate future EC institutions, such as the planned European central bank, degenerated into a public brawl, blocking

any agreement.
"Britain said it was not ready to take a decision," said João de Deus

Pinheiro, Portugal's foreign minis-ter. "It was a ridiculous argument." One of the few problems the leaders of the EC managed to resolve in Lisbon was to extend the tenure of Jacques Delors as presi-

Felipe González, the Spanish would serve to the end of 1994, five closer to the citizens of Europe."

But Mr. Delors, long identified with the closer integration of the Community, was given new marching orders to curb some of the EC's more intrusive activities. As part of their campaign aimed at soothing public fears sparked by the Danish vote, leaders even promised to re-view existing legislation to deter-mine whether any such rules may

Chancellor Kohl, picking up on a theme long popular among British politicians, acknowledged that many Europeans now worry about "a monster of a supranational bureaucracy" in Brussels.

"Clearly we do not want this at "Common Agriculture Policy, they own called on "all parties to the negotiation to show similar flexibility."

EC: A Fractured Community Faces a 'Grueling Marathon' as It Tries to Hold Itself Together countries. The assistance is sup- they said in their final communi- dent of the EC Commission for two. all," he said. "We were all agreed years beyond his present term. He that the Community must come

> the criticism, saying that he has long been "a little worried about excess technocracy and elitism in the building of Europe," he also said that the commission he heads had frequently "become the scape-goat" for actions actually advanced

by EC member nations. EC leaders managed to agree, as well, that most of the blame for the stalemate in the GATT trade talks now rests on the United States. Saying they had demonstrated their willingness to compromise by agreeing on an overhaul of the EC's

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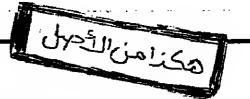
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The entire world is gradually becoming a single market. In this new era, Turkey has taken

> decisive steps to join the world economy. The privatization of state-owned enterprises is proceeding

rapidly. In this context, 11 cement plants have been offered for sale. Together with the world Turkey is investing in the 21st century.

PRIME MINISTRY PUBLIC PARTICIPATION



## U.S. Team Scorches Cubans, 136-57, in Americas Opener

PORTLAND, Oregon — The Dream Team welcomed the world to its nightmare Sunday in the Tournament of the Americas, the Olympic qualifying competition. Larry Bird's 3 point shooting Charles Barkley's inside strength and Magic Johnson's needle-sharp passing lived up to the team's bill-ing as basketball's greatest ever in a

136-57 victory over Cuba. True competition was not a consideration as the U.S. national team, making its debut with NBA players, gave the Cubans a lesson in

The score was 27-9 after eight minutes, 45-20 after 13 — with the Americans outrebounding the Cubans 15-3 — and 67-27 at halftime as Bird hit his third 3-pointer of the first half with 4.3 seconds left.

Barkley scored 22 points, Clyde Drexler 20, Bird 17 and Karl Ma-lone 16 for the Dream Team, Leonardo Perez, who had 22 points in Cuba's victory over Canada Saturday, finished with 13. Johnson, whose Most Valuable

Player performance in the NBA All-Star Game was his only other game appearance since retiring from the Los Angeles Lakers 00 Nov. 7, finished with 4 points and nine assists, eight of them in the first half. John Stockton was the chief playmaker with 12 assists. The Dream Team outrebounded

the Orbans 41-25. Despite the loss, Cuba is still in good shape to reach the quarterfinal round in Group A. The Cubans beat Canada, 79-78. The U.S. team plays its second

game in the Olympic qualifying tournament against the Canadians on Monday night. Victories over Canada, Panama and Argentina in consecutive games would automatically advance the United States into the semifinal round and one of four Olympic berths allotted to the

Bird, Barkley, Johnson, David Robinson and Michael Jordan were the opening-game starters. Coach Chuck Daly brought in five new players — Stockton, Malone, Drexler, Chris Mullin and Scottie

only college player on the Dream Team, as the last substitute. He fit in nicely, scoring 7 points in six first-half minutes.

Jordan, who has won the NBA scoring title six consecutive years, kept a low profile, remaining score-less until his steal and dunk with 47 seconds left in the first half.

Daly, with no players to slow down the onslaught, saw four members of the "second unit" start the second half by outscoring the Cubans 33-7 for a 100-34 lead with 12:11 remaining.

Earlier, David Aldridge of The Washington Post reported:

It took about 10 seconds for

Coach Daly to decide on the cocaptaincy for the team — "the elder statesmen role," as he put it. Though they'd never say so, Johnson and Bird, who competed gainst each other in college and joined the NBA in the same year, in 1979, would have keeled over if it

had not turn out that way.
"We're going to do it," Johnson
said. "We've accepted that role. And the guys have accepted it. We've been there more than anybody. If you combine all of our experiences, that's 14 world championships we've played in. You add up all the other guys together and they can't come close to the experience. That's what it is. They're looking to us for that leadership."



Magic Johnson, holding the U.S. flag, said the opening ceremonies for the Tournament of the Americas were a "great experience."

### Brazil Routs Puerto Rico in Opener

PORTLAND, Oregon — The Tournament of the Americas got under way with a huge victory for Brazil.

The South Americans opened the 10-team Olympie qualifying competition with a 95-72 victory over Puerto Rico in the game most observers felt would be the best of the eight-day tournament that will send four teams to the Barcelona Games.

"Our object here is to get to Barcelona and we want to be first in our group so we don't have to get into that final pool," Coach Jose Medalha said. "Our defense was very good and when you play good defense against Puerto Rico, you have a good chance of winning."

The No. I teams in each of the five-team pools advances to the semifinals and the Olympics. The second- and third-place teams have to play in a quarterfinal round to earn the berth.

Pippen — with the score 27-9.

"If we had won today's game we'd be in much better that left Christian Laettner, the shape, but we still have confidence," said Puerto

Rico's coach, Raymond Dalman. "I still have confi-

dence in my team. We just have to be better prepared." There is little any team in the other pool can do to prepare for the United States, a team laden with as much talent as has ever been assembled on one roster. The U.S. team was to open play Sunday against Cuba.
Brazil blew things open in the second half with solid
man-to-man defense that held Puerto Rico to 27

points on 10-for-38 shooting.
Oscar Schmidt was high-scorer for Brazil, which led
46-45 at halftime, with 24 points and nine rebounds, while Maury Souza had 10 points and 18 assists.

"In the first half we suffered greatly having to play in the morning." Schmidt said of the 10 A.M. start, "At halftime we talked about getting the fire going

Jose Ortiz, the Pac-10 player of the year in 1987 at Oregon State, led Puerto Rico with 26 points and 11

## Danes Put Sport Back Into the Sport

#### Team Unity Proved the Winning Combination for European Champions

ONDON - Denmark's inspired, surely L fated, European Championship triumph lifts the soul of soccer and sport. The morning after, indeed three mornings

after, it still defies logic and sends a quiver down the spine. It fulfills the raison d'être of games, rewarding players who, whatever the resources stacked against them, enter the are-

Denmark had an old-fashioned oothing-to-lose mentality, rather than a modern win-at-all-costs attitude. Indeed, Friday's foul play - "ruff," as the word translates into Swedish -was the cymical hacking by Germans, two of whose yellow cards should have

Richard Moller Nielsen, the manager who who began this tourna-ment disliked Rob ment disliked by hiz own Hughes

players and ended up with their respect for his orchestration, spoke of hard work as the key to it all. Of course it is, Richard, of course. But be off with you: Let the dream breathe, let us inhale the heady brew of Friday in Gothen-

Each of us there, except the Germans, unashamedly abandoned neutrality to will the Danes to beat the world champion. I, for one, had an ulterior motive. I dreaded a return of German nationalism in Rome two years ago when the vile chants were more Hitlerian in concept than joy in 11 men

forming the world's top team with a ball On Friday, Germany's manager, Berti Vogts, sportingly touched Moller Nielsen's cheek at the moment he conceded the championship. This lingering exchange between a man who expected to win but didn't, and a conquerer who could hardly digest his luck,

put the sport back into sport.

Vogts, undoubtedly aching inside, displayed grace in defeat. We should grasp this, though the German press, having handed Vogts a porcelain pig for good luck before the final will be one be like gadding swine to final, will by oow be like gadding swine to condemn him.

Why must this be? Why do we need scape-goats for losing a soccer game? It is legitimate to remember that Denmark came here to replace Yugoslavs excluded because of atrocities in Sarajevo. It is borderline to equate Danish football mentality to the Maastricht rejection. It is unacceptable to perceive sport-ing prowess as evidence of a superior race.

For most people, Denmark's victory is the best thing that could have happened to soccer. Though the Danes took out the most artistic team in the tournament, the Dutch, they gave us a once in a lifetime surprise. While fireworks and flairs lit up the Gothen-

burg skyline, a policeman in Copenhagen re-

portedly parked his motorbike, strode through the celebrating masses, and in full leathers and helmet threw himself into a fountain

The lawman had suspended reality. If he was on duty the next day when Denmark's team toured from Copenhagen airport to the town hall, this cop might have felt the urge to halt the bus at H. C. Andersens Boulevard and hold the dream right there in a time lock. It wasn't fantasy, we know that. We saw

how hard, how ferociously hard these Danes ran and tackled for their prize.

It wasn't, in this world of sporting suspicion, drug induced, for there is nothing known to man or chemist that can reach the

In exposing France as temperamental artistes, in swiftly plundering the slow Dutch flanks, in riding their luck before grinding down the industrious German machine, Denmark proved indisputably this summer's European champion.

parts of muscle and brain and heart to make performers three times in the space of a week play above themselves and above the injuries they carried to eliminate France, the Netherlands and Germany.

The German team had a flawed defense, a wobbly goalkeeper and worthy successor to the great libero Franz Beckenbauer who was watching along with Pelê in the stands. It had no leader, in the mold of the injured Lothar Matthaus, to cope with the astonishing high speed, high adrenaline Danish style.

Even Germany's inspiration up the final, the irrepressible little Tom Thumb scurrier Thomas Hässler, could not shake free. His marker, Kim Christofte, had, as Moller Nielsen said, smothered Hässler down the right side.

"Christofte is a clever player," enthused Moller Nielsen. Indeed Christofte, who plays for Brondby while studying for a university degree, clearly is endowed with more between the ears than most pro players.
But at 31, he had oot been asked to repre-

sent his country 10 times before this championship. Like most of the Danish team his final was a triumph of mind over sore body. Both of Christofte's legs were being massaged for strains, bruises and muscle tension on Thursday. While the Germans were running free and bickering among themselves to fill the time, only nine Danes were fit to train, John Siveback and Kent Nielsen.

Another two, the leading goalscorer Bent Christensen and the powerhouse winger Hen-rik Andersen, were in hospitals undergoing knee surgery. And the final player, the one who was to personify Denmark's brave turning of adversity into the spark of achievement, is Kim Wilfort. Wilfort, like most ordinary men, is a father

first, a company man second. He twice de-camped to be at the bedside of his sick child, Line. The girl herself, and her brother, wanted Daddy to win the cup, to be a super hero. And so he was, flying in from the cancer ward to score this tournament's last goal.

His midfield partner, John Jensen, suppos edly in pain from an abductor muscle tear, scored the final's other goal, a stunning right foot rocket that ridicules the fact that Jensen had not scored in 44 internationals.

Jensen is a mercurial performer, but not as much a surprise as Henrik Larsen, whose experience with Pisa in the Italian league had been brief: He was loaned back last winter to Lygby, and was left out at times even there. Yet while the giant goalkeeper Schmeichel. and the tricky, speedy front duet Brian Lau-drup and Flemming Povisen have taken the plaudits, the relentless, selfless sharp tackling and accurate passing of Jensen, Wilfort and Larsen helped Denmark to dominate Eu-

Those three picked up Germany's play-maker Hässler wherever he roamed from Christofte. There you have the Danish essence, the unity of team ethic.

In exposing France as temperamental artistes, in swiftly plundering the slow Dutch flanks, in riding their luck before grinding down the industrious German machine, Denmark proved indisputably this summer's European champion.

But Danes turned disadvantage to advantage. They hastily recalled players from sum-mer houses, and Moller Nielsen's excuse for not painting the kitchen was that he was busy throwing together a team to rule Europe. Not every player answered the call. Those who did were unburdened by the numbing

boredom of long training camps. And, asked minutes after the triumph, if this was a one-night stand, Moller Nielsen replied: "Tonight we are winners, but it is like the snow that fell last winter, it goes and you wait to see when the oext fall comes."

The reputed disciplinarian manager melted into a smile. His emotion was spilling over, and expecting him to think of an encore was like asking the traffic cop to stop his bath in the Copenhagen fountain. Rob Hughes is on the stuff of the Sunday Times.

#### **NASDAQ NATIONAL MARKET**

OTC Consolidated trading for week ended Friday, June 26.

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBLING

### Decathlete O'Brien Fails to Make Team

#### Pole-Vault Misses Fell World Titlist

By Frank Litsky

New York Times Service NEW ORLEANS — Forget the Dan and Dave Show at the Barcelona Olympics. While Dave got there by winning the decathlon in the U.S. Olympic track and field trials. Dan knocked himself out of the picture when he incomprehensibly missed his first three attempts in the pole vault.

Dan is Dan O'Brien, the 25-yearold world champion. Dave is Dave Johnson, the 29-year-old Goodwill Games champion.

They are the stars of Reebok's Dan-and-Dave television commercials. And they might have won the gold and the silver medals in Barce-

The breakdown in the pole vanit left O'Brien in tears and stunned many in the crowd of 16,717 who could not comprehend what they had just seen.

O'Brien continued in the competition, clinging to the slimmest of hopes that he could win one of the three berths on the Olympic team. He was leading comfortably before the pole vault, and in the next event, the javelin throw, he reached 199 feet, 2 inches (60.71 meters), the longest of his career. But it was

not enough. Johnson won with 8.649 points for the 10 events over two days.

Aric Long was second with 8,237
and Rob Muzzio third with 8,163.

O'Brien finished 11th with 7,856.

Johnson's glorious performance included a world decathlon record (4.455 points for the second day) len knee, finished fifth in her semiand a U.S. decathlon record (244-8

in the javelin throw). But the most stunning part of the day was O'Brien's pole vaulting. Had he cleared his opening height of 15-9, he would have scored 849

points and won the competition. Had he cleared only 9-24, he would have earned enough points to make the team.

Even Jim Thorpe won an Olympic gold medal in 1912 while clear-ing only 10-8. O'Brien, who said he never had doubts about starting at 15-9, passed on the opening heights of 14-512, 14-9, 15-1 and 15-5. "I cleared 16-1 in warmups," he

said. "I came in at the height I make every day in practice."

This time, he did not make it. He

hit the crossbar on his first two attempts, and went under the bar on the third. So he received zero points in an event in which he was expected to get at least 900.

'On the third attempt," he said, "I rushed my steps. I just wanted to get over the bar quicker than the pole would let me. When I didn't, I felt real numb at first. I wanted to turn to someone to say, 'Do something.' I cried. It was real devastat-

■ Stulce and Hughes Shine Mike Stulce, who returned from a drug suspension this year, won the shot put at 70-54, the second-best in the world this year, and Tonya Hughes, the NCAA champi-

on, took the women's high jump at 6-3½, The Associated Press report-Meanwhile, Jackie Joyner-Kersee, the former U.S. record-holder in the women's 100-meter hurdles, failed to qualify for Sunday's final. Joyner-Kersee, bothered by a swol-

final heat Michael Johnson, the 1991 world champion in the men's 200 and ranked No. 1 in the world in 1990 and 1991, beat Carl Lewis, the 1984 Olympic gold medalist and co-



Dan O'Brien hit the pole on his second attempt at 15 feet, 9 inches, and then missed it a third and final time to drop out of contention.

first two meetings ever. Johnson won their quarterfinal heat in 20.49, with Lewis second in 20.57, and Johnson was second in

the semifinals in 20.29, with Lewis third in 20.50. Mike Marsh beat both in the semifinals in 20.26, while Leroy Burrell took the other semifinal m

American record-holder, in their 20.12. Lewis still qualified for the final on Sunday.

Tony Dees, the world leader in the men's 110-meter hurdles, led the advance to Sunday's final, winning his semifinal heat in 13.36. Among those joining him in the final were two-time Olympic gold medalist Roger Kingdom and three-time world champion Greg Foster.

# IAAF Lifts 4-Year Ban on Krabbe

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

LONDON -- The German sprinter Katrin Krabbe was cleared Sunday to run in the Barcelona Olympics as track and field's world governing body lifted a four-year suspension for

alleged drug-test manipulation.
"I'm free," said Krabbe, the reigning world champion in the 100- and 200-meters, at the end of a two-day hearing before a panel of the International Amateur Athletic Federation.

Krabbe and former teammates Silke Möller and Grit Breuer were banned for four years by the German track federation in February after allegedly providing identical urine samples at a training camp in South Africa.

The sample was drug-free, but the German body said the three had tried to circumvent doping controls.

The suspension was lifted by the German

federation's legal commission on April 5 because the body believed the samples could have been tampered with while in transit to a labora-

The federation then asked the IAAF to arbi-

trate, and a three-person IAAF panel began hearing the case Saturday.

Tim House, a British lawyer representing Krabbe and her two former East German team-

mates, said Sonday, "The girls have won on the grounds the panel didn't feel able to overturn the position of the DLV legal commission." The IAAF panel, headed by Finland's Lauri Tarasti, heard evidence from the German feder-

ation, Krabbe and a German doping expert, Manfred Donike, who heads the Cologne lab that conducted the tests.

Krabbe, 22, could now be a strong contender in next month's Barcelona Olympics, even though she has run only once outdoors this

Vear. She had stood to lose an estimated \$2.58 million in commercial endorsements plus appearance and prize money if she had been

banned Krabbe said she had had to wait 50 minutes for the decision to be translated from English

"I can't believe it," she said of the verdict.

Her German lawyer, Reinhard Ranball, said-he had been confident the three-member panel would uphold the German legal commission's

decision. "In fact, on the plane coming over I had the choice of water or champagne," he said. "I

ordered champagne." A German federation official, Rudiger Nickel, had earlier said that it was not necessary for the three women "to have the national Olympic qualifying standard, only the international standard, which they ran last year."

Nickel said all three were qualified for the 100- and 200-meters in Barcelona, but would need to run 11.40 seconds over 100 meters before July 7 to qualify for the German 400meter relay team.

"It was an out-of-competition doping control run under German rules," Ranball said. "So the IAAF is not able to overturn the decision, that is my understanding of the ruling."

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## Reynolds a Nonqualifier for Olympic 400

NEW ORLEANS - Butch Reynolds, the world record holder, failed to back up his court victories with success on the track, finishing fifth in the men', 400 meters and

qualifying only as an alternate for the U.S. Olympic team.

Danny Everett, bronze-medal winner in the 1988 Olympics, ran the second-fastest 400 in history, 43.81 seconds, followed by Steve Lewis, Quincy Watts, Andrew Val-

mon and Reynolds. It was a race between four of the six fastest performers of all time; Everett's clocking was second only to Reynolds's world record of 43,29, set in 1988.

Reynolds, accused of using steroids, is under a two-year suspensioo by the International Amateur Athletic Federation. He ran in the Olympic trials under an order from the U.S. Supreme Court, and the

rule Tuesday to let the other run- run on the 1600-meter relay team. ners compete against him.

On Saturday, the U.S. governing body for track and field, The Athletics Congress, voted to urge the IAAF not to extend Reynolds's suspension because he competed in the U.S. Olympic trials. The IAAF has maintained that Reynolds would remain ineligible for the

TAC's executive committee also voted unanimously to submit Reynolds's name to the national Olympic Committee as a member of the U.S. team. USOC will decide whether to send his name to the

Barcelona organizers. Reynolds said his two-year fight to get to run again took a lot out of him. There was too much pressure," he said after the final Friday night, "I didn't have it from the

It is up to his coaches whether IAAF waived its contamination Reynolds, as an alternate, would

"Right now, I guess I'm going to Barcelona," he said. "If I'm not chosen to run on the relay team, I inst won't run."

"I'm tired," Reynolds said Friday. "I'm real tired." The IAAF meets on July 30, and probably will decide whether to ex-

tend Reynolds's suspension for four years. The IAAF reiterated Friday its intention to forbid him to run in the Olympics. This time, the Inter-

national Olympic Committee joined in saying he was wasting his "The situation hasn't changed, an IAAF spokesman said. "The

oo matter what happens in the tri-als. We are in a position where we don't care if Reynolds wins or doesn't win. The case is closed."

BASKETBALL

Prisor, in Bib Turkey 72, Sweden 55 Bulgaria 76, Ireland 67

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**Olympic Qualifying Games** 

EUROPEAN TOURNAMENT

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The spokesman said the IOC to anyone else."

IAAF will not change its position,

have confirmation in writing from the IOC that no athlete who is disqualified will be allowed to run in Barcelona," he said.

Finishing fifth appeared to render moot any intentions to go to the World Court.

An IOC spokeswoman said that the IAAF is responsible for eligibil-ity, but made it plain that the IOC. uld not look favorably on the

World Court getting involved. "This is a sports issue, an issue of doping in sports," she said, "Other organizations have nothing to meddle in it. He can appeal to all the international organizations hewants - that won't change any-" thing. After all, we are not a gov-ernmental organization or like the United Nations. We're still a sports organization that has its own participation rules. We are not subject.

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#### SCOREBOARD

#### BASEBALL

**Major League Standings** 

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Friday's Line Scores

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man. 10-1, L-Arm McCaskii, Radinsky (9) and Kartovice; Leary, Codaret (8), Habyon (8) and Nokes. W-McCaskiii, 5-6. L—Habyon, 3-2, Sv—Ra-dinsky (3), HRs—Chicaso, Ventura (5); New

Carsos City 981 300 961—5 18 0 Catismore 960 312 984—6 13 0 Masmante, Meocham (5), Boddicker (7) and Acctarione: McDonald. Frohwirth (4), S.Davis (8). Olson (7) and Tackett, HRs-Konsas aws (5), Leon (7) and Petralli; Guilickson, Knudson (8), Henneman (9) and Tettleton, W—Guilickson, 7-4, L—Burns, 2-1. 5v—Hennemon (12). HRs—Detroit, Phillips

7); Texos, Gonzotez (18).
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Seafith 000 000 189—1 6 1 son (4), Gunderson (8) and Valle, W—Abbott,
4-9, L—Walker, 0-2, HR—Califonia, Curits 2 (4),
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Gonks, Edens (7), Asuliera (7) and Horper?
Moore, Nelson (8) and Steinhach, W—Banks, 2-1, L--Moore, 7-7, Sv--Asullery (22), HRs-

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Abbott, BJones (7) and Doutton; Morgan,
Assenmacher (8), Builinger (8) and Girordi.
M-Morgan, 7-2 L.—Abbott, 8-4, Sv.—Builinger
(7) H.P.—Chirman, Sologor (8) (7). HR—Chicuya, Salazar (2), Alfumba 800 800 211—4 7 8 Chiclinett 401 982 982—7 9 0 Avery, Pena (5), Berensuer (6), Stanton (7),

Wohlers (8) and Olson; Browning, Dibble (8) and Oliver, W—Browning, 65. L—Avery, 46. HRs—Cincinnoti, Broggs (2); Atlanta, Hunt-

er (7).
Pittsburgh 288 908 888—2 6 )
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Smith Wolk (2), Neople (6), Glecton (8) and
Lovalliere, Stayuht (8); Mortinez, Fossero
(7), Rolas (8) and Carter, W—Martinez, 8-6.
L—Smith, 5-7, Sv—Rolas (3). L-Smith, 5-7, 50-tools [3]. New York edit 166 866-3 3 8 St. Louis 600 t20 191-4 11 8 Clark, DeLeon (5), Corporter (7), L-Smith (7) and Gedman, Popular (9), Cone I insis (8) and Hundley, W.-L.Smith, 2-2, L.-Innis, 4-4, HR3-

ronaley, Ye. — Smith. 22 (— Imms. 44, Hrs.— New York, Hundley (6): St. Louis, Jose (6). Sox Pronciscs 900 900 200—2 4 1 Sox Diego 900 400 20x—6 12 1 Block, Jockson (6), Brantley (8) and Monworing: Lefferts, Anderson (8) and Walters. W—Lefferts, P.S. L—Black, 4-2. HR—Son

Froncisco, Smyder (8).
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Henry, X.Hermandez (6). Morehy (7).
D.Jones (8) and Tucker; Hershiser, Wisson (7). Golf (7). Confector (6). McDowell (9) and C.Hermandez. W—Candelarko. 1-1. L—
D.Jones, 4-5. Sv—McDowell (10). HR—Houston, Carniniti (5).

Saturday's Line Scores

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GUZNON, NUMEZ (17, ROGETS (8) and Rodrigrez, Petralii (7); Ritz, Terreli (2), Munaz (9)
and Tettlebon, W—GUZNON, 7-5. L—Ritz, 1-1.
SV—Rogers (5), HRS—TEXAS, Reimer (6), Ro-

Sv—Rosera (5), HR3—Texas, Relmer (8), Redriguez (6); Dehrolt, Tetiteton (18).
Chicose 201 202 600—7 11 0
New York 600 300 221—8 10 1
Alvarez, Pall (5), Hermandez (7), Radinsky
(B), Thispen (9) and Pisk, Karkovica (9); Komlentecki, Hillegus (4), Burke (81 and Stanley, W—Surke, 1-1, L—Radinsky, 2-5, HR3—Chicoga, Ventura (6), Bell (7); New York, Stankewicz (2), Tartabuli (6), Stanley (2).

Allwankee 800 900 034 080 8-7 14 1 Bostos 980 483 899 000 1-8 13 3 3 Ruffin, Fetters (6), Orusco (8), Henry (9), Holmes (72) and Nilsson; Clemens, Harris (9), Reardon (9), Fossos (9), Darwin (10) and

Peng, Floherty (12), W—Darwin (18) and Peng, Floherty (12), W—Darwin, 44, 1.— Holmes, 23, HR—Bosten, M.Vaughn (3). Minneada Minnesot 23, Fix-Boston, M. Vougan (a), Minnesot 23 192 804-12 18 8 Oukland 805 200 805-2 6 8 Smiley, Willis (7) and Harper, Webster (7); Dorling, Parreit (3), Honeycutt (b), Guzman (8) and Steinbach, Quirk (9), W—Smiley, 8-3.

(a) and Stembock, Quirk (9), W—SmBery, B-3, L—Darfing, 7-5, HR9—Ookland, Carsèco (16), McGwire (26), Kassas City 961 808 100—2 6 1 Bettimore 106 808 180—9 4 9 Appler, Manbathery (9) and Macfarlane) issing and Tockett, Demosey (9). W—Appler, L—Mussing, 8-3. Sv—Montgamery (18). Toronto 99 216 815—4 8 3 Clevelond 191 626 82c—6 13 1 Key, D.Ward (8) and Borders | Noov. Limbulst (8), Plunk (9) and Alomar, W—Plunk, 10. L—D.Ward, 3-3. HR—Cleveland, Belle (17).

Langston and Orion | Johnson, Sc Swan (9) and Valle, W.-Langsto 910 820 000—3 6 3 341 802 20x—12 12 6 (2), Freeman (5), Storton (7), Ruskin (8) and Oliver, W-Rija, 4-6. L-

610 000 600 61—2 5 1 166 000 000 66—1 0 0 (11 Innings) Innings) hurst (8), Franco (10) and Smith (10) O'Brien, Hundley (10): Osborne, L.Smi and Pagnazzi, W—France, 6-0. L—L.Sni 3. HR—New York, Johnson (7). ozzi. W Franca, 6-0. L.—L.Smith. 2-ow York, Johnson (7). bia 100 200 811—5 13 0 002 001 001—4 9 0 Combs. Hartley (1). Williams (9) and Daul-on: Resaucesen. J. Robinson (5), McElroy (8). Sconlan (9) and Girardi, W.—Hartley, 4-1. L.— McEiroy, 3-4. Sv.—Williams (16). HRs—Phila-delphia, Hallins (9), Chamberlain (4). (8), Belinda (8) and LaValliere; Gardner, Val

dez (5), Sampen (6), Fassero (8), Wetteland (9), Young (9) and Fletcher, Carter (7). W-Robi Young (1) and Percher, Care (7), we recome son, 3-0, 1.—Gordner, 6-6. Sy—Bellinda (1); HRs—Pilisburgh, Merced (3), Buechele (8) San Francisco 806 802 100 2-6 14 San Olege 30 900 100 8—3 18 (10 Innings)

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Swift, Hickerson (7), Beck (7), Brantley (9)
and Manworing; Benes, Melendez (8), Myers
(10) and Walters, W.—Brantley, J.-L.—Myers,
2-L.HRs—Son Francisco, Bass (3), Johnes (2), 190 102 010-5 7 000 001 000-1 3 Los Appeles ems. D.Jones (9) and Tuckers K W-Williams, 3-0. L—Ke,Gross, 3-8. HR— Houston, Bagwell (9).

Japanese Baseball

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TENNIS

Wimbledon

Saturday's Third Round Results

MEN'S 5)NOLES Andrei Othovskiv, Russia, det, Jim Courier (1), U.S., 64, 64, 64; Guy Forset (9), France, def. Henri Leconte, France, 7-6 (7-4). 6-1, 3-6, 6-3; Warne Ferreira (14), South Afri-Co., def. Luis Herrera. Mexico. 7-6 (7-4), 6-1, 4-6, 4-8; Jeremy Bates, Britain, def. Titlerry Chamelon, France, 7-5, 6-4, 6-7 (3-7), 4-6, 6-4;

Christian Socianu, Germany, det. Jakob Hilosek, Switzerland, 7-6 (7-3), 3-4, 6-3, 1-4, 6-3; Ion, U.S. 4-4, 3-6, 7-6 (7-5), 7-6 (7-5)1 Andre Agossi (12), U.S. def, Derrick Rostoma, U.S., 6-3, 7-6 (7-5), 7-6; John McEnroe, U.S., def, David Wheedon (16), U.S., 6-3, 6-4, 6-4

WOMEN'S SINGLES
Kristin Godridge, Australia, def. Manuela
Maleeva-Framiere (9), Switzerland, 7-5, 7-4
(7-2); Pathy Fendick, U.S., def. Jana Novotna
(11), Czechoslovatda, 4-3, 4-44 (11), Czechoslovakio, 6-3, 6-3; Steff Grof (2), Germany, del. Mariona De Swardt, South Af-rica, 5-7, 6-9, 7-6; Jennifer Control (6), U.S., del. Patricio Hy, Conoda, 6-3, 6-11 Zina Garrison (12), U.S., def. Rosalyn Foli-bonk-Nideffer, South Africa, 6-4, 6-2; Nagko Savamotsu, Japan, def. Judith Wiesner (16), Austria, 6-1, 7-5; Naciona zvereva, Ruseka, de, Lari McNell, U.S.S-7,6-4,7-5; Gabriela Sabutini

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GROUP B Friday, In Grenada, Spela France 10t, Switzerland 65 1toly 112, Latvia 83

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WORLD CUP QUALIFYING GAME Oceania Zone in Port Vila, Vane Atletica Modrid 2, Real Modrid 0

TRANSACTIONS

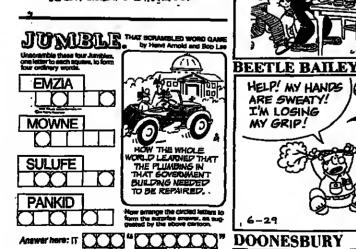
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I CALL IT LYSTENING TO MARGARET."



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**PEANUTS** 



HELP! MY HANDS

ARE SWEATY!

I'M LOSING

MY GRIP!



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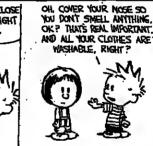
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## Hypnotizing Mr. McEnroe

Wimbledon May Be His Again — If Only He'll Believe

By Ian Thomsen International Herold Tribune WIMBLEDON, England -

Good morning today, Mr. McEn-roe. I must say, you've been quite timely for our appointments. I've heen reading about you in the papers. We seem to be making quite a ood run, aren't we? Please, take a scat. Are you com-

fortable? Very well. Let us begin. Yes, you know what to do. Very good. Yes, very, very good.
Just follow the watch.
The dangling, swinging watch.
Your eyes are following the

When I count to three, you will be asleep. One, two, three. You are in the tennis tournament at Wimbledon. You have reached the Round of 16. Nod to me if you can see yourself on Court No. 2 this afternoon? Very good. And, please, sir, if I can ask you to keep your mouth closed. We don't want any drooling today.

Now, this afternoon your opponent is a Russian qualifier — Andrei Olhaski if I'm not mistaken. Beg your pardon? - Olhovsky is his name. I

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No.

she said 'Obo

stand corrected, but now I must remind you, sir, not to raise your voice against me. Repeat after me: My hypnotist is

not an idiot ... Very good. Now, you are on Court No. 2. You are hitting the ball very, very well. Describe to me, Mr. McEnroe, how well you are hitting the

This time without the vulgarity. Repeat after me: I am knocking the stuffing out of the ball ...

Thank you. Now, tell me, how old are you, Mr. McEnroe? No. Here I must correct you. You are no longer 33. You are now 23 years of age. You are 23 years of age. You are 23 years of age. Re- know that my second cousin, Jeanpeat after me. Twenty-three years ette, was minding the baseline at

It matters not what anyone tells you. It matters not that you have matured to be the father of a 6 with my help, have implemented a year-old boy. It matters not that substitute reaction to your embatyoo walked away from tennis in the surroundings. Now, 1986. None of that matters right whenever you feel capable of yellnow. You are 23 years old. Repeat ing at someone other than yourself. after me: I am the best tennis player in the world.

Yes, you are. Recall your thirdround victory this weekend against semifinal at Wimbledon last year. You demolished him in straight

\* St. Jovite Easy Irish Derby Winner

NEWBRIDGE, Ireland (AP) - St. Jovite, the English Derby runner-

up, broke the track record by three seconds at The Curragh on Sunday to win the mile-and-a-half Irish Derby.

Jockey Christy Roche, cleared to ride while awaiting an appeal against a 15-day suspension; rode the second favorite to a 12-length victory over Dr Devious, the English Derby winner and the 4-5 favorite, with France's Contested Bid a further length behind, in 2 minutes, 25.60 seconds. St. Jovice, owned by Kentucky-based stud-owner Virginia Kraft Payson, was

Roche's riding ben was waived by the Irish Turf Club to allow him to

nde the Derby, and he punched the air in delight when crossing the finish line. Roche kept the three-year-old in the pack behind the pacemakers until five furlongs from the post, then rode it clear.

Swede Sets 50-Meter Butterfly Mark

STOCKHOLM (AP) — Jan Karlsson of Sweden set a world record of 24.33 seconds in the men's 50-meter butterfly Sunday, the national news

TT said Karlsson was six hundredths of a second faster than the

current record of 24.39, set in 1990 by Nils Rudolph of Germany. Karlsson, 23, became European champion at 50 meters last December,

but the 50 butterfly is not an Olympic event. In Sweden's Olympic trials

on Friday, Karlsson failed to qualify for the 100-meter butterfly, clocking

NEW YORK (NYT) — Commissioner Pay Vincent is scheduled to meet with George Steinbrenner on Monday as his inquiry into allegedly improper communications between the owner and the Yankees proceeds.

Vincent said that Arnold Burns, Steinbrenner's lawyer, had requested the

Manager Buck Showalter was interviewed at Yankee Stadium on

Friday by Kevin Hallinan, the head of security for the commissioner's office. Showalter denied having had contact with Steinbrenner, who is barred by his agreement with the commissioner from communicating with Yankee officials.

Vincent had been scheduled to meet with Steinbrenner and Burns on

June 15 and that day announce his decision on the owner's request to return to an active role with the Yankees. Instead, Vincent opened an

inquiry into reports from present and former Yankee employees that Steinbrenner had communicated with club officials.

Wilfredo Vazquez of Puerto Rico retained the World Boxing Association super bantamweight title with a decisive points victory over Freddy Cruz of the Dominican Republic on Sunday in Gorle, Italy. (Reaters) Chris Eshank of Britain defended his World Boxing Organization super-middleweight title with an easy points victory over his American challenger, Ron Essett, on Saturday in Quinta do Lago, Portugal. (AFP)

Vincent-Steinbrenner Meeting Set

the first non-English horse to win the Derby in six years.

SIDELINES

to the ground, chasing your volleys. Very good. I am oow going to be You passed him whenever he came nasty. Mr. McEnroe, when I bear to the net. You hit every shot that you sing, I am led to wonder how a can be hit.

Jim Courier, the No. 1 seed, has been knocked out of the way by this - let me get it right - Oihovsky. There is a clear route for you to reach the semilinal. Who would you play in the semifinal,

Yes, Boris Becker. And what happened when you played Boris Becker at the Australian Open in Yes, I must agree, you did muti-

late him. Interesting choice of But I have read your comment in the newspaper, to the effect of not wishing to look beyond your next hated you. I hated you I hated your match. Sound, sound judgment, sir. Very well. You are now on Court No. 2, imposing the full bore of

your dynamic will upon this Rus-

sian, Olhovsky. Indeed, you are You are no longer 33. You are now 23

years of age.

slapping him pitilessly around the lawn. I myself can hear the crowd roaring. Can you bear them, Mr. McEnroe? Can you hear how they are reacting to you? I beg your pardon. You were

They hate you? No, they don't hate you They don't hate you, Mr. McEnroe. Nothing of the sort today. That was 10 years ago when they hated you. I must say, they had every right. The manner of your endless tantrums, your cursing, your hu-miliation of the officials. Did you

one of your matches? She had to leave the secretarial pool after that. Broke into tears whenever her typing was criticized. This is why you, you will simply rub your forehead with the short sleeves of your shirt. Right sleeve, left sleeve. In fact, why don't we practice

David Wheaton. He was in the that right now. I am going to say something quite nasty to you, Mr. McEnroe, and you are going to sets on Saturday, You served as if respond simply by rubbing your Bjorn Borg were on the other side forehead with the short sleeves of of the net. You sent him tumbling your shirt. Right sleeve, left sleeve.

hippopotamus might react to its first enema ...

Hmm hmmm Well. You did rub your forehead, right sleeve, left sleeve, but the exercise isn't much worth while, is it, if you're going to call me a (expletive deleted) quack. I can see we still have to work on that.

If we can return our therapy to the core issue, please. You are still asleep, aren't you? Whinny like a mule if you are asleep ...

Very good. Listen to me now, very carefully. If you were unpopuguts. But look at us now. Everything is different. That was a lo time ago. What did you know then? You were only 23 years of age then -l mean to say -let me take that

Yes, I know we said that you are 23 years of age now ... Well, of course it isn't possible to remain 23 years old over a period of

Sir, one should not call one's hypnotist a jerk . . . Or a moron, for that matter ...

This is a warning, Mr. McEnroe. Mr. McEnroe, if this tantrum does not end, I myself will drive you down to the offices of the daily Sun and order you to striptease in front of its photographers . . .

Thank you. If you will allow, I shall endeavor to make myself clear. You are 33 years old, yes. But for some reason, quite suddenly, you are playing as if you were 23. On Saturday, David Wheaton hit a volley behind you, and I saw you change direction — shoulders first, and then your feet - to somehow place your racket on the ball. It was a shot from your prime.

The point is, John, that you can recall the abilities of your youth, that you can marry those abilities to your maturity, that you can become for this one week as great as you ever have been, and the people will love you for it. All has been forgiven. You carry the greatest hopes for this tournament. You've seen what Jimmy Connors has done. In your moments of weakoess, as long as you don't antagonize the fans, their support can carry you through. But it can only happen if you believe. You must

Nod if you understand. Very good. Now, before you wake up, if you will please sign the

Amoros,

Series Hero

*In '55, Dies* 

Sandy Amoros, who dashed across the Yankee Stadium

outfield in Game 7 of the 1955

World Series and caught a

piece of baseball immortality when he turned a deep Yankee drive into a spectacular Scries-saving double play for the Brooklyn Dodgers, died Satur-

day in Miami of pneumonia.

Edmuodo Isasi Amoros,

who was born in Havana on Jan. 30, 1930, and recruited by

the Dodgers during a barn-storming tour of Cuba, fin-ished his career with the De-

troit Tigers after a midseason

2-0 lead, Amoros was sent in

Then, with runners on first

and second and none out, the Yankee catcher, Yogi Berra, sliced a drive down the left-

field line that seemed destined

to score the tying runs. But Amoros streaked across the

outfield and snagged the ball on the run. Then he whipped it

to the shortstop, Pee Wee Reese, who relayed it to Gil

Hodges, doubling Gil McDou-

(NYT, AP)

to play left field.

gald off first.



## No. 1 Courier Sets Wrong Sort of Mark

By Robin Finn

New York Times Service WIMBLEDON, England - Jim Courier may have attempted to downplay his third-round loss to a player whose own coach describes him as a virtual nobody, but the Floridian made the wrong sort of Wimbledoo history by becoming the first top-seeded player in the Open era to lose to a qualifier.

Halfway to a Grand Slam, coasting on a 25-match winning streak, and invincible in the last 15 Grand Slam confrontations, the Courier victory machine inexplicably broke down Saturday afternoon on Wim-

Courier, the No. 1 player in the world, couldn't find an answer to of Andrei Olhovsky, a 193d-ranked qualifier who somehow mastered fast-paced tennis by playing on plastic and wooden courts back

home in Moscow as a teenager.
Olhovsky's 6-4, 4-6, 6-4, 6-4 demotion of Courier, whose peers youd him most likely to succeed in his pursuit of a 1992 Grand Slam, brooght that campaign to a screeching halt. Olhovsky's next obstacle is for-

midable in his own right, a former No. 1 and a three-time champion here: John McEnroe, who impro-vised to his heart's content and upset a 1991 semifinalist, David

Wheaton, 6-3, 6-4, 6-4.
McEnroe, unseeded for the first time since his smash 1977 debut as a qualifier, said he had good reason to view Olhovsky as a danger. "If he can beat Jim Courier, he can beat me," said McEnroe, who remains the only qualifier to reach the semifinal of any Grand Slam. Courier, who lost his chance to become the first man to win all four

trade in 1960. There were many heroes in the Dodgers' victory over the Yankees in 1955, but it was Grand Slams in a calendar year Amoros who nailed down since Rod Laver in 1969, said: "Some days you win, some days you lose, and some days it rains, but it didn't rain today. The bottom line is 1 played as hard as I Brooklyn's lone World Series championship with one play.

It happened in the bottom of the sixth in Game 7 at Yan-kee Stadium on Oct. 4, 1955. With the Dodgers clinging to a

could and I got outplayed." The Muscovite reached the third round last year before losing to Boris Becker. In 1988 he posted his career-best singles showing in a Grand Slam with a fourth-round loss to then-defending champion

Andre Agassi, though forced to endure a second set tie breaker, defeated Derrick Rostagno, who assisted the 12th-seeded American to a 6-3, 7-6 (7-5), 7-5 victory by doublefaulting at match point. Bryan Shelton put up a stronger fight but ultimately committed that

ris Becker, who advanced with moderate difficulty to the fourth-round, 6-4, 3-6, 7-6 (7-5), 7-6 (7-5). In a third-round marathon that riveted the home nation, 113th ranked Jeremy Bates defeated Thierry Champion 7-5, 6-4, 6-7 (3-7), 4-6, 6-4. Bates, 30 and titleless after a decade on the tour, and verging on retirement just two weeks ago, next faces Guy Forget. On the women's side, Gabriela

vanced in straight sets, but ninthseeded Manuela Maleeva-Fragniere fell to Kristin Godridge of Eleventh-seeded Jana Novotna committed consecutive double faults on the final two points of a 6-3. 6-3 loss to grass-court specialist

Sabatini and Zina Garrison ad-

Patty Fendick, and 16th-seeded Judith Wiesner was upset 7-5, 7-6 (7-2) by Naoko Sawamatsu of Japan. The defending champion, Steffi Graf, got a scare from the clarion serve of Mariaan De Swardt but managed to prevail, 5-7, 6-0, 7-5.

## Ryan Finally Wins One **As Rangers Stop Tigers**

8-4, in Detroit

Ryan won for the first time in 14 starts since last Sept. 25, a span that included 12 starts this year. His droughs of 13 starts without a victory matched the longest of his ca-reer, although four times this season he left a game with a lead and wound up with a no-decision. Ryan earned his 315th career

victory, and moved past Gaylord Perry for 13th place on the all-time list. Ryan, 45, was on the disabled list for three weeks in April and has been nagged by injuries since then. He scattered five singles, struck out seven and walked three. The crowd of 42,394, the biggest at Tiger Stadium since opening day, gave Ryan a large ovation as he returned to the dugout after a per-

fect seventh inning. Texas added two runs in the eighth for an 8-0 lead. Detroit scored three runs in the eighth against Terry Mathews and Danny Leon and once in the ninth against Jeff Russell. Cecil Fielder drove in three runs for the Tigers.

Brewers 9, Red Sox 3: In Boston, Dante Bichette got four hits, drove in three runs and scored four times as Milwaukee defeated Boston.

Bichette had his third four-hit game of the season and Kevin Seitzer and B. J. Surhoff each had three of Milwaukee's 15 hits. The Brewers avoided being swept in the three-game series and sent Boston

ing seven shutout innings Sunday a two-run homer off Duane Ward for his first victory of the season as in the eighth inning to give Cleve-the Texas Rangers beat the Tigers, land its second straight victory after a six-game losing streak.

Steve Olin got the win despite

giving up a home run by Jeff Kent that put the Blue Jays ahead 6-5 in the top of the eighth. Eric Plunk pitched the minth for his first save. Alex Cole started Cleveland's

#### AMERICAN LEAGUE

eighth with a walk and moved to second on a sacrifice before Sorrento hit his seventh home run

Royals 9, Orioles 2: Gregg Jef-feries had four hits and Wally Joyner and Jim Eisenreich drove in three runs in Baltimore to lead Kansas City to victory.

The Royals roughed up four Orioles pitchers for a season-high 19 hits to back rookie right-hander Hipolito Pichardo, who won his secnd straight start. Joyner, Eisenreich, Curtis Wilkerson and Kevin Koslowski had three hits each.

(AP, UPI) In games played Saturday, The Associated Press reported: Red Sox 8, Brewers 7: In Boston,

Roger Clemens and the Red Sox blew a seven-run lead late in the game, but bounced back to defeat Milwaukee in the 13th inning on Herm Winningham's bases-loaded

In the 13th, Jack Clark singled with one out off Darren Holmes and took third on Mo Vaughn's single. Pinch hitter Phil Plantier was intentionally walked to load

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches Indians 7, Blue Jays 6: In Cleve-the bases and Winningham lined Nolan Ryan finally won, pitch-land, pinch-hitter Paul Sorrento hit the first pitch over drawn-in left fielder B.J. Surhoff.

Angels 2, Mariners 1: Chad Curtis gave California at 2-0 lead in the second when he blooped a bases loaded, two-out single between shortstop Omar Vizquel and center fielder Ken Griffey Jr. in Seattle.

Indians 6, Blue Jays 4: Sandy Alomar hit a two-out, two-run sin-gle in the eighth inning for his first RBIs since June 3 to lift the home

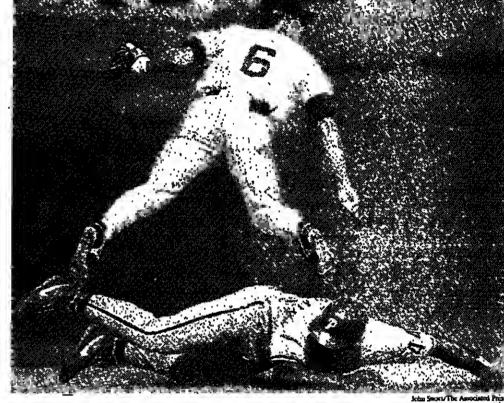
Royals 2, Orioles 0: In Baltimore, Kevin Appier and Jeff Mont-gomery combined on a four-hitter vhile Brian McRae scored one run and drove in another to help Kansas City end a three-game losing

Twins 12, Athletics 2: Kirby Puckett hit two of Minnesota's set en doubles and the Twins had 18 hits in routing the Athletics in Oakland, California. Minnesota has won 9 of its last 11 games.

Yankees 8, White Sox 7: Charlie Hayes's RBI single off Bobby Thig-New York ended Chicago's sixgame winning streak.

The Yankees, who recovered from an early 5-0 deficit, started the game-winning rally when Don Mattingly singled with one out off Scott Radinsky. Danny Tartabull . followed with a walk, and one out later, Thigpen relieved. Hayes then won the game with a single.

Rangers 10, Tigers 8: In Detroit, Kevin Reimer and Ivan Rodriguez hit bome runs on consecutive pitch-



After forcing out the Phillies' Wes Chamberlain, the Cubs' Rey Sanchez went for the double play.

### Barnes and Expos Blank the Pirates, 9-0

Brian Barnes pitched five-hit ball for 8½ innings and Larry Walker hit two home runs as the Expos defeated the Pittsburgh Pirates, 9-0, on Sunday in Montreal. Barnes gave the Expos their first win by a fifth starter since April 26

NATIONAL LEAGUE

when Chris Haney beat St. Louis. Mcl Rojas got the last two outs to finish the combined five-hitter. The loss snapped a personal sixgame winning streak by Pirates starter Randy Tomlin, who gave up five runs in six innings. Tomlin lost to an NL East opponent for the first time in nine decisions.

Walker's solo homer in the second inning gave the Expos a 1-0 lead. Bret Barberie's RBI single following a double by Spike Owen made it 2-0 in the fifth.

Marquis Grissom hit an RBI single and Moises Alon followed with a two-run homer in the sixth. The Expos made it 90 in the eighth off Denny Neagle when Alou hit a two-run double and

Walker hit his 13th homer, a two-

Montreal took two of three games in the weekend series. Cubs 5, Phillies 3: In Chicago, identical mistake in a fourth-set tie Frank Castillo pitched four-hit ball breaker against fourth-seeded Bo- for 8% innings and Ryne Sandberg

doubled home two runs to put Chi- three RBIs to help Houston snap a It was the Reds' fourth victory in

cago over Philadelphia.

It was the third victory in the last four games for the Cubs, and the third win in the last four decisions for Castillo. Castillo walked none and struck out three before Paul Assenmacher got the last ont for his fourth save.

John Kruk and Darren Daulton led off with successive doubles in the second inning and Castillo re-tired the next 16 batters before Kruk hit his fifth bomer with one out in the seventh. Dave Hollins hit his 10th homer in the ninth. The Cabs took the lead with

three runs in the third, then added a pair in the fourth. Reds 6, Braves 5: In Cincinnati, Chris Sabo drove in three runs,

including the tie breaker with an eighth-inning single, as Cincinnati swept Atlanta for the second time this season. Cincinnati scored three tainted

first-imning runs to end Tom Gla-vine's invincibility at Riverfront Stadium — he had won all eight career starts there — then rallied for the victory after Atlanta tied it at 4 in the top of the eighth.

In games played Saturday:

Astros 5, Dodgers 1: In Los Angeles, Rookie Brian Williams pitched no-hit ball for 5% innings and Jeff Bagwell had three hits and

four-game losing streak.

eight innings, a pair of two-out dou-bles in the sixth by Stan Javier and Brett Butler. He walked two and struck out two before giving way to treal, including a three-run bomer Doug Jones, who allowed a single to Lenny Harris in the ninth to com-

hander who rose from Class A to the chele. majors in one year, retired the first 13 batters before walking Erie Kar-ros with one out in the fifth, Karros was crased when Dave Hansen grounded into a double play.

Giants 5, Padres 3: Kevin Bass hit a two-run pomer in the 10th inning in San Diego as San Francisco ended a four-game losing

Bass connected with one out off Padres reliever Randy Myers for his fourth hit of the game and third homer of the season. Mike Felder opened the 10th with a single on an 0-2 pitch from Myers.

The Giants tied it at 3 in the seventh when Chris James hit a solo homer off Padres starter Andy

Reds 12, Braves 3: Led by Chris Sabo's three-run homer. Cincinnati rocked Charlie Leibrandt for seven runs in the first two innings and

a row, while the Braves lost consec-Williams allowed only two hits in utive games for the first time since the innings, a pair of two-out dou-

Pirates 12, Expos 4: Orlando Merced drove in four runs in Mon-. in the first, as Pittsburgh routed Montreal. The Pirates had 17 hits, plete a combined three-hitter. including four by Andy Van Slyke williams, a 23-year-old right and a solo homer by Steve Bue-

Mets 2, Cardinals 1: Bill Pecota's double with two outs in the 11th. scored Dave Gallagher, who hadwalked and stolen second, and gave New York the victory in St. Louis,

Phillies 5, Cubs 4: Wes Chamberlain broke an eighth-inning tie in Chicago with a long home run, Wally Backman had an RBI single in the ninth and Philadelphia held-

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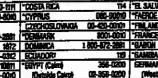
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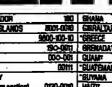
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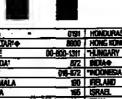




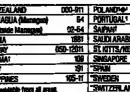












# Daniel Barenboim: On Top of His World

By David Stevens nal Herald Tribune

DARIS - The bad day at the Bastille is no longer even a blip on his screen. With six months to go to his 50th birthday, Daniel Barenboim looks to the naked eye like a man sitting on top of the musical world, or at least very much in charge of his musical world.

In the fall he begins a 10-year contract with the Deutsche Staatsoper, the venerable house on Unter den Linden founded 250 years ago by Frederick the Great. Newly freed from the handicaps of operating on the eastern side of the Berlin Wall. and with Berlin on the way to being restored as the capital of a united Germany, the State Opera could well be on its way to an era of artistic distinction it has not enjoyed since the turbulent 1920s.

Barenboim has completed his first season as music director of the Chicago Symphony, which is widely considered the finest of the American orchestras, and which he recently showed off on a European

He has just completed a collaboration with Patrice Chéreau, as stage director, in a much acclaimed production of Berg's "Wozzeck" at the Theatre du Châtelet, with the Orchestre de Paris in the pit, playing in a way that seemed to be an implicit seal of approval of his 15 years as that ensemble's music director.

"You can do very fruitful work when the orchestra and conductor both give and get."
Barenboim said during the run of "Wozzeck" performances, "and I think this was the case with the Orchestre de Paris."

In a way, the "Wozzeck" is part of the fallout of the planning for the Barenboim regime at the Opéra Bastille that was unceremoniously aborted in January 1989. The opera itself had not been scheduled, but Barenboim and Chereau had begun work together on a planned season-opening "Don Giovanni" (now on next year's Salzburg Festival program) when they suddenly found themselves at liberty, so to

This summer he is conducting the final series of the Bayreuth Festival's current production of Wagner's "Ring" cycle, on which he collaborated with the stage director Harry Kupfer.

Another thing Barenboim did with the time he suddenly found on his hands was to produce "A Life in Music," published by Weidenfeld and Nicolson in London, not so much an autobiography as an at-tempt to put down in words a lifetime "obsession" with music and its meanings. Recently be also signed a long-range contract with the Warner organization for recordings on its Erato and Teldec labels based on his work with the Chicago Sym-



Conductor Barenboim at a rehearsal: Hitting the Berlin, Chicago, festivals road.

phony, the Berlin State Opera and Berlin

All of this might seem to add up to a career at a turning point, a summing up and the preparation of a rich future. But what Barenboim sees is more like continuity.

"My relationship with the Chicago orchestra was gradual, very evolutionary, beginning with the first concerts I conducted there in 1969-70," he said. So when it was suggested that he succeeded Sir Georg Solti in Chicago, as he had succeeded Solti in Paris in 1975, the transition was a smooth and natural one.

"I didn't decide to leave the Orchestre de Paris because of the Bastille project. I had already made a decision before that came up. For 15 years I made the Orchestre de Paris my first priority, but I had become so interested in opera, with the Bayreuth 'Ring' and so forth, and in many other things. And I was already going to

Having decided he could handle both the Bastille and Chicago, the opportunity in Berlin did not pose a scheduling problem. He expects to spend five months a year in Berlin and four in Chicago, with the remaining time available for festivals or, who knows, vacation.

The house in Berlin was modernized and redecorated before the reunification," he said of the Staatsoper. "Those old regimes," meaning the Communist governments, "didn't spare the expense when they decided to do something like this. It's very elegant."

He has already worked with the Staatsoper's chorus, on a new recording with the Berlin Philharmonic of "Parsifal," a joint East-West project planned before the Wall came down. He intends to do three new productions a season, beginning this season with "Parsifal," with Kupfer staging, "Die Brautwahl," a little known work based on an E. T. A. Hoffmann tale by the Italian-German composer-pianist Ferruc-cio Busoni, and a ballet program of which Maurice Béjart's choreography of Bartók's "Miraculous Mandarin" is the main event.

In a short view of history, it might seem ironic, at the least, that an Argentine-born Israeli citizen whose Russian-Jewish grandparents fled the pogroms to South America should become a major musical figure in the German capital. But Berlin, an upstart by comparison with Rome or Paris, has been in its best years a cosmopolitan and welcoming place. And Barenboim's career has taken a remarkably straight line.

As a pisnist he had only one teacher, his father, a distinguished pedagogue who clearly kept a close eye on his son's education. Barenboim gave his first public recital in Buenos Aires at age 7, but his father declined when Wilhelm Furrwinsler invited the 11-year-old to play with him and the Berlin Philharmonic.

The grand old musicians seem always to have spotted him. He has twice recorded all five Beethoven piano concertos, once as pianist with Otto Klemperer conducting ("granite, unyielding orchestral sound,"
Barcaboim recalled, approvingly), and
once as conductor with Arthur Rubinstein as soloist ("He got such full sound from the piano").

Pictures of Barenboim as a child show an almost adult-like reserve and sobriety, The almost-50 adult still does, although the shock of curly black hair is now a neatly groomed grayish cloud. Surprisingly he sees himself as not very disciplined.

"I mean that when there are things I have to do, I have to do them now, or they won't get done."

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### LANGUAGE

# Getting the Right Wrap on 'Take'

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — On the soap opera "Santa Barbara," an irate father complains about his teenage daughter's relationship with a newspaper publisher. The publisher's guilfriend, Angela, quickly straightens the father out: "You think they were sleeping together? You have the wrong take on this

I had originally filed that citation under "archaic cuphemisms," because sleeping together now seems to be in the category once reserved for holding hands; the couch-potato generation, which knows more about coordation than copulative verbs and whose eyes glaze over at terms that used to be shocking, must wonder if sleeping together is some new kind of communal family

But it is fortunate that I squirreled that sound bute away. Take, as in "the wrong take," is roaring through

the language. "Is it mere coincidence," U.S. News & World Report wrote during Johnny Carson's last days on the air, "that as Carson's take on Bush has grown rougher, the president's standing has shrunk?"

In a New York Times review of James Brady's novel "Fashion Show," Deborah Mason wrote, "Mr. Brady again attempts a juncy insider's take on the varities and inanities of the fashion-society-publishing axis."

In this sense, take is a noun meaning "view, understanding, perception, perspective," or in popular usage, "slant," The lexicographer Cynthia Barnhart has a 1988 cuation from The Guardian on the novelist Thomas Pynchon (specifically "Pynchon's take on things"), but she suspects that the usage may be much

How did the functional shift from take as a verb -"to grab, seize, snatch, remove" — come about?
Sir Edward Nicholas, in 1654, was struck by the

notion that he could use the word to mean "something that is taken or received," and nobody told him that was a functional shift: "The take off 200,000 crownes is now sett," he wrote, "and the Emperor declared his present shall be apart." Using this sense, printers in the 19th century began

using the noun to mean "a portion of copy taken at one time by a compositor to be set up in type." (As I write this today, an editor who wants to meak away early for the weekend is asking, "Can't you send us a first take so we can let the artist get to work?") Then the use of take as a noun took off. It can mean

"proceeds" ("the take from the rock concert"), "share" ("If I don't get a bigger take, it's a cement footbath for you"), "catch" ("today's take of fish") and "response" ("don't just give me a delayed take, Cary, give me a full double take").

Although takeoff has been eclipsed by sendup as slang for "parody," to be on the take is still current among grafters, and casino operators talk about today's take, the noun retains a slightly larcenous

What accounts for its present popularity? Its Holly-wood use, I think. As early as 1922, a continuous run of film was referred to as a take, and often numbered: Take 1!" A refilming of a scene or shot was "Take 2." When the director was satisfied, he would say, "That's

I am inclined to end this entry with a finalizing "That's a take," but when filming or recording is

ended, the expression is "That's a wrap," on the analogy of a wrapped-up package (which is my take on

When people begin to accustom themselves to a new

cohumnist, they say, "He found his voice." When the legendary editor Kate Medina was displeased by a writer's chapter, she crystallized her

criticism in "But it's not in your voice." Literary criticism has become hoarse with voice; now Road & Track magazine is quoted in an automobile advertisement as saying, "This confident new

Audi has a distinct voice." What's this vox, Pop? And how does this literary

sense of voice differ from style? Do not confuse this hot new voice with grammatical voice, which determines the direction of the action in a entence. In an active voice, the subject is performing

#### You think they were sleeping together? You have the wrong take on this situation.'

A soap opera

the verb's action, with the object at the receiving end: "I lit-critted John." In a passive voice, the object becomes the doer of the action: "John was lit-critted by me." Professor James D. McCawley at the University of Chicago, now writing a preface to the new edition of Otto Jespersen's "Philosophy of Grammar," writes of this grammatical sense: "I think 'voice' is a lonsy term and greatly prefer Jespersen's 'turn' (the idea being that active and passive clauses are the same thing but turned around in different ways)."

Let's hear a different voice. T. S. Eliot explained the new sense in his 1953 "The Three Voices of Poetry." First was the persona, or mask-voice, that a poet adopts for a particular poem, as Robert Browning did hiding behind the Duke in "My Last Duchess." Second was the familiar stylistic voice of the poet, as in the rousing tilt of Kipling, that causes the reader to say, "That's Kipling, all right." Third was the archetypal voice, supposedly using the poet as a medium in a

That second voice - the distinctive mode of expression, the expected quirks and trademark tone, the characteristic attitude of writer toward reader and subject - has taken over as the meaning of voice in writing today. Hemingway had a voice: spare, selective, easily parodied because readily identifiable.

This is not necessarily the natural voice of the writer, for example, I knock myself out in these language pieces to adopt a scholarly breeziness, respectfully flip and deliciously tedious — a dartingabout voice far different from my march-over-thecliff, calumnious polemics on the op-ed page. Voice is. not essence, but is essential to separate the writer from the pack. (That sentence is in a didactic, op-ed voice, and has no place in this light and airy space.)

The meaning of voice overlaps style, but is different from that familiar term. The playwright Sam Shepard

told an interviewer; "Style is the outer trappings. ... But a voice is almost without words. . . . It's something in the spaces, in between."

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Hitachi's

**Debt Rating** 

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

TOKYO - Moody's Inves-

tors Service on Monday down-

graded the long-term ratings of Hitachi Ltd., Japan's big-

gest maker of electrical ma-

"The downgrade reflects the recent decline in the company's

debt-protection measurements.

resulting from the world reces-

sion and fundamental weak-

nesses in Hitachi's information

systems and electronic opera-

It said chips and other com-

puter products would be "ham-

pered by excess industry capac-

ity in semiconductors and

slackening mainframe comput-

er demand" while consumer

goods suffered from "market

maturation and the lack of ma-

About \$4.3 billion of debt

Analysts said Hitachi's con-

servative management strate-gy, which has made it more

wary of overseas alliances than

some of its Japanese rivals.

means it could suffer more il

the domestic economic recov-

ery is sluggish. (Reuters, AFP)

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## A Surge of Power for Hainan Electricity Assured for Huge Industrial Park

By Laurence Zuckerman

HONG KONG — An international consortium announced on Monday plans to invest 2 billion Hong Kong dollars (\$257 million) to build a power plant in China's first privately funded free port and industrial park, giving a boost to

Kumagai Gumi (Hong Kong) Ltd., leading the development of he 30-square-kilometer (11.4quare-mile) free economic zone at Yangou, will be joined in the joint venture by Siemens AG of Germany, Maeda Corp. of Japan and Ringo Trading Ltd., a subsidiary of Beijing's China International Trust & Investment Corp.

The site lies on the northern tip of Haman Island, which lies be-tween Hong Kong and Vietnam in the South China Sea. Siemens, which has a 20 percent

interest in the venture, will supply the generating equipment and

officials said Monday.

their own facilities."

polytechnics," he added.

He refused to name the companies.

Malaysia Considers End

To Monopoly in Energy

KUALA LUMPUR — Malaysia is considering licencing private companies to generate and distribute electricity, which would end the monopoly of Tenaga Nasional and lead to competitive pricing.

"Three consortiums have submitted proposals and we are currently studying them," said Ali Abul Hassan Sulaiman, director-general of the Economic Planning Unit. "The local companies, which have some foreign interests, are keen to generate electricity by building

"It is still a httle early for anything definite as the proposals are under consideration," he said after taking part in a national confer-

ence in Knala Lumpur on privatization and forming corporations.

Mr. Ali said at the conference that Malaysia was also looking at

the possibility of privatizing 57 other enterprises. Airports and the

Malay Railway may be turned into corporations in August as a first

step, he said.

Other projects include the national sewerage system, water

supplies in the states of Sciangor and Penang and the Federal Territory of Labuan Island off Sabah in Borneo and government

Since 1983, Malaysia has privatized 52 enterprises, including a

shipping line, an airline, a telecommunications company, a television station and highways as part of a drive to reduce public spending.

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work for the oil-fired plant.

Maeda and Kumagai Gumi, holding 20 percent and 30 percent respectively, will perform the civil engineering and construction. Ringo, which also holds 30 percent interest, will help oversee the entire project, according to a statement released by the consortium.

Wilhelm Gattinger, managing director of the Siemens office in Hong Kong, said the station's first phase would generate 450 megawaits, ultimately reaching a capacity of 1,300 megawatts in two additional phases over 10 years. That would require at least an

additional 4 billion Hong Kong dollars investment, according to R.W. Brooks, a consultant to Sie-

Mr. Gattinger and C.P. Yu, deputy chairman and managing direc-tor of Kumagai Gumi, said the station was critical to attracting investors in the ambitious develop-ment, which is expected to cost \$2.3

ing it China's single largest forcign investment project, according to Kumagai.

Kumagai Gumi (Hong Kong), a subsidiary of the Japanese construction giant Kumagai Gumi Co., received approval for the development from Beijing's State Council last March, four years after first proposing the idea.

In exchange for 140 million Hong Kong dollars, Kumagai Gumi has the right to develop and market the land in the special zone for 70 years. To manufacturers who move

into the zone, Beijing also extended generous tax concessions and waived most of the import and export tariffs as well as China's often strict labor rules.

Kumagai said the project eventually would employ 350,000. Currently, however, Yangpu is an un-developed rural area inhabited by fishermen and farmers. Kumagai is in the process of

forming a consortium of multinational corporations to bankroll Yangpu Development Co., which will then sign a contract with Beijing for the right to sublease and mortgage the land in the zone.

The company also will finance construction of sewers, roads, telecommunications, residential hous-ing and other infrastructure necessary to make the zone, which will be a customs territory separate from the rest of the island, into a modern industrial city.

But before potential investors would commit to the development company, Mr. Yu said, they wanted to be sure that the zone would have an independent source of elec-

■ China Uses Power Bonds The official China Daily newspaper reported that the nation's leading builder of power plants, the China Huaneng Group, has issued 100 million yuan (\$18.3 million) worth of bonds to finance two projects, The Associated Press said in a dispatch from Beijing Monday.

Meanwhile, the People's Con-

struction Bank of China announced the issuance of 1.95 billion yuan worth of construction bonds for four state investment

### Thai Airways Is Subject **Of Corruption Inquiry**

BANGKOK — Thailand's government has ordered an investigation into allegations of corruption and dubious deals for millions of dollars at

Thai Airways International, officials said Mooday. The probe is potentially explosive because the national carrier is headed by Thailand's supreme military commander, Air Chief Marshal Kaset Rojananil.

The investigation covers allegations of massive irregularities such as overpayments in real estate deals, suspicious purchases, sales of airplanes

and equipment and kickbacks to allow a private airline to operate the profitable route to Pimom Penh, the officials said. The inquiry was ordered by the transport and communications minister, Nukul Prachuabmoh.

Earlier this month, when Mr. Nukul joined Prime Minister Anand Panyarachun's administration, he said that he wanted to reduce the traditional military control over major state enterprises.

Last week, Mr. Nukul removed Air Chief Marshal Anan Kalinta as chairman of the Communications Authority of Thailand.

Marshal Anan, who is one of the most powerful figures in the armed forces, was replaced by Chavalit Thanachanan, also a former governor of the Bank of Thailand Marshal Anan served as interior minister in the now disgraced military-backed administration of Suchinda Kraprayoon. The dismissal of Marshal Anan as head of the Communications Authority was based on Thai laws forbidding anyone to concurrently

Mr. Nukul also ordered a review of several communications projects approved under Marshal Anan, including the laying of a \$4 billion fiberoptic cable between Thailand and Malaysia.

hold a ministerial post and the chairmanship of a state board.

The airline inquiry deals with allegations against management over seven questionable deals, officials said.

They include the purchase of land in Bangkok for which the airline allegedly paid 200 million baht (\$8 million) more than the offering price.

Another issue under investigation is the purchase of Rolls-Royce engines for new Boeing 777 aircraft, which may result in excessive maintenance and other costs because the airline normally uses engines made by General Electric Co. and Pratt & Whitney.

The investigators will also look into the airline's sale of six Short aircraft to a private airline for 98 million baht despite an offer by another airline of 115 million baht,

### Seoul Eases Controls on Foreign Banks

about a month after the regulation

Foreign banks have long com-

plained that tight government con-trols on foreign exchange transac-

SEOUL - The South Korean government on Monday announced a set of measures aimed at easing trade frictions by phasing out con-

trols on foreign financial firms. The Ministry of Finance said South Korea was accepting U.S. demands for eased controls on foreign banks' activities in South Kores. Limits on the amount of foreign

currency brought in by overseas banks will be increased sharply in September, helping them raise more funds in local currency by selling the foreign currency. As a result, the ministry predict-ed, an additional \$700 million

In addition, beginning next year, the number of items that can be imported on credit will be expanded sharply, the ministry added. This will allow foreign companies to greatly expand their exports, it said.

takes effect.

Korean won.

Foreign banks also will be allowed to set up 24-hour automatic teller machines in South Korea, beginning in July 1993. worth of foreign currency would be

imported by foreign banks within banks, lagging in management from \$4.87 billion a year earlier.

skills and profitability, have lobbied the government to regulate the activities of the foreign banks.

Separately, the government said Monday that inflation has eased tions have kept them from raising and the trade deficit has narrowed much-needed funds in the South so far this year. so far this year. The Economic Planning Board said consumer prices rose a moder-

ate 3.8 percent in the first half, down from 6.2 percent in the year-In June, consumer prices rose 0.2

percent, the smallest monthly increase this year.

The Bank of Korea said the trade deficit for the first five months of South Korean commercial the year narrowed to \$2.86 billion



#### Very briefly:

222.6 million dollars a year earlier.

مكنامنالأعل

Peugeot SA will not be included in a project to produce Malaysia's second national car despite its reported interest, according to the managing director of United Motor Works, Abdul Rashid Abdullah. Goodman Fielder Wattle Ltd. said it will float the whole of its Wattie

Foods Ltd. unit in New Zealand, to generate an expected 350 million Australian dollars (\$261 million), and will buy the Uncle Tobys food business for 330 million Australian dollars in cash and stock.

 Taipei Business Bank said it has received Chinese government permission to open a branch in China, the first by a Taiwanese bank.

• A Taiwan Tobacco & Wine Monopoly Bureau official said Taiwan is to open its market to imported spirits on Sept. 1, but the spirits will be subject to an import duty of at least 500 Taiwan dollars (\$20) per liter. Dickson Concepts (International) Ltd. said net profit after minority interests and before one-time items in the year ended March 31 totaled 281.9 million Hong Kong dollars (\$36.1 million), up 26.6 percent from

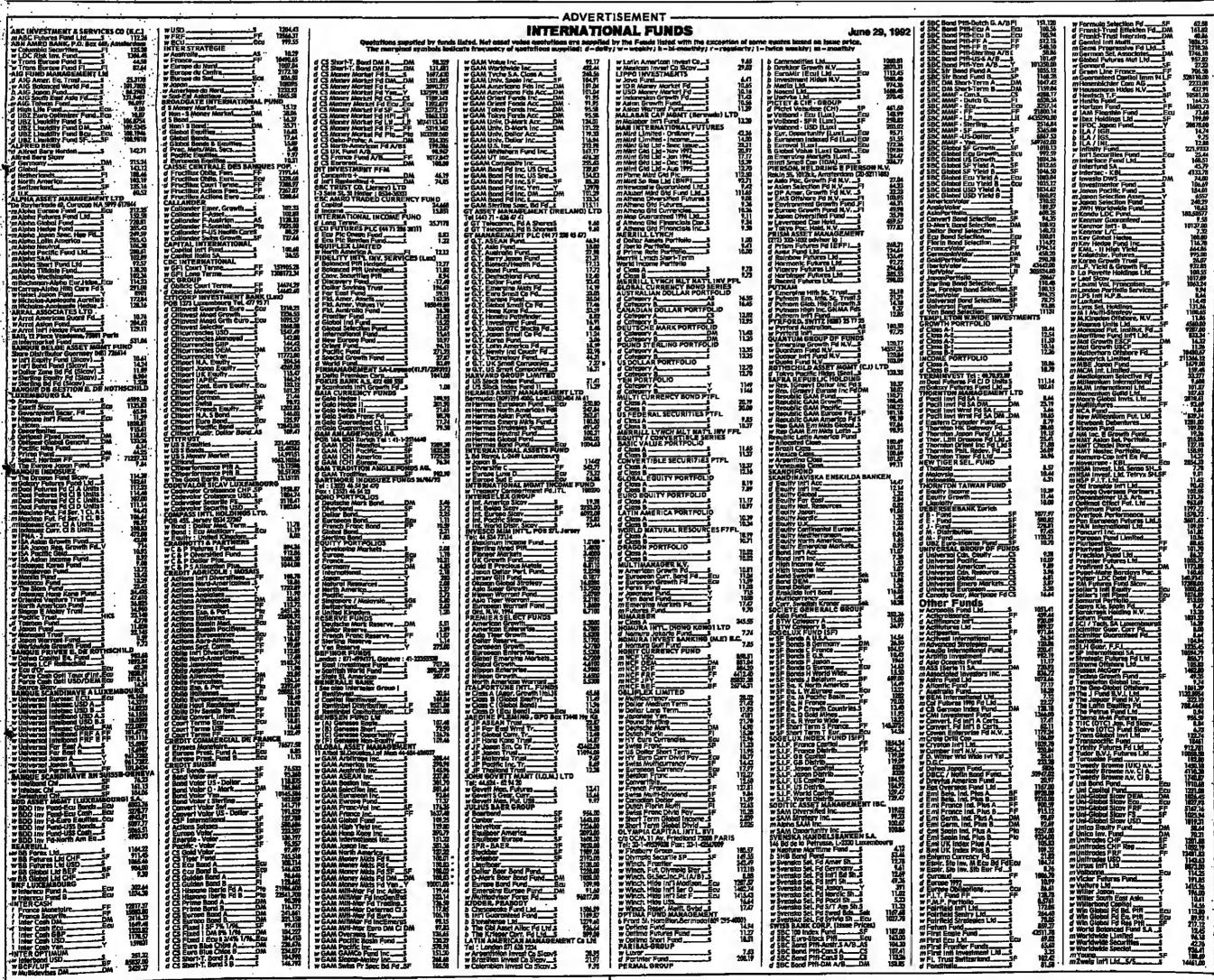
Mansion Holdings of Hong Kong said its public offer of 50.6 million new shares was 78 times oversubscribed.

 Korea First Bank said South Korea and Vietnam will establish a jointventure bank capitalized at \$10 million next month in Vietnam.

· Vietnam has closed hundreds of businesses set up by government agencies, Communist party organizations and the army pending their reorganization as independent companies.

• Suzuki Motor Corp. has raised its stake in Maruti Udyog Ltd., a joint venture with the Indian government, to 50 percent from 40 percent; the additional stake cost 593.1 million rupees (\$19.8 million).

. Japan's five regional stock exchanges will each set up a secondary stock market with easier listing requirements. AFX, Renters, AFP, Bit



For information on how to list your fund, fax Simon OSBORN on (33-1) 46 37 21 33.



Katrin Krabbe arriving in Berlin Monday after she was cleared.

### **Daley Thompson Gets** A Decathlon Reprieve

LONDON --- Britain's track and field selectors broke their own rules on Monday when they gave world decathlon record holder Daley Thompson a final chance to qualify for oext month's Barcelooa Olym-

Thompson, 33, who has oot completed a decathlon for four years, was selected in a 99-strong team provided he reaches the qualifying standard before July 10.

The selection panel had said onbody would be given extra time to qualify after the weekend's trials in Birmingham, There, David Bigham became the only Briton this year to beat the Olympic qualifying stan-dard, which is 7,850 points.

But a British Athletics Board spokesman, Tooy Ward, said on Monday: "We've made a special exceptioo for a special man. We

think we owe it to him." A delighted Thompson, the 1980 and 1984 Olympic champion, said the chance was more than he could

have hoped for. "I am very ring rusty but my Dismay Over Krabbe Ruling

And Surprise Over Carl Lewis's Failure in the Sprints

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches alternative of stopping dope tests

LONDON — The International or making major changes to tighten Amateur Athletic Federation react- up the system," he said. ed with embarrassment Monday as it emerged that Katrin Krabbe, the German sprinter, had escaped a four-year ban because of a technical gap in her national track and field body's drug test rules.

Meantime, expressions of dismay began to arise from Krabbe's will remain corrupt because it's not fellow athletes and figures in Ger-many's sports establishment over the IAAF decision on Sunday. Krabbe, a double world champi-

on, and two of her former East German team mates avoided a ban from competition for manipulating dope tests taken at a training camp in South Africa because the constitution of the German federation, or DLV, does not provide for testing other than in competitions. The decision clears Krabbe, 22, to run in the Barcelona Olympics.

"I just say that it's horrible," Gwen Torrence, the world 100- and 200-meter silver medalist, said after winning the 200 meters at the U.S. trials in New Orleans. "She's not a clean athlete. Something happened and she got off."

Torrence said that she would not be surprised if Krabbe decides not to run at Barcelona. "She knows to he looking around for a decathshe can't compete with us without drugs," Torrence said. If she does lon to do io the next 12 days," he Torrence said, "We're going to Thompson, who set his world rekick her butt." cord of 8,847 points at the 1984 Los

Hans Evers, head of the German

New York Times Service

But Professor Werner Franke, doping expert at Heidelberg University, was pessimistic about that. He said: "The question of doping was not investigated, just the responsibility question. Sport has been corrupt for a century and it

ready to reform itself from within." An IAAF lawyer, Mark Gay, said Monday, "We will request an urgent explanatioo" from the German federatioo "and ask them to amend their constitution." Noting the German federation's protest that its rules did allow such drug testing. Gay pointed out that under IAAF regulations the rules had to he incorporated in a member feder-

ation's constitution. An IAAF arbitration panel decided on Sunday that the DLV's own legal commission had been right to overturn a four-year ban imposed by the DLV.

since Canadian sprinter Ben Johnson tested positive for steroids.

Krabbe has been assured by German officials that her name will go forward in the sprint relay squad when the Olympic team is named on Tuesday. But she bas just 12 days to rediscover her form to en- run in the 400 from the U.S. Susports federation, said the decision sure a place in the individual

By Michael Janofsky

NEW ORLEANS -- It was unimaginable enough that Carl Lewis failed to make the U.S. Olympic team in the 100 meters last week, as he finished sixth in an event in which he is the world-record hold-

Now the hrain is asked to factor in his failure in the 200, a distance at which he shares the American record with the second-fastest time

It was almost sad to watch Sunday's concluding race of the Olympic trials, as Lewis leaned across the line hoping his chest would catch the photo-timer before someone else's did. Michael Johnson the world's best at the distance the last two years, had already crossed in 19.79, a meet record, followed by Mike Marsh in 19.86 seconds.

But Lewis was edged by Michael Bates, who was such a good wide receiver at Arizona State that the But the question of guilt was not even considered by the panel, in what has become the biggest doping scandal to hit track and field Each was drafted him in the sixth round last year. Now he may be known as a pretty good ing scandal to hit track and field 200-meter runner, too, having beaten a six-time Olympic gold medalist, 20.14 to 20.15

But many unusual and unexpected things happened at this meet. First, there was Lewis slogging in "People are going to do what they want to do," said Lewis, who will turn 31 on Wednesday. "Some badly in the 100, just hours before Butch Reynolds got permissioo to preme Court. Then Dan O'Brien, (Reuters, LAT) the world's best decathlete, forgot say I had a bad day. A lot of things

Now this, Lewis, who some people think is the greatest U.S. Olympian ever, has made his third Olympic team only as a long jumper. And he didn't even win that event, finishing second here to Mike Pow-

10-meter hurdles. people will write me off. Some will

the team in the long jump, and I'm going to focus on the positive."

Lewis was one of five U.S. gold medalists from the 1991 world championships who failed to make, the Olympic team in the same event. The others were O'Brien in the decathlon, Antonio Pettigrew in the 400, Kenny Harrison in the triple jump and Greg Foster in the

Carl Lewis taking fans' commiserating handshakes after his fourth-place finish in the 200 meters.

Roger Kingdom, the Olympic champion in 1984 and 1988 in the

how to pole vault and finished will be said. All I can say is I made 110-hurdles, fell in the final Sunday, and did not finish.

Williamer Morner

The trials system for team selection has been in effect since 1920. although staging the competition and a single site began only in 1968.

In nearly every other country

participating in the Olympics, athletes are chosen with some degree, of discretion by officials, or are, given team positions by previous performance.

In another country, Lewis might not have had to compete in trials.

### A Quaky Start for Some, and a Shaky but Successful Finish for Old Charlie Hough

Angeles Games, must still pass 7,850 to qualify.

While the Los Angeles Dodgers could take the shaking in stride, the Houston Astros found a double earthquake a little

"These things are oo fun, I'll tell you that," said manager Art Howe, who also

#### NATIONAL LEAGUE

experienced a quake at the 1989 World Series at Candlestick Park. "And being in a hotel room up on the ninth floor isn't any fun, either.

A day that began with a jolt ended with the Astros losing, 8-2, and glad to be fitness is very good and I am going leaving Los Angeles.

just before 5 A.M. Suoday. As soon as it hit, the Astros were out of bed and in the lobby of the Los Angeles Hilton.

Publicity director Rob Matwick saw outfielder Gerald Young run out of the hotel without bothering to dress. Howe downed some coffee, went back upstairs and tried to fall asleep. About three hours later, a strong aftershock struck.

"Plaster fell down from the ceiling, the wallpaper separated and the floor looked like it was starting to come apart slightly," Howe said. "I said, 'That's enough. I'm outta here.'

"I was panicking, but it's part of California," said pitcher Bob Ojeda, a Cali-

Sunday's powerful earthquake came fornia native, At the ballpark later, Ojeda got his first victory in his past six games. Padres 7, Giants 3: In San Diego, Fred McGriff and Tim Teufel each hit two-run singles for the Padres.

Cardinals 3, Mets 2: In St. Louis, Gerald Perry's two-out, bases-loaded single off John Franco in the 11th inning lifted St. Louis over New York.

These games appeared in some editions of Monday's International Herald Tribune; Cubs 5, Phillies 3: In Chicago, Frank Castillo pitched four-hit ball for 8% innings and Ryne Sandberg doubled home two runs for Chicago.

Reds 6, Braves 5: In Cincinnati, Chris Sabo drove in three runs

Charlie Hough shut down the New York Yankees for seven innings, then left his bullpen the job of closing out the game. "I kind of ran out of gas. It seemed like the game was dragging — and I'm old," said the 44-year-old Chicago White Sox

#### AMERICAN LEAGUE

knuckleballer, who left after giving up his fifth hit and a walk to start the eighth. And for the final two innings, relievers on both sides had a big say in the out-come. Chicago closer Bobby Thigpen

picked up his 17th save, retiring Don

Mattingly to end an eighth-inning rally,

as the White Sox defeated the Yankees, 6-3, Sunday night in Yankee Stadium. While Thigpen and left-hander Scott

Radinsky put the finishing touches on Hough's 199th career victory, New York's bullpen gave up two runs in the ninth to seal the defeat for Melido Perez. Robin Ventura homered for the third

straight game, in the first inning, and the White Sox increased the lead to 4-0 in the fifth, the key hlow being George Bell's two-run double.

Twins 10, Athletics 2: Kirby Puckett and Greg Gagne homered during a 10-run fourth inning and Minnesota tied

Martinez and Jay Buhner hit two-run homers that chased Bert Blyleven in the first inning and Seattle went on to rout, California.

These games appeared in some editions of Monday's International Herald Tribune: Rangers 8, Tigers 4: In Detroit Noland Ryan won for the first time in 14 starts since last September, pitching seven shur-

The Tree ?

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Markey have a

out innings to lead Texas over Detroit. 1 Indians 7, Blue Jays 6: In Cleveland Paul Sorrento hit the Indians' first pinch homer since last July 25, connecting for a two-run shot in the eighth inning.

Royals 9, Orioles 2: in Baltimore, Ken Oakland for first place in the AL West. vin Koslofski got three hits and drove in a Mariners 9, Angels 2: In Scattle, Edgar run in his major league debut.

#### **CHESS**

By Robert Byrne

T N the Schweizerische Kreditanstalt Mephisto Tournament, which began in Munich in early May, the 35-year-old sen reverted, in Round 7, to the specula-tive gambit style for which he is best known in defeating Gerald Hertneck, the most recent German to achieve grandmaster rank.

For many years it was believed that 6 Nh4 was useless in this main line of the Slav Defense since Black could get an equal game after 6...Bc8 7 c4 c5. It was Gary Kasparov who showed, in a 1988 game in Reykjavik against Mikhail Tal, that 7 e3 e5 8 Bc4 produces a battle of complex possibilities. Hertneck let Christiansen have the bishop-pair with 6...Bg6 7 Ng6 hg to get a solid position after 8 e3 e6.

At the first opportunity, Christiansen ventured on a pawn sacrifice with 12 Na2!? to liven up the game. On 12...Qa4 13 e4!, Hertneck could not retreat with 13...Be7 because 14 Bd2 would threaten 15 Nb4!, trapping the queen.

After 14 Nb4!, the white rook was immune: 14...Qai? permits i5 Na2 and a trap of the black queen by 16 Be3.

Whether 15... No4 was the best defense is difficult to decide, but Hertneck had a point in mind: 16 Be6! fe 17 Qe4 Kf7 did damage the black pawn formation, but it reduced material and left Christiansen with the least effective bishop. lt was evident from Christiansen's

DOONESBURY

hreaking off the repetition of position at moves 24-26 that he was out to win.

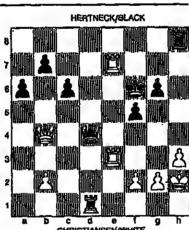
His 27 Bf6! gf only temporarily patched up the black pawn structure after 28 Qg4 Kf7 29 Re6!. he defiect Hertneck to play 29...Qet 30 Rb7 Qe7 31 Re7 Ke7 32 Og6, which would yield White queen plus two pawns for two rooks and play against the slightly disor-ganized black position.

Hertneck aimed to simplify further with 30...Rd6, but Christiansen put a stop to that with 31 d5!, the stratagem being that on 31...cd, White umpleasantly snakes into the black position with 32 Ří6! Kí6 33 Qd4 Kí7 34 Qh8.

Hertneck avoided that with 31...Rd5. but then Christiansen's 32 Qe4! was powerful. Hertneck could oot play 32...Re5? because of 33 Rf6!, winning outright,

His plan with 34...Rd1 35 Kh2 may have been to trade queens with 35...Qd6. but he only noticed in the last moment that Christiansen bad readied 36 f4! Qb4 37 R/3-e6 mate.

After 35...Qd4, Christianien smisshed through with 36 R7e6 Kg5 (36...Kg7 37 Qe7 Kh6 38 Rg3 Rg8 39 Qg5 is annihilating) 37 Qe7 Kh5 38 g4! After 38...fg (38...Kh6 39 Qh4 Kg7 40 Re7 is no better) 39 R/3e5, Hermeck gave up because even giving up his queen with 39...Qe5 does not stop 40 Re5 Kh6 41 Qh4 Kg7 42 Re7 Kf8 43 Qf6.



Position after 35 ... Qd4

		SLAV D	EFENSE	
5	White Christ'n	Black Hermeck	White Christ'n	Black Hertneck
,	1 d4 2 c4	d5 c6	20 Rb3 21 Bf4	Qe7 Rd5
į	3 Nf3 4 Nc3 5 e4	Nf6 dc Bf5	22 Be5 23 Re1 24 Oe3	Rh8 Kg8 Kf7
ŀ	6 Nh4 7 Ne6	Bg6 hg	24 Og3 25 Of3 26 b3	Kg8 a6
i	8 33 9 60-i 10 0-0	Eb4 Nbd7	27 Bf6 26 Qg4 29 Re6	gf Kf7 Qd7
7	11 Qe2 12 Na2	Oa5	30 kbe3 31 d5	Rd6 Rd5
3	13 e4 14 Nb4 15 Rd1	Qa4 Qa5 Qb4 Ne4	32 Qe4 33 Re7 34 Qb4	f5 Kf6 Rd1
5	16 Be6 17 Oe4	fe Kf7	35 Kh2 36 R7e6	Qd4 Kg5 Kh5
2	16 Ra3 19 Qf3	Nf6 Rh5	37 Qe7 38 g4 39 R3e5	fg Resigns

YOU'RE SO BRAVE

TO IGNORE ALL THE

### **BOOKS**

THE RICHEST GIRL IN THE WORLD: The Extravagant Life and Fast Times of Doris Duke

By Stephanie Mansfield. 368 pages.

\$26.95. G. P. Putnam's Sons, 200 Madison Avenue, New York, New York 10016 Reviewed by Peter Collier

I F George Bernard Shaw had known Doris Duke, he might have changed his famous statement about youth to ask instead why it is that money has to be wasted on the rich. But Duke doesn't even seem to have had much fun. She has bought herself estates and airplanes, husbands and lovers, but here has been at best a tranquilized hedonism, a life that has generated little fire, and oo light.

These are the conclusions one reluctantly draws from "The Richest Girl in the World," Stephanie Mansfield's energetic biography of the woman whose few close friends call her Dorshka.

From a slightly different perspective, the book might have been called "Up in Smoke" since the most interesting part of the saga that deadends in Doris comes at the beginning, when her grandfather, a Confederate soldier named Washington Duke, returned to North Carolina from the wars, penniless and defeated. His place has been ravaged, but the marauding Yankees had missed some tobacco stored in the outhouse and, with the help of his two young sons, Buck and Ben, he packed it in muslin bags and marketed it under the label Pro Booo Publico.

It was his son Buck who eventually made the Dukes rulers of the tobacco world by forming American Tobacco Co., which by the turn of the century was selling over 90 percent of the cigarettes smoked in the United States. Buck Duke was an uncouth man with

tunnel vision who collected art he didn't understand and built mansions he didn't take time to enjoy. The only thing he loved was his daughter Doris, who was born in 1912. A solemn, homely child, Doris began

life as Buck Duke's Million Dollar Baby. When she was 12, her father died, and even worse, left her his sole heir with a fortune estimated as high as \$500 mil-

Growing up tall and gawky, Dorshka was as ambivalent toward her money as she was toward the men who would spend the next six decades trying to get it from her

The book has lasting images. One of them is of the aged Doris sitting in a daze in her living room watching her two pet camels dropping dung on the priceless Oriental carpets. There is something Egyptian about this woman, oot only in the camels but in all the skin work that has left her mummified and in the way her splendid residences resemble gilded sarcophagi prepared for the long journey ahead. Doris Duke is also every biographer's nightmare — a Sphinx, who, if she has a riddle, knows how to keep it to

Peter Collier, the author, with David Horowitz, of "The Kennedys: An Ameri-can Drama" and "The Fords: An American Epic," wrote this for The Washington

#### PEANUTS







#### BEETLE BAILEY I REALLY FOR ME LOOK 60 GOOD







#### CALVIN AND HOBBES







# WIZARD of ID DOCTOR

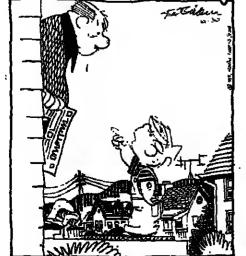




#### REX MORGAN

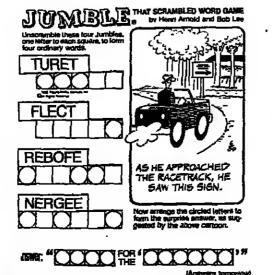






**DENNIS THE MENACE** 

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# SPORTS TELLINE

### For a Moment, Jeremy Bates Held the Match in His Hand

By Ian Thomsen

International Herald Tribune WIMBLEDON, England — He always bounces the ball twice, at least twice. Two bounces as the hips begin to sway, as the rhythm develops. The fingers of his right hand were squeezing and then rehasing from his racket, as if softly depressing the keys of a piano. While he developed a rhythm. Thirteen thousand people impacting the silence of their stares upon him and only him. They were waiting to

In all his 30 years Jeremy Bates had never been here before, on the verge of such a finish line. Every-thing he ever has wanted was held in his left hand.

·He tossed the ball in the air. "You let the ball drop," a report-er said to him an bour later. "Was it just the light in your eyes, or were

you disturbed? "I let the ball drop?" Jeremy Bates said. It was match point: Jeremy

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Bates, the first Englishman in 10 years to advance to the final 16 at Wimbledon, was now within a soint of the quarterfinals. John RicEnroe was waiting for him there. Certainly that match would be played on Center Court, like this one. Bates owns a house one mile from Wimhledon, but he had never been invited to play singles on Center Court before. The ball was orbiting above him, yellow and distant, a million miles beyond.

"On match point," the reporter said. "Your serve. You walked

"Somebody sneezed, I think," Jer-emy Bates said. "Or somebody did something on the side, just as I was throwing the ball up. Because it was so quiet, you could hear a pin drop. Just as I was in the motion I heard somebody sneeze from the side." He was a symbol of the sad state

of British tennis when this tournament began eight days ago. Ranked No. 113 in the world, he was schednled against Michael Chang, the No. 7 seed. The fans who so treasure their seats at the world's greatest tennis tournament never are alowed to cheer very long for one of British don't care much for tennis



But then he came out attacking in his opening match, figuring he had nothing more to lose, while Chang. to Bates's surprise, stayed back. He upset Chang in three sets. Then he beat Javier Sanchez, ranked No. 32, On Saturday he wasted a two-set lead, then, somehow, won the final set to get past Thierry Champion, No. 50. One morning he woke up and it struck him that he had become a national hero. He walked outside of his house and found a

except during these two weeks every year. It would not be unreason-cared whether or not he went to the bank? This was the reward he had been missing all of his life. He told the photographer where he was going next, so that he wouldn't get lost.

there playing for yourself?

### **McEnroe** Advances. Lendl Out With Injury

WIMBLEDON, England -John McEnroe, mixing power and finesse, swept past Andrei Ol-hovsky in straight sets Monday to reach the Wimhledon quarterfi-

McEnroe posted a 7-5, 6-3, 7-6 (12-10) victory over the Russian qualifier, who upset top-seeded Jim Courier in the third round

On a scorching day, McEnroe displayed the form — and temper — that characterized his glory days in the early 1980s when he won Wimhledon three times.

The match ended with a thrillmg tiebreaker in which Olhovsky saved four match points and McEnroe fended off one set When McEnroe finally ended

the match with a service winner. he threw up his arms in triumph, screamed "Yeah!" and blew kisses to the crowd.

"It's a great run," said McEnroe, who will next play ninthseeded Guy Forget of France. It's the first time in three years that McEnroe has reached the quar-



John McEnroe during the victory over Andrei Olhovsky that put him in Wimbledon's quarterfinals.

vanced when No. 10 Ivan Lendi

McEnroe appeared uptight from the beginning. Angry at fans making noise during his serve, he shouted, "Shut up!

After one of Olhovsky's serves was ruled an ace in the seventh game, McEnroe protested to chair umpire Sultan Gangji: "How many mistakes are you going to make before we change

Two games later, after failing to convert a break point, McEnroe screamed and hurled his racket into the rolled-up tarpaulin on the side of the court. He tossed his racket several more times, but never received a warning.

Goran Ivanisevic, No. 8. ad-

was forced to quit with a recurring back injury with the Cro-atian leading 6-7 (7-9), 6-1, 6-4, 1-9. An official statement said Lendl had a suff back and suffered "a sharp pain" at 2-1 in the third set. "From then on he could not move properly any more," it

Britain's hopes were dashed when Jeremy Bates, the first Briton to reach the round of 16 in 10 years, squandered a match point in the fourth set and lost to Forge: 6-7 (10-12), 6-4, 3-6, 7-6 (7-2),

Second-seeded Stefan Edberg lost his first set of the tournament but prevailed 6-3, 6-4, 6-7 (1-7),

6-3 over Swedish qualifier Henrik

Defending champion Michael Stich, the third seed, recovered after to defeat Australia's Wally Masur 3-6, 6-1, 6-4, 6-4.

Among the women, top-seeded Monica Seles led the way into the quarterfinals with a 6-4, 6-2 victory over Gigi Ferndandez. Seles will next face Nathalie Tauziat of France, who cruised past Amy Frazier 6-0, 6-3. Steffi Graf, the No. 2 seed,

came from behind for the second straight match to down Patty Fendick 4-6, 6-3, 6-3.

Nine-time champion Martina Navratilova, the third seed, downed Yayuk Basuki of Indonesis 7-5, 6-2

The tiebreaker was lost, Forget's

first serves were unretrievable.

Bates' second serves were unwinna-

hle. Before he could change any-

thing he had been broken twice in

"Probably the best eight days of

the final set.

ed, no way.

# To Stage In 1994

#### Germany to Play Soccer Tourney's Opener in Chicago

final and the third-place playoff. The other semifinal will be in the New York Giants football stadium in New Jersey, just across the Hud-son River from New York City.

Chicago, headquarters of U.S. Soccer and home to a large Ger-. man-American population, will stage the opener June 17 at Soldier Field, home of football's Chicago. Bears. The ceremonies will be followed by the opening match between the defending champion; Germany, and an undetermined

The organizers, after discussion with officials of FIFA, soccer's

stage the first indoor matches in an. international soccer tournament, isthe only one of the nine venues to be dropped after the first round. . Uncertainty over how a specially-laid grass field would stand up to

for subsequent rounds, "Mathematically we had to reduce the number of venues to an even number after the first stage and the reason we chose Detroit was because as we are doing something innovative and historic we felt that for the first time we ought not to press our luck," said the U.S.

live to the Uoited States, Mr. Roth? enberg also named sites for secondround and quarterfinal games.

dium, Washington, D.C.

The opening round will run until-June 30. The second round marks the start of single-elimination plays, those games will be played July 2-5:

Francisco. That round is to be: played July 8-10. The semifinals will be on July 12

or 13 and the consolation game in the Rose Bowl July 16. The 1994. World Cup final will take place-(Reuters, UPI) July 17.

### Jeremy Bates during his hard-fought match with Guy Forget, won by the Frenchman, 6-7 (12-10), 6-4, 3-6, 7-6 (7-2), 6-3.

able to suspect that Bates had come to look upon Wimbledon with a

their own. The truth is that the tabloid photographer waiting for

"When you went out to play today, were you in your own mind representing Britain in some way?" he was asked. "Or were you out

Well, I mean, I can't throw the ball up to serve and think, 'This serve is for someone in row 24D,'" Bates said. "You know, I'm playing for myself, but I've had so much support and so many well wishers and every person in the club is saying to me: Good luck, good luck, him, to follow him around - to the good luck - obviously I'm playing 5-4 in the fourth set when the um-

for everybody. I want to win for everybody "

On Monday afternoon, accompanied by the No. 9 seed, Guy Forget of France, Bates entered at last the sunlit amphitheater of Center Court, greeting the applause as if he was on parade. Which he was. He won the opening set on a tiebreaker, 12-10, earning the last

three points with a searing forehand pass down the line, a touch backhand pass crosscourt, a delicate volley. He broke Forget early in the third to take a 2-I lead in complaining about cameras, complaining about fans, volleying his cap off of the court. The score was

By Michael Wilbon

Washington Post Service

was in trouble when three minutes before game

time, in their best broken English, they begged

the Dream Team to come to center court to take

a group photo. Smile now, take an elbow from

A U.S. journalist, perhaps trying to toss a

crumb their way, asked the Cuban coach if the

team was tired from playing only 14 bours earlier. Miguel Calderon Gómez let go with a

little chuckle. "In Cuba, there is a saying," he

said. "You can't cover the sun with your

There will be teams in the upcoming Olym-

Pardon me for crawling way out on a limb, but it looks like the U.S. Olympic men's basketball team might just be favored a smidge heading into Barcelona. Oops — Chuck Daly

wouldn't want me looking past Monday night's

second-round Tournament of the Americas

game against Canada. What with Patrick Ewing out, Big Bill Wennington might he a handful.

No, you cannot blot out the sun with your finger. Cuba would have needed a solar eclipse

PORTLAND, Oregon - You knew Cuba

pire called time and Bates stood up to serve for the match. The crowd watched the score move toward match point, 40-30, no differently than children waiting for the calen-

dar to reach Christmas. out of the match point at all, in any sense?" a reporter asked.

"If you want to ask me, fair enough," Bates said. "I threw up the ball to serve and I can't remember what it was, somebody took a picture or sneezed or something. I can't remember what it was, I just decided sets. His favored opponent was not to hit the ball. It's one of the things I've been telling you about my serving over the last three weeks, purely that, If I'm not happy with where I threw the ball because of the

stance or whatever, I won't hit the er ball off the net escaped Bates. hall, Before, I may have tried to hit the ball and would have hit it in the crowd somewhere." It bounced to the ground in front

of him. He composed himself, he "Do you feel that you chickened said, he was relaxed, but it was like a professional golfer backing away from a four-foot (1.2-meter) putt to win a tournament. You know he is going to come hack and miss it, Bates hit his first serve less than a foot too long. He his his second too short and Forget thumped it past him. Deuce.

> Everything that had come so easily seemed suddenly impossible. A Forget forehand bounded off the net tape and over Bates's racket for the hreak to equalize at 5-5. Anoth-

to get within, say, 30. Maybe this learning experience will be good for Cuba's program.

Charles Barkley, for ooe, didn't spend a whole

lot of time on the scouting report. "I didn't see

them on ESPN too many times during the

regular season," Barkley said. "I only know one

guy they got, the hig scruffy dude with the cigar

El Presidente apparently didn't make the trip, saving himself the pain of warching the Dreams make 80 percent of their shots the second half of the 136-57 frolic.

Bird went seven for eight, including the first two. "I wanted the first two," he said, "so if I

didn't score any more in the tournament at least

I'd have two points." Huh? Sir Charles was

seven for II. Mr. Robinson, four for five. Magic

made his only shot. Stockton was five for six,

Pippen three for four. Mailman four for six, Clyde eight for nine. Laettner three for four,

If you like competition, it was a snoozer. But

if you'd longed to see the best in the world play

together, unselfishly, and mean it, then it was

Starters: Bird and Barkley at forward, David

Robinson at center, Michael Jordan and Magic

Johnson at guard. Years from now, when peo-

Mullin four for seven.

your dream too.

"I think the example I've set," said Jeremy Bates, "is that the whole thing is mental." 'Dream Team' a World-Class Nightmare

ple remember this historically, it will be like baseball's 1933 All-Star Game, the inaugural, when the American League trotted out Tony Lazzeri. Joe Cronin, Babe Ruth, Lou Gehrig

and Jimmy Foxx. But they all struck out. The mere introductions Sunday gave you goosebumps. Clyde Drexler, the local hero, got

To watch him again, even in 21 disjointed minutes, is to be reminded that nobody ever did what he does. Off the dribble, off the rebound. in the open floor, he had nine assists in all. Nobody has ever made the game more fun.

Johnson was so excited, he ran on the floor to be introduced before his turn. For the first time since the 1991 NBA finals against Chicago, he would play for keeps, elbowing and shoving and leaning. "I was up at about 5:30 this morning," he said, "Just waiting to get back into a competitive atmosphere."

In 40 minutes, the Dreams made 48 field goals and recorded assists on 41 of them. This will not be the exception; this is what the Olympics will look like.

"I know there's no such thing as perfect,"
Gomez, the Cuban coach, said. "But this is the closest thing we'll ever see."

# Rose Bowl: Cup Final

ZURICH - The final of the 1994 soccer World Cup will be played in California's Rose Bowl, and Chicago will host the opening game, the organizers announced on Monday." The Rose Bowi, in the Los Anges.

les suburb of Pasadena, was chosen partly because of its record 101,000 attendance for the final of 1984 Olympic soccer tournament, This marks only the third time in World Cup history that the tournament's championship game will be played outside the host country's capital. The stadium will also host a semi-

opponent

governing body, chose to distribute. early round matches evenly between the East and West coasts.

my life so far," Bates said, after his 6-7 (12-10), 6-4, 3-6, 7-6 (7-2), 6-3 Detroit's Silverdome, which will loss to Forget. "I'm not disappoint-"You've set a bit of an example," a reporter said. "What kind of example do you feel that you may more games in artificial indoor conditions led U.S. World Cup organizers and FIFA to drop Detroit. have given in terms of what is achievable?"

> organizing committee chairman. Alan Rothenherg.

At a news conference televised

The other second round sites, in addition to the Rose Bowl, Giants Stadium and Soldier Field, are Foxboro Stadium, Boston: the Cotton Bowl. Dallas; the Citrus Bowl! Orlando, Florida; Stanford Stadium, Palo Alto, California; and the Robert F. Kennedy Memorial Sta-

Quarterfinal sites are Boston, Dallas, Giants Stadium and San-

### Magic Johnson, right, and Michael Jordan during the U.S. team's 79-point shellacking of Cuba. SCOREBOARD

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Ryan, Mathews (8), Leon (8), Je, Russell (9) (and Rodriguez, Petroli (9); Leiter, Loncaster (5), Doherty (9) and Kreuter, W—Ryan, 1-3, L—Leiter, 5-4. HRs—Texas, Downing (5), Petrosc (9). Raimer (7)Minasseda
Quidozai

pne (4); Ockland, Consect (17). Hornia 200 cen 200—2 iffic 561 cen 602—9

B lyleven, Grohe I 11, Baltes (4(, Frey (8) and Tingley; Hanson, Grant (9) and Valle, Parrish (8), W—Hanson, 5-10, L—Blyleven, 3-2, Hrs. Spottle, E.Marlinez (12), Mitchell (5), Buhner

finger.' "

Seventy-nine points.

pics worse than Cuba. By a mile.

(19).
Chicago 108 839 883—6 8 8 New York 88 810 118—3 6 1 Hough, Radinsky (01, Thispen (01 and Korkovice; Perez, Mantieleane (Y., Cadaret (7) and Notes, W—Hough, 4-4, L—Perez, 7-6, 5v—Thispen (17). HR—Chicago, Ventura (7). NATIONAL LEAGUE Pittaburah 88 88 88—9 18 1 Tomilin, Negale (7) and Staucht's Bornas, Rojan (9) and Cerone. W—Barnes, 1-1, L—Tomilin, 10-4, HRs—Monfract, A lou (4), Wolfer 2 (13), Philadelphia 818 88 81—3 4 2 Chicago 83 268 80x—5 18 8 Schillins, Ayroutt 16). Ritchie 18) and Doublon; Costille, Assensnocher (9) and Wilkins. W—

mocher (9) and Wilkins. W-929 980 921-5 7 8 300 991 82s-4 6 2 Cincinents 388 988 928-5 6 2
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900 110 800-2 9 0 200 300 12x-8 10 1 Bigir, Osung (4), X.Hernandez (5), Boever

(7), Murphy (9) and Servals; Oleda, Gott (7), Howell (7), McDawell (9) and C.Hernandez. TENNIS

MENTS SINGLES

John McEnros, U.S., def. Andrel Othovsky.
C15, 7-5, 4-3, 7-6 (13-70): Pete Someros (51, U.S., def. Amoud Beetsch, Franca, 6-1, 7-5, 7-6 (11-9): Goron Ivanisevic (8), Craatia, def. Ivan Lendi (10), Czechoslovakia, 6-1 (7-9), 6-1, 6-4, 1-0, estimula Michael State (1/), Czechoslovakia, 6-1 (7-9), 6-1, 6-4, 1-0, estimula Michael State (1/), Czechoslovakia, Michael Michael Michael Michael Michael Michael Michael Wally Masur, Australia, 3-6, 6-1, 6-4, 6-4;

Guy Forget (9), France, det. Jeramy Bates

Guy Forget (VI. France, net. Jeramy Banes, Britain, 6-7 (10-12). 4-3.4-5.4 (72). 4-3; Andre Agassi (12). U.S., del. Christian Sacsanu, Ger-many, 7-6 (7-11, 6-1, 1-6 (7-01). Stefan Edberg (2). Sweden, del. Henrik Holm, Sweden, 6-3, 6-4, 6-7 [1-14, 6-3. Nothalle Touziet 114f, France, def, Amy Frazier, U.S., 6.6-3; Monica Seles 11, Yugo-slovia, def. Gial Fernandez, U.S., 6-4-6-2; Net-ilo Zvereva, C.IS. def. Zina Garrison (13), U.S.,

6-2, 3-6, 6-1; Jennifer Copriati (6), U.S., del. Macka Sawamatsu, Japan, 6-3, 4-6, 6-4; Gabriela Sabatini (3), Argentina, del. Kristto Godridge, Australia, 6-2, 6-1; Martina Nas otllova 14(, U.S., del, Yayuk Bosuki, Indo BASKETBALL

Olympic Qualifying Games TOURNAMENT OF THE AMERICAS Sunday, in Portions, Gregon

BASE BALL

continued him to Edmanton of the Pacific Coast League.

IETROJIT—Put Rob Deer, outfleider, on 15-day disabled itst, retroactive to June 24. Activated Mark Carreon, outfleider, and John Deerty, pitcher, from 15-day disabled itst.
Optioned Shawn Hare, outfleider, to Toledo.

TEXAS—Activated Ivan Radriguez, catcher, rom the disabled list. Designated Russ McGinist. catcher, for assignment. Moved John Rus-ell, catcher, from 15-day to 60-day disabled list. National League NL—Trevor Wilson, San Francisco pitcher.

American Lagge
BOSTON—Put Ellis Burks,outfielder, on 15day disabled list, retroactive to June 25.
CALIFORNIA—Recalled Bobby Rose, Infielder, from a rehabilitation assissment and
cottoned him to Edmanton of the Pacific

iternational League. KANSAS CITY—Signed Wally Joyner, first cott, plicher. Activated Randy Johnson, pitch er. from disabled list. Optioned Eric Gonder son, pitcher, to Calgary, Pacific Coast League

withdrew appeal of 4-game suspension and undisclosed fine levied for role in banch-clearles incident in June 10 same.

ATLANTA—Activated Jeff Treadway, second baseman, from 15-day disabled list. Op-

tioned Jerry Wiltord, catcher, to Richmood, International Leasue. L.A. DOGERS—Traded Kai Daniela. aut-fielder, to Chicago for player to be named later. MONTR EAL—Recalled Bret Barberle.

PHILADELPHIA—Put Torn Morate outfield PHILADELPHIA—PUTTOR Marsh, wiffeld-er, on 15-day disobled Isl. Called up Alike Wil-lioms, pitcher, from Reading. Eastern League. SAN DIEGO—Activated Dave Elland, pitcher, from 15-day disobled list. Outrighted Gene Harris. pitcher, to Las Vegas. Pacific Coast 1 serupitcher.

FOOTBALL POOTBALL

Noticed Pootball Leave
HEWORLEAHS—Signed Karl Dunbar and
Otts Moore, defensive ends; Alita Graybill,
tackle; Eupene Rowell, wide receiver; and
Efrum Thomas, safety. HOCKEY SAH JOSE-Jack Ferreira, general mai

SAH JOSE—Jose oper, restaned. WASHIHGTON—Signed Dave Ar-lengemen, to 4-year offer sheet. COLLEGE vornen's graduate assistant barketball coach. KANSAS STATE—Named Patti Hape-

med Collegn Coroca assis

MIAMI, OHIO-Named Pat Ryan NEBRASKA-Nomed BIII B

Anders assistant cooch.

HORTH TEXAS—Named Brian Hollen assistant sports information director.

NURTHERN ARIZONA--N

OHIO STATE—Nomed Bill Contey assis-tent feetball coach, Prometed Dave Cecutti, port-time men's assistant basketball coach, to, tuil-time. Named. Randy Reth. part-time, men's assistant basketball coach. OKLAHOMA STATE-Named Paul Graham men's assistant basketball coach.
RICHMOND—Named Shella Foot women's
essistant basketball coach.

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NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

can campaign committee had worked out for him. President Bush is insisting that Quayle must go to summer school and brush up on his

Quayle protested to the president that he was being punished unfairly hecause he couldn't spell potato in a school classroom.
"We always

spelled it with an 'e' in the Natiooal Guard," he told Bush. "Neverthe-

Buchwald less," replied the president, "you have created an embarrassing situation. The people don't expect too much of their vice president, but they do want someone who can spell. If I don't send you to summer school, I will look weak and meffectual as a leader. It will only be for six weeks, and they will give you graham crackers and milk at the end of the day."

"Why can't I go on 'Wheel of Fortune' and show everyone that I can spell any word Pat Sajak asks me to?" "It's too risky," the president said. "Suppose he asked you to spell 'elite'!"

That's easy, It's e-l-e-e-L" "You're close - but you still need summer school. Remember, Dan, the vice president is only a

#### Padereweski Returns: A Wish Fulfilled

The Associated Press

WARSAW - Fifty-one years after his death, the remains of the pianist and statesman Ignace Jan Paderewski returned from the United States to his homeland Monday, fulfilling his wish to be buried in a free Poland.

"The symbol of Poland's sovereignty is once again in the Royal Castle," said President Lech Walesa. President George Bush will join Polish officials Sunday for Paderewski's final burial in the crypt of St. John the Baptist Cathedral in War-

WASHINGTON — It now appears that Dan Quayle may not play the role that the Republi-budget deficit if you are going to cy, and you have to be able to spell budget deficit if you are going to lead the country.

ART BUCHWALD

Back to Skule, Dan

"I can do it. The only word I'm never sure how to spell is Mississippi, so I'll just ignore the state when I'm in the Oval Office. Please don't make me attend summer school, Mr. President. I was planning to go to golf camp and improve my

"Dan, you caused a firestorm with the 'potato' blooper. Every cartoonist and writer is having a ball with it, and the administration is being ridiculed by stand-up comics on cable television. The only way we can put out the flames is to confront your problem head on. We plan to announce that you're going to summer school to find out what is really wrong with the U.S. educational system. You will be my eyes and ears in PS 35 while you quietly learn how to spell."

"It's not fair," Quayle said. "I have a law degree, but no one ever asked us to spell 'potato' to pass the bar exam. I'll bet Ross Perot and

Bill Clinton can't spell it."
"Dan, maybe I'll ask them that to our first debate. In the meantime I think that it's politically wise for you to enroll in a remedial education class. The White House chef will make you peanut butter-andjelly sandwiches for lunch every

Quayle was crestfallen. "It all started with Murphy Brown. If I hadn't attacked her, the press would never have jumped on me for misspelling one lousy word."

The problem is not just one word. The public now has a perception that this administration is illiterate. Every school kid in America knows how to spell potato. As a role model you should be able to do

the same."
"But, Mr. President, don't you see that it's all political? Clinton and Perot are using my ignorance to get back at you. The liberals would love oothing more than for me to go to school now so that I can't attack them."

"I am the Education President and I have to take action on this situation. What do you suggest?"

You could put out a presidential order announcing that from now on Americans will spell 'pota-

# Steve Lacy: Life After the 'Genius Grant'

By Mike Zwerin nal Herold Tribune DARIS - "I don't think it's going to

I turn my head," said Steve Lacy, inclining his head downwards and looking up in his sly bemused way: "It's an old head. We've been through too much stuff

Eleven is his lucky number. On June 11, America's leading jazz exile received an outof-the-blue telephone call from the MacArthur Foundation in Chicago with oews of a \$340,000 fellowship. You cannot apply for these grants, you are not informed of nomination, you do not know who nominated or voted for you, they are for past achievement, no future projects are required. They are popularly know as "Genius Grants."

"Genius is not something you are," Lacy continued. "It's something that you may possess. A genius can be an idiot, I've met some. I just want to take care of my gift and keep it cool." His mentor Thelonious Monk defined a genius as "the one who is most like himself."

He has no intention of changing. Lacy's lifestyle is level-headed, low-key, take care of business, humanist, cultivated, musicfirst: "Music remains just as difficult as it was. Money won't make me play in tune. If I get off the road, there go my chops. If I stop working my butt off, what'll I do with

In an age of facile clones, he is one of the last jazzmen with an unmistakable signature sound. To hear one of his warm centered ootes on the soprano saxophone is not only to identify but to know the man. How can he be so intellectual and physical, clear and opaque at the same time? How can so much variety and depth come

out of one thin straight horn?
While learning the trade working with Monk, Cecil Taylor and Gil Evans, Lacy preserved the soprano during its post-Be-chet limbo almost by himself. The only musician living abroad to win the Down Beat poll regularly (by wide margins), he was credited by John Coltrane with having inspired him to pick up the oeglected in-strument, resulting in a full-blown renais-

playing the saxophone alone is not worth \$340,000. The official letter from the MacArthur foundation states that the fellowship is based on his musical innovations in general - theatrical works, work with poets and dancers, songs and compositions. Born Steven Lackritz in New York City

in 1934, he spent so many lean oeglected years that, fellowship ootwithstanding, he still gets nervous if the phone doesn't ring:
"If I don't get work for my band they'll leave me. One big reasoo I got this grant is because I've been able to keep basically the same group of people together for 20 years. Their sound has a lot to do with it.



With ballets in his drawer, saxonhonist Lacy says he thrives on variety.

it's a kind of shared thing and I don't want

His sextet endured because the music is challenging and fun and because he split the money generously. "It's nice to have an outside subsidy." He enddled his cat Sally in his duplex in the upscale Marais. "The History of the World" by J. M. Roberts ("The whole story, a thousand pages") was on the table beside him: "I wasn't exactly broke before the grant, but I'm used to subsidizing myself. I'll take less to keep the hand working. You have to pump money into a firm that needs capital, Until oow. the only way I could get it was from my own income, things like solo concerts and commissions.

His orchestral sound is based as much on the people who play it as the ootes

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

themselves. Like Ellington and Mingus, casting is compositional. Personnel consists of Irene Achi, vocals and violin; Bobhy Few, piano: Jean-Jacques Avenel, bass; John Betch, drums and the saxophonist Steve Potts. Two saxophones play Lacy's melodies a haif-tone apart and Potts once told me that he's become so accustomed to minor seconds that he has trouble hearing a unison any more. After Lacy, we have trouble hearing anything as it was before.

The music is slightly rumpled not around the edges but right down in the middle - apparent disorder raised to the level of a statement of style. It can be compared to a pair of new prefaded leans with holes in the knees, or to designer five o'clock stubble. That may be misleading the sound is smart more than fashionable. This custom-made

dissonance is always related, sometimes at great distance, to consonance, irony plays a big role in the textures, the ever-present swing can be fearlessly ambiguous.

The state of the latest the lates

As usual, the Steve Lacy Sextet is not on the bill of one single major Enropean festival this summer. He has never played one, "only a few nice sweet little ones. It hurts, it does. Everybody seems to work them but us. Part of the problem might be that I haven't been able to find an agent. Like Ornette [Coleman] said, 'agents are either useless or ruthless.' So I still answer the phone myself. I don't call, I answer.

Ten years ago he wrote the ballet "Landing," dedicated to and inspired by the composer Henry Cowell, for the Paris Opera. But the opera musicians "wanted a pile of money just to look at the music. There were commitments for a theater, dancers and musicians, so we shelved the whole thing and did another ballet called 'Cycles' I happened to have in my drawer."

He did not see the humor when I laughed: "How many musicians do you suppose just happen to have an extra ballet in a drawer?" Perhaps it is not so funny. to him because he has so many projects in drawers or on the drawing board at all times, and it has been so difficult to move there out. "Landing" will be performed in New York, Paris and Berlin this fall.

Recent recordings include the sextet "Live at Sweet Basil" (Novus) and "Spirit of Mingus" (Freelance), a duo with the pianist and Charles Ives specialist Eric Watson. Hat Art records has just recorded "Clangs," a work for 12-piece band. Laty's three musical settings of peoms by Kenneth White featuring the bass singer Nicholas Isherwood, Watson and himself are being recorded this week by Radio France.

"Sands," a Samuel Beckett trilogy, and a "Naked Lunch" ballet called "Stuff" have yet to be recorded (they have been performed back-to-back as "Brackets" in France and Italy). "Hanky Panky," his portrait of Monk, will be previewed in Switzerland, Aug. 29. He'll work on "Findings," a book about the soprano saxophone, this summer. The singer Abbey Lincoln hired him for four nights later this year. "Foturities" (recorded on Hat Art), "an apple-pie all-American show about love and marriage" based oo poems by Robert Creeley, has yet to be produced in the United States. Isherwood and Watson are preparing a song cycle called "Lacy's Lieder."

"I thrive on variety," he said. "Radio, recording, ballet, chorale, songs, sextet, duo, solo — change 'em up, the whole shebang. This week, I'm playing for the vernissage of an exhibition of photographs by Hart Leroy Bibbs in a tabac on the Rue du Bac. Never played in a tabac before."

#### PEOPLE

#### Bush Denounces Lyrics Of Ice T's 'Cop Killer' 🕷

Rap seems to be the campaign issue of the mooth. President George Bush denounced as "sick" rap singer Ice-T's lyrics in the re-cording "Cop Killer." which Bush said glorify the killing of police officers. Bush was speaking at a ribbon-cutting for the new New York office of the Drug Enforce ment Administration. He did not mention the rap singer or Time Warner Inc., which markets the tocording by name.

Furojet ! Nesa Lou

Stephen King's horror novel "lt" has met with a oew and violent end? Suspicious police officers in Ban-gor, Maine, blew up the book, mistaking a parcel delivered to king's home for a bomb. The grateful anthor thanked the police for "killing" the book.

On the royal marriage warth:

Princess Diana shrugged off a semrity scare after details of her Northern Ireland visit leaked out, and toured Belfast's homb-ravaged center on Monday, Earlier, her hus-hand, Prince Charles, showed signs of strain as he shouted at an umpire during a charity polo game: "Why don't you give it to him occasionally ... hloody hell!" Is London, meanwhile. The Sunday Times quoted a relative of the prince as saying: "Charles has told me that divorce is oot out of court as it was. say, one year ago." Other papers suggested that Diana wants a formal separation by the end of the year but that Charles is resisting

loterview magazine is going under wraps for its July issue - to conceal the cover showing actress Drew Barrymore, stretched out oude on a lawn next to a male companion and o dog, with the title, "Splendor in the Grass." "Our oewstand consultants said we could have problems with it in certain parts of the country," said a spokeswoman. 

the idea.

He came, he saw, he did a moon-walk. Then Michael Jackson put a rocket pack on his back and flew off stage after kicking off his worldwide "Dangerous" tour in Munich, Jackson has 10 more German appearances and then will play at open-air stadiums across

Today's

### INTERNATIONAL **EDUCATION** DIRECTORY

Appears on Page 8

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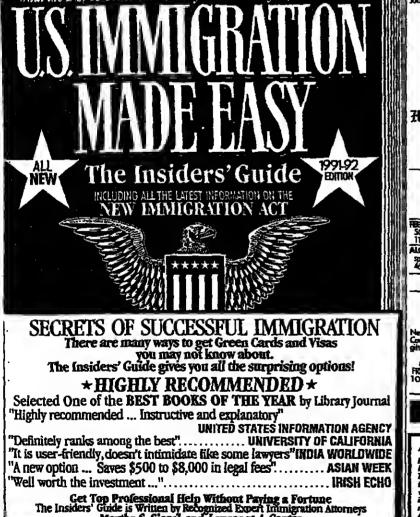
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